

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS North Dakota

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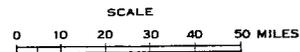


LEGEND

- Places of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants
- Central cities of SMSA's with fewer than 50,000 inhabitants
- Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants outside SMSA's



Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's)



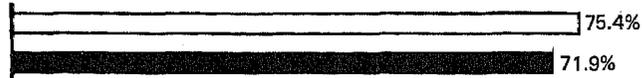
**PLACE OF BIRTH
of the Native Population: 1970**

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE



BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

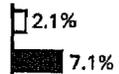
Northeast



North Central



South



West

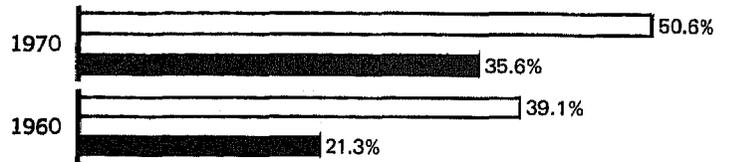


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

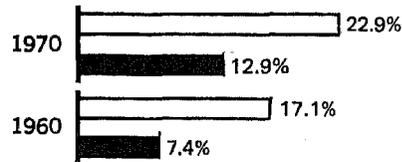
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

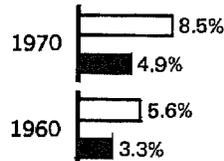
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

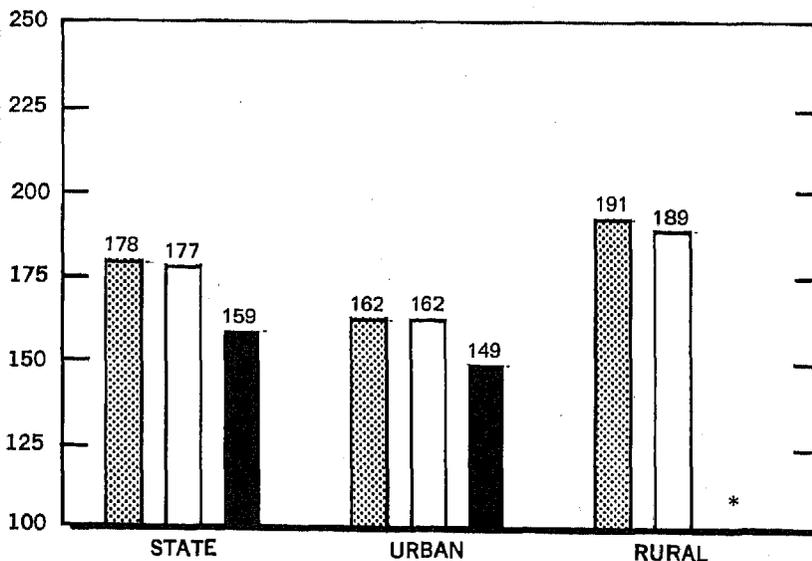


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

▨ ALL RACES ☐ WHITE ■ NEGRO



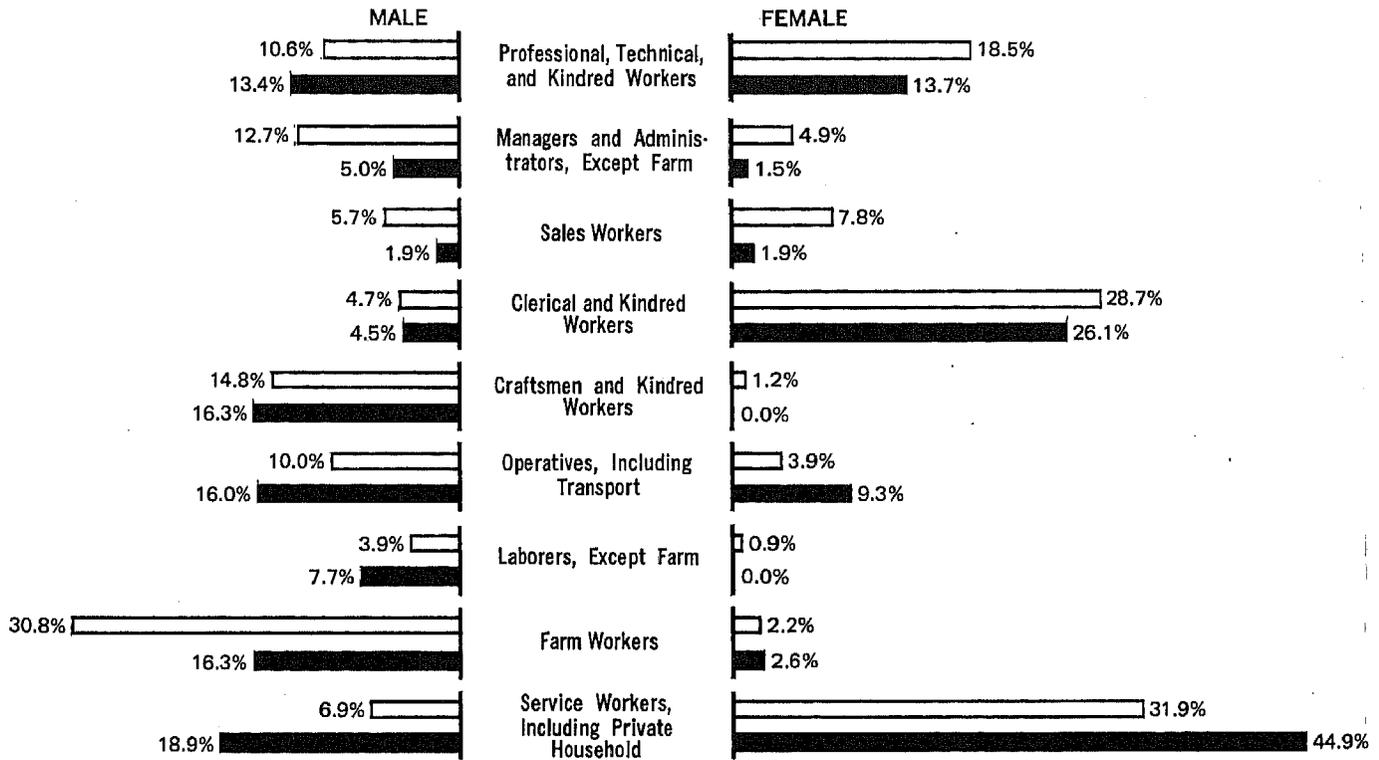
See text for definition of replacement index.

* Number of Negro women 35 to 44 below minimum for computation of index.

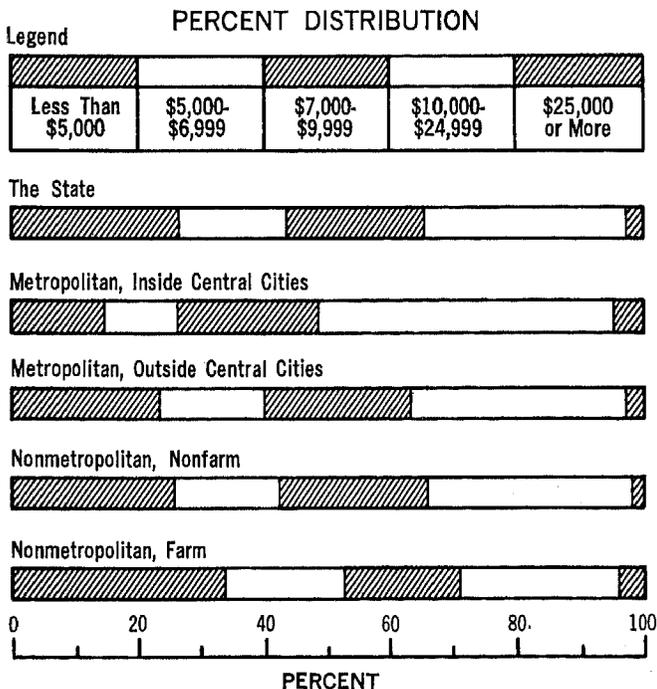
OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

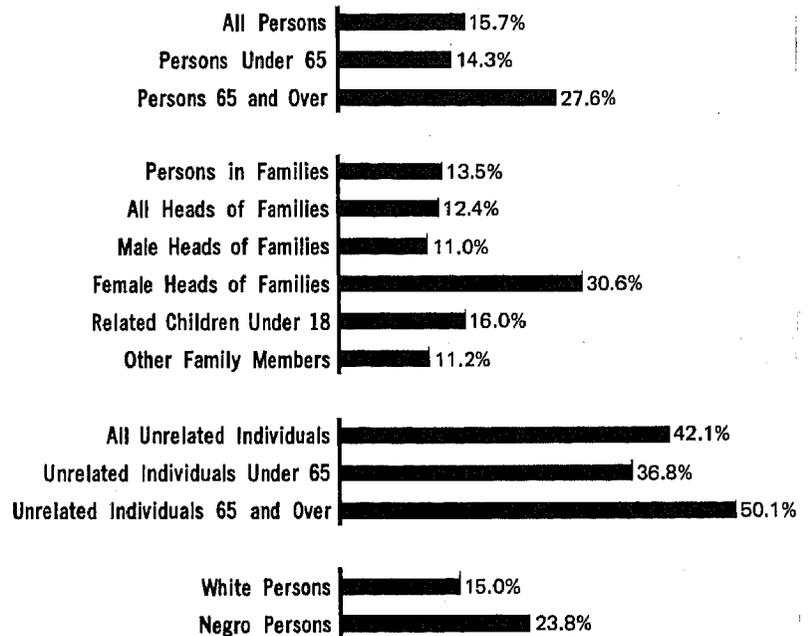
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX



FAMILY INCOME IN 1969
by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence



PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969
PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL
AREAS**

Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.-----

URBANIZED AREAS

Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.-----

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Bismarck -----
Dickinson -----
Fargo -----
Grand Forks Base (U) -----
Grand Forks -----
Jamestown -----
Mandan -----
Minot Base (U) -----
Minot -----
Williston -----

	Total population		Foreign born - Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native popu- lation- Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over - Percent migrant	Children in ele- mentary school - Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years - Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples - Percent without own house- hold	Families - Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years - Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years - Cum- ulative fertility rate ¹	
	Number	Percent foreign born						Percent native of foreign or mixed parent- age	Median school years com- pleted					Percent who com- pleted 4 years of high school or more
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.-----	120 238	1.9	15.7	80.4	65.2	27.2	11.7	96.7	12.4	63.9	0.7	29.9	91.7	3 337
URBANIZED AREAS														
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.-----	85 439	1.9	14.3	80.2	62.2	32.2	16.2	96.6	12.6	69.2	0.6	30.0	91.4	3 171
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE														
Bismarck -----	34 490	3.2	19.2	85.2	76.3	24.6	12.6	93.6	12.4	62.8	0.5	32.3	90.4	3 202
Dickinson -----	12 465	5.1	23.0	96.6	83.6	23.4	38.2	94.2	10.7	46.4	0.7	32.2	88.7	4 040
Fargo -----	53 354	2.4	15.1	80.3	64.3	30.6	16.8	97.0	12.6	68.7	0.6	28.8	91.5	3 098
Grand Forks Base (U) -----	10 330	3.1	10.5	64.4	5.8	73.3	1.0	98.4	12.6	80.3	-	52.6	98.1	3 153
Grand Forks -----	39 031	3.4	14.5	58.3	67.6	32.4	4.3	92.3	12.5	64.9	0.5	31.3	87.8	3 327
Jamestown -----	15 385	3.0	20.7	77.6	73.6	18.5	8.2	91.3	11.9	49.7	1.0	26.9	86.9	3 560
Mandan -----	11 249	3.2	20.1	98.1	82.0	14.9	27.4	87.7	11.2	47.7	0.3	34.0	90.5	3 890
Minot Base (U) -----	11 995	3.5	7.4	73.2	7.2	66.5	5.7	93.6	12.7	82.0	0.4	51.1	96.0	3 023
Minot -----	32 382	2.9	16.7	74.2	72.8	25.0	9.7	97.2	12.4	62.9	0.9	31.6	87.4	3 359
Williston -----	11 455	3.6	18.2	82.9	70.2	20.6	8.9	98.6	12.2	56.3	1.0	29.8	87.5	3 438

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**

**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL
AREAS**

Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.-----

URBANIZED AREAS

Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.-----

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Bismarck -----
Dickinson -----
Fargo -----
Grand Forks Base (U) -----
Grand Forks -----
Jamestown -----
Mandan -----
Minot Base (U) -----
Minot -----
Williston -----

	Nonworker- worker ratio	Percent in labor force				Civilian labor force - Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week - Percent working outside county of resi- dence	Persons who worked in 1969 - Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Percent in manu- fac- turing indus- tries	Percent in white- collar occu- pations	Percent gov- ernment workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of -		
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years								65 years and over	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.-----	1.44	44.2	41.8	32.7	58.1	26.1	4.6	6.3	53.8	18.6	18.9	52.5	9 599	7.3	18.6
URBANIZED AREAS															
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.-----	1.31	48.3	45.8	35.9	55.0	28.6	4.3	6.1	59.0	20.4	20.8	51.2	10 213	5.7	20.5
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Bismarck -----	1.34	49.1	46.1	34.8	79.7	29.5	4.7	5.7	61.3	25.5	7.4	64.9	9 756	7.3	18.0
Dickinson -----	1.57	42.9	41.0	31.4	65.3	16.9	4.0	6.3	52.0	17.8	5.3	48.5	7 835	9.7	12.1
Fargo -----	1.29	48.4	45.1	35.6	57.6	28.4	4.2	5.8	59.5	21.0	9.4	54.9	10 175	5.4	21.0
Grand Forks Base (U) -----	1.24	20.6	19.4	10.2	98.8	...	7.6	3.2	56.0	40.8	7.9	69.0	7 055	8.5	6.6
Grand Forks -----	1.39	47.2	46.9	35.3	52.9	24.2	4.6	7.6	57.5	26.6	6.0	46.5	9 109	7.2	17.0
Jamestown -----	1.53	43.2	47.0	40.9	67.0	21.3	4.9	5.5	51.0	23.3	3.2	56.4	8 286	10.7	12.5
Mandan -----	1.62	40.9	37.7	33.1	77.8	19.4	5.6	10.5	44.2	15.4	26.3	62.3	8 274	9.1	7.8
Minot Base (U) -----	1.30	23.0	22.7	12.9	98.7	-	8.3	3.4	61.2	43.6	0.8	65.8	6 751	8.7	6.2
Minot -----	1.37	45.4	43.3	33.0	72.0	29.7	4.8	5.7	54.9	18.7	2.3	57.0	9 355	7.2	17.2
Williston -----	1.63	42.8	37.9	30.4	62.6	21.9	5.7	4.9	52.0	11.4	3.6	50.7	9 063	10.2	14.1

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

Bottineau -----
Devils Lake -----
Grafton -----
Mayville -----
Rugby -----
Valley City -----
Wahpeton -----
West Fargo -----

	Total population		Native popu- lation - Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker- worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over - Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force - Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons - Percent in manu- facturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years com- pleted	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Bottineau -----	2 656	4.8	83.6	11.5	48.3	1.72	43.0	3.4	2.5	7 692	11.7	13.6
Devils Lake -----	7 191	3.0	81.6	12.2	55.2	1.54	46.3	5.0	3.4	8 580	10.3	14.9
Grafton -----	5 946	3.1	84.3	8.9	37.5	1.80	44.1	2.5	5.0	9 356	6.9	11.7
Mayville -----	2 554	2.6	81.6	12.5	59.1	1.83	38.6	3.6	1.6	8 105	15.9	13.0
Rugby -----	2 989	4.8	84.2	10.5	45.7	1.48	43.5	2.3	3.1	7 465	10.9	9.9
Valley City -----	7 843	2.8	77.8	12.3	57.7	1.46	41.8	7.0	4.6	8 467	8.7	17.0
Wahpeton -----	7 076	1.4	56.7	12.4	59.8	1.63	42.4	4.7	6.4	8 235	10.1	13.0
West Fargo -----	4 947	1.2	65.6	12.4	63.2	1.43	44.9	3.9	9.3	9 209	8.5	12.9

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties	Total population			Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage									
The State	617 761	3.0	20.7	75.3	19.5	7.7	94.5	12.0	0.8	28.1	90.3	3 691
Adams	3 832	2.9	21.2	69.7	12.6	2.9	99.9	11.5	1.2	21.8	89.4	4 187
Barnes	14 669	3.0	22.9	82.1	17.4	8.9	92.7	12.0	1.1	24.5	90.8	3 781
Benson	8 245	2.6	21.3	88.9	11.0	9.9	86.9	10.0	4.0	26.0	84.3	4 249
Billings	1 189	2.1	23.5	87.9	11.8	13.2	99.9	8.9	—	21.3	93.5	4 371
Bottineau	9 505	3.3	25.9	85.5	13.6	0.4	95.2	11.1	0.8	22.5	88.6	3 588
Bowman	3 901	1.8	17.2	68.8	15.6	—	89.9	12.1	—	28.7	87.1	3 751
Burke	4 739	2.1	25.7	83.2	7.5	—	95.5	9.8	0.4	22.2	95.9	3 488
Burleigh	40 714	2.9	19.1	77.4	23.1	11.9	93.0	12.3	0.7	32.1	90.5	3 216
Cass	73 653	2.2	16.1	65.9	26.6	12.0	96.8	12.5	0.7	29.4	91.5	3 268
Cavalier	8 213	4.0	23.5	86.2	5.1	12.4	99.9	11.0	0.5	23.2	91.0	4 136
Dickey	6 976	2.8	22.9	69.8	15.4	2.5	99.9	10.7	1.1	20.1	93.4	3 754
Divide	4 564	3.9	30.1	69.4	13.8	—	99.1	11.1	—	19.2	92.7	3 662
Dunn	4 895	2.9	25.1	90.7	9.3	13.4	92.6	8.9	1.7	27.2	94.3	5 290
Eddy	4 103	2.2	26.7	86.2	10.2	13.6	99.9	10.6	0.4	24.3	93.5	4 274
Emmons	7 200	4.3	28.6	85.1	7.2	12.9	96.4	8.7	0.7	27.5	95.4	4 477
Foster	4 832	2.6	22.9	84.2	15.9	—	97.2	11.3	1.1	28.5	87.7	4 039
Golden Valley	2 611	1.0	14.5	74.4	14.3	—	90.5	11.6	—	25.4	91.3	3 867
Grand Forks	61 102	3.2	15.2	58.6	35.9	2.8	93.1	12.4	0.5	33.6	90.7	3 358
Grant	5 009	3.4	31.0	86.2	9.1	3.1	99.9	8.8	0.9	27.7	92.9	4 179
Griggs	4 184	4.1	29.5	86.7	8.8	0.9	84.4	9.6	0.3	16.7	94.2	3 732
Hettinger	5 075	5.1	26.6	81.8	11.5	25.6	99.9	9.5	0.3	28.0	94.7	4 173
Kidder	4 362	3.3	22.2	83.0	12.9	—	91.3	8.8	1.0	24.5	87.2	4 448
La Moure	7 117	2.9	26.8	83.8	11.8	4.5	98.1	9.6	0.4	21.7	94.7	3 766
Logan	4 245	6.3	29.3	93.9	7.8	—	93.3	8.5	—	23.4	92.6	4 194
McHenry	8 977	3.6	26.0	88.7	9.6	—	99.9	10.1	1.7	25.7	88.9	4 051
McIntosh	5 545	4.5	33.1	85.4	11.5	—	91.3	8.4	—	22.2	92.4	3 536
McKenzie	6 127	2.9	18.9	73.5	14.5	—	90.4	11.0	1.5	28.3	89.4	3 591
McLean	11 251	3.6	24.6	82.5	15.4	5.6	92.3	10.2	1.1	25.3	90.1	3 624
Mercer	6 175	4.6	31.1	89.1	12.1	—	92.0	8.6	0.4	26.8	95.1	3 152
Morton	20 310	3.7	23.4	85.7	13.5	17.3	90.1	9.0	0.5	31.4	91.6	4 032
Mountrail	8 437	3.6	20.8	79.7	13.6	—	99.9	11.1	0.5	27.2	84.5	4 162
Nelson	5 776	4.7	31.0	84.9	10.6	—	99.9	9.9	1.4	18.3	90.4	3 737
Oliver	2 378	1.4	24.6	90.5	10.6	1.2	75.0	8.8	—	24.6	92.1	3 866
Pembina	10 672	3.6	27.0	83.3	9.6	6.9	92.0	11.2	—	22.6	90.4	3 991
Pierce	6 323	3.2	24.7	88.8	12.1	15.2	93.8	9.5	0.9	29.7	89.9	4 751
Ramsey	12 915	3.4	22.0	83.8	19.7	9.8	89.7	12.1	0.9	25.9	86.9	3 894
Ransom	7 102	1.9	25.6	77.6	13.7	0.8	97.9	11.6	1.0	22.6	94.1	3 511
Renville	3 828	2.8	25.8	80.3	15.3	1.0	97.0	12.1	—	27.3	92.5	3 776
Richland	18 089	2.4	17.9	64.0	17.5	9.3	99.9	11.1	1.3	20.8	88.2	3 643
Rolette	11 549	1.6	12.2	87.4	13.6	4.1	89.0	9.2	1.2	36.6	79.0	5 086
Sargent	5 937	1.9	18.6	78.3	15.2	2.4	93.7	10.4	0.2	26.6	95.7	4 242
Sheridan	3 232	2.8	34.0	90.5	9.2	8.1	80.1	8.7	—	19.5	92.3	3 313
Sioux	3 632	1.7	11.2	74.8	16.3	17.4	99.9	10.2	2.4	38.5	76.3	5 505
Slope	1 593	0.5	18.3	81.1	11.9	26.3	99.9	11.9	—	32.0	94.2	4 220
Stark	19 504	4.4	24.0	86.2	18.7	33.1	93.0	9.7	0.6	33.5	90.9	4 327
Steele	3 749	2.9	24.6	80.5	12.3	—	96.3	12.1	1.3	22.7	91.0	3 404
Stutsman	23 550	2.6	21.1	77.9	16.0	6.0	93.1	10.7	1.1	25.9	89.5	3 721
Towner	4 645	2.6	19.5	82.6	4.3	—	95.2	11.7	1.9	21.9	88.7	4 633
Trails	9 571	2.7	26.4	79.6	15.9	—	99.1	12.1	0.5	21.2	92.0	3 450
Walsh	16 251	2.4	24.2	87.2	9.4	1.5	83.2	9.0	1.0	23.8	86.2	3 386
Ward	58 560	2.8	15.4	61.0	31.4	6.5	94.0	12.4	0.9	35.3	90.5	3 393
Wells	7 847	2.7	26.6	87.1	10.1	—	94.1	10.1	1.0	22.6	94.4	3 581
Williams	19 301	3.1	18.5	74.1	16.0	6.2	95.8	12.1	0.8	26.7	89.8	3 566

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Counties	Nonworker-worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week—Percent working outside county of residence	Persons who worked in 1969—Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in white-collar occupations	Percent government workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.70	35.4	33.7	26.4	68.3	26.2	4.6	4.7	42.5	18.7	6.7	56.2	7 838	12.4	12.8
Adams	1.45	37.0	41.4	20.5	94.3	27.1	3.2	6.4	35.9	11.0	7.7	66.6	7 613	12.3	13.9
Barnes	1.58	34.7	33.1	26.3	63.9	30.5	5.3	3.5	37.6	18.8	10.7	50.4	7 392	13.6	13.2
Benson	2.30	24.5	25.8	19.7	72.9	28.1	9.2	2.2	32.0	20.3	5.0	48.0	6 318	21.6	7.2
Billings	1.95	23.9	22.4	16.9	...	65.5	1.0	—	21.1	21.3	1.3	71.4	4 767	28.0	1.8
Bottineau	2.06	28.7	29.0	23.5	47.7	23.1	4.7	1.7	32.1	17.7	7.5	44.8	7 379	13.3	11.9
Bowman	1.56	37.6	35.8	25.1	79.0	23.5	2.5	—	33.0	11.9	5.6	61.4	7 386	9.8	8.4
Burke	1.99	25.1	24.3	13.0	75.5	20.4	4.2	1.9	29.6	13.9	4.4	54.4	6 701	14.6	6.6
Burleigh	1.40	46.8	43.1	32.8	75.9	29.7	5.1	5.3	58.0	23.8	7.5	63.8	9 372	9.0	16.6
Cass	1.43	44.4	41.3	32.8	60.0	25.8	4.2	6.0	55.0	19.4	8.8	55.5	9 591	6.9	18.9
Cavalier	2.21	25.8	21.8	13.2	61.5	28.7	3.3	1.9	30.5	13.1	2.8	53.2	6 427	14.5	10.0
Dickey	1.56	32.7	35.6	21.3	67.7	37.1	1.5	2.4	32.3	15.5	4.9	54.3	6 446	15.3	6.9
Divide	1.42	29.9	28.2	10.6	81.9	26.9	4.0	1.3	30.2	14.5	6.1	60.4	6 763	14.6	5.3
Dunn	1.75	25.8	27.8	22.6	75.2	48.3	2.7	—	23.0	15.3	4.1	68.6	6 602	20.0	11.1
Eddy	1.92	26.6	28.9	26.3	74.5	37.6	5.0	1.2	31.4	13.0	3.3	54.3	6 710	20.5	7.7
Emmons	2.77	23.6	21.6	16.2	55.2	13.9	1.9	1.8	29.4	11.6	1.6	65.7	7 417	16.7	19.5
Foster	1.90	32.3	33.9	18.3	72.6	33.9	3.4	3.6	39.8	14.8	6.0	65.9	8 028	12.5	19.7
Golden Valley	1.77	36.5	38.5	27.5	55.8	20.3	1.1	0.9	35.0	16.3	6.1	63.7	7 373	14.4	13.4
Grand Forks	1.43	40.9	38.9	27.6	67.8	22.3	4.3	7.0	52.8	26.2	5.9	50.9	8 458	7.6	14.7
Grant	1.92	23.0	21.8	22.7	78.2	23.7	1.8	0.9	25.9	14.4	5.1	67.7	5 634	24.1	9.0
Griggs	2.07	27.0	24.3	6.8	76.5	21.5	5.0	8.3	33.4	16.8	4.3	57.8	7 085	12.5	7.7
Hettinger	2.31	24.5	25.8	25.0	72.5	26.5	3.9	2.3	33.5	15.5	5.4	61.3	6 763	18.3	11.1
Kidder	2.05	19.2	19.0	13.7	73.8	32.2	5.4	1.1	22.5	14.6	3.0	63.9	5 422	22.8	8.7
La Moure	2.05	21.4	22.7	12.2	77.3	36.1	2.7	2.7	28.3	13.4	10.1	65.1	6 831	15.8	15.0
Logan	2.17	21.3	22.5	15.5	71.2	17.5	2.5	2.5	22.1	10.2	3.7	65.1	8 193	13.8	24.3
McHenry	1.93	26.1	27.1	23.0	85.7	25.7	5.7	2.4	25.8	14.5	12.0	64.7	6 917	16.6	6.7
McIntosh	1.92	28.2	28.6	26.8	74.7	22.9	2.4	1.2	33.2	13.4	3.8	64.7	6 956	14.9	24.4
McKenzie	1.85	24.8	24.3	23.6	70.1	45.5	3.1	2.4	25.8	13.1	6.5	57.6	7 450	17.5	11.0
McLean	1.93	28.5	28.2	23.3	73.3	29.8	6.2	1.2	34.3	18.3	6.4	55.4	7 106	17.9	8.0
Mercer	1.73	25.6	24.2	17.3	84.9	23.5	3.6	0.4	26.1	14.6	3.6	64.1	6 714	17.7	7.1
Morton	1.91	32.1	29.9	25.7	71.9	23.8	4.0	7.6	37.3	14.2	20.4	60.7	7 420	13.4	8.1
Mountrail	2.01	28.5	25.6	22.4	66.5	18.2	6.3	6.2	36.1	18.8	5.0	55.0	6 455	20.4	8.1
Nelson	1.82	28.1	30.0	24.9	78.9	26.8	4.7	1.8	28.1	12.8	3.5	56.1	6 318	14.8	6.3
Oliver	1.94	24.5	18.5	17.7	60.7	37.8	1.8	0.9	16.0	12.1	9.9	68.5	6 539	18.3	7.4
Pembina	2.13	28.3	31.4	28.5	72.4	22.1	3.9	10.2	37.4	18.0	9.3	47.2	7 569	13.2	12.2
Pierce	2.03	31.4	30.0	26.5	81.5	24.6	3.3	5.2	45.6	17.6	5.5	56.5	7 147	15.6	9.3
Ramsey	1.74	36.2	34.8	33.3	70.4	26.1	4.5	2.3	44.4	19.9	4.5	54.7	8 180	10.5	14.8
Ransom	1.85	27.9	29.6	21.8	78.0	20.0	3.7	8.2	31.8	12.8	10.7	58.5	6 978	13.8	11.2
Renville	2.06	21.9	18.9	10.8	55.9	38.2	6.0	2.1	33.2	17.3	5.1	54.2	7 854	10.7	12.2
Richland	1.84	33.1	35.6	27.4	48.4	20.3	3.6	4.2	38.1	19.8	12.6	49.4	6 934	14.6	11.9
Rolette	2.48	39.0	41.6	37.9	50.6	22.9	11.9	5.0	39.3	39.5	3.1	50.3	6 542	28.9	7.1
Sargent	1.72	23.9	25.0	15.8	84.1	32.3	5.7	19.4	28.2	14.3	5.5	56.0	6 928	13.0	7.4
Sheridan	1.71	21.9	19.9	11.3	87.2	30.8	2.7	0.8	25.3	13.8	5.8	64.8	6 287	23.9	13.9
Sioux	2.46	36.4	32.2	30.9	45.1	19.4	10.5	2.5	33.5	49.0	8.8	60.2	5 100	38.2	5.3
Slope	2.15	33.1	34.0	18.6	79.7	44.9	0.6	3.0	19.2	14.2	18.6	66.2	7 932	11.2	16.0
Stark	1.71	37.3	34.4	26.4	66.8	24.8	4.7	5.5	43.5	15.6	4.8	52.4	7 370	14.6	10.9
Steele	2.03	20.0	17.1	6.5	81.7	26.2	4.6	3.1	29.7	15.5	7.3	50.8	8 233	8.2	16.8
Stutsman	1.66	37.2	37.7	32.7	66.0	27.4	4.8	4.5	41.7	20.2	3.4	58.8	7 906	13.1	13.1
Towner	2.15	30.8	26.9	15.8	66.2	17.9	2.3	1.4	38.5	12.5	7.0	47.3	7 043	14.7	14.0
Trail	1.84	31.5	33.1	32.0	40.7	24.1	4.8	3.5	37.3	19.4	9.3	43.0	7 148	9.1	9.0
Walsh	1.93	34.1	37.3	34.3	63.8	20.9	4.3	4.0	36.6	19.5	6.5	54.0	7 441	11.5	9.5
Ward	1.44	39.1	36.2	25.1	83.7	27.2	4.9	4.9	48.7	18.0	2.0	59.4	8 371	8.0	13.5
Wells	1.98	28.9	27.8	18.4	72.9	24.6	5.3	1.4	33.0	10.1	4.5	60.1	7 250	12.4	10.2
Williams	1.68	37.2	33.3	25.5	68.1	30.2	5.8	4.4	43.1	11.9	5.8	53.0	8 579	10.5	11.3

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE												
Total population	617 761	600 563	17 198	100.0	100.0	100.0	632 446	619 513	12 933	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native	599 324	582 636	16 688	97.0	97.0	97.0	602 539	589 861	12 678	95.3	95.2	98.0
Native parentage	471 635	455 783	15 852	76.3	75.9	92.2	442 828	430 720	12 108	70.0	69.5	93.6
Foreign or mixed parentage	127 689	126 853	836	20.7	21.1	4.9	159 711	159 141	570	25.3	25.7	4.4
Foreign born	18 437	17 927	510	3.0	3.0	3.0	29 907	29 652	255	4.7	4.8	2.0
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK												
Total	146 126	144 780	1 346	100.0	100.0	100.0	189 618	188 793	825	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Kingdom	3 537	3 507	30	2.4	2.4	2.2	4 645	4 637	8	2.4	2.5	1.0
Ireland	1 248	1 228	20	0.9	0.8	1.5	1 731	1 727	4	0.9	0.9	0.5
Norway	38 722	38 722	—	26.5	26.7	—	53 213	53 203	10	28.1	28.2	1.2
Sweden	8 434	8 414	20	5.8	5.8	1.5	12 692	12 692	—	6.7	6.7	—
Denmark	3 442	3 435	7	2.4	2.4	0.5	4 710	4 706	4	2.5	2.5	0.5
Netherlands	1 120	1 120	—	0.8	0.8	—	1 375	1 375	—	0.7	0.7	—
Switzerland	426	426	—	0.3	0.3	—	837	837	—	0.4	0.4	—
France	402	402	—	0.3	0.3	—	525	525	—	0.3	0.3	—
Germany ¹	21 004	20 994	10	14.4	14.5	0.7	27 871	27 863	8	14.7	14.8	1.0
Poland	1 952	1 952	—	1.3	1.3	—	2 823	2 823	—	1.5	1.5	—
Czechoslovakia	2 473	2 473	—	1.7	1.7	—	3 219	3 219	—	1.7	1.7	—
Austria	2 254	2 254	—	1.5	1.6	—	2 640	2 640	—	1.4	1.4	—
Hungary	1 590	1 590	—	1.1	1.1	—	2 096	2 096	—	1.1	1.1	—
Yugoslavia	194	194	—	0.1	0.1	—	179	179	—	0.1	0.1	—
U.S.S.R.	33 177	33 154	23	22.7	22.9	1.7	42 961	42 957	4	22.7	22.8	0.5
Lithuania	117	117	—	0.1	0.1	—	151	151	—	0.1	0.1	—
Greece	168	161	7	0.1	0.1	0.5	316	316	—	0.2	0.2	—
Italy	485	485	—	0.3	0.3	—	394	394	—	0.2	0.2	—
Other Europe	4 076	4 076	—	2.8	2.8	—	4 960	4 960	—	2.6	2.6	—
Asia	1 866	1 172	694	1.3	0.8	51.6	1 106	834	272	0.6	0.4	33.0
Western Asia ²	770	750	20	0.5	0.5	1.5	651	637	14	0.3	0.3	1.7
China ³	150	88	62	0.1	0.1	4.6	129	57	72	0.1	—	8.7
Japan	391	146	245	0.3	0.1	18.2	217	71	146	0.1	—	17.7
Other Asia	555	188	367	0.4	0.1	27.3	109	69	40	0.1	—	4.8
Canada	15 630	15 269	361	10.7	10.5	26.8	19 589	19 088	501	10.3	10.1	60.7
Mexico	276	270	6	0.2	0.2	0.4	361	352	9	0.2	0.2	1.1
Cuba	46	46	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Other America	378	234	144	0.3	0.2	10.7	164	164	—	0.1	0.1	—
All other	111	104	7	0.1	0.1	0.5	200	200	—	0.1	0.1	—
Not reported	2 998	2 981	17	2.1	2.1	1.3	845	840	5	0.4	0.4	0.6
STATE OF BIRTH												
Total native population	599 299	582 811	16 488	100.0	100.0	100.0	602 539	589 861	12 678	100.0	100.0	100.0
Born in State of residence	451 426	439 566	11 860	75.3	75.4	71.9	470 826	460 227	10 599	78.1	78.0	83.6
Born in different State	129 321	125 859	3 462	21.6	21.6	21.0	123 914	122 032	1 882	20.6	20.7	14.8
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 112	3 747	365	0.7	0.6	2.2	2 234	2 187	47	0.4	0.4	0.4
State of birth not reported	14 440	13 639	801	2.4	2.3	4.9	5 565	5 415	150	0.9	0.9	1.2
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Population, 5 years old and over	566 373	551 622	14 751	100.0	100.0	100.0	552 877	542 522	10 355	100.0	100.0	100.0
Some house	319 240	315 077	4 163	56.4	57.1	28.2	318 561	314 297	4 264	57.6	57.9	41.2
Different house in United States	224 318	215 386	8 932	39.6	39.0	60.6	227 301	221 520	5 781	41.1	40.8	55.8
Some county	113 938	109 256	4 682	20.1	19.8	31.7	131 284	127 495	3 789	23.7	23.5	36.6
Different county	110 380	106 130	4 250	19.5	19.2	28.8	96 017	94 025	1 992	17.4	17.3	19.2
Same State	56 719	55 383	1 336	10.0	10.0	9.1	53 923	53 104	819	9.8	9.8	7.9
Different State	53 661	50 747	2 914	9.5	9.2	19.8	42 094	40 921	1 173	7.6	7.5	11.3
Abroad	5 566	5 085	481	1.0	0.9	3.3	3 659	3 506	153	0.7	0.6	1.5
Moved, residence not reported	17 249	16 074	1 175	3.0	2.9	8.0	3 356	3 199	157	0.6	0.6	1.5
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	17 905	17 439	466	32.6	32.6	30.8	16 805	16 391	414	37.9	37.8	41.6
Children per 1,000 women ever married	983	970	1 479	...	...	...	1 385	1 370	2 007	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	30 371	29 478	893	93.9	94.1	87.3	34 121	33 451	670	93.9	94.0	91.2
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 698	2 676	3 434	...	...	...	2 939	2 918	3 997	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	30 794	29 999	795	96.0	96.1	93.9	33 613	33 026	587	94.8	94.8	94.2
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 844	3 809	5 179	...	...	...	3 472	3 428	5 934	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above ⁴	191 833	185 480	6 353	100.0	100.0	100.0	172 155	168 486	3 669	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kindergarten	6 801	6 490	311	3.5	3.5	4.9	3 502	3 478	24	2.0	2.1	0.7
Public	5 130	4 857	273	2.7	2.6	4.3	2 831	2 822	9	1.6	1.7	0.2
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	108 062	103 662	4 400	56.3	55.9	69.3	112 020	109 157	2 863	65.1	64.8	78.0
Public	99 723	95 805	3 918	52.0	51.7	61.7	98 039	95 756	2 283	56.9	56.8	62.2
High school (1 to 4 years)	51 077	49 737	1 340	26.6	26.8	21.1	43 977	43 256	721	25.5	25.7	19.7
Public	47 822	46 566	1 256	24.9	25.1	19.8	40 368	39 706	662	23.4	23.6	18.0
College	25 893	25 591	302	13.5	13.8	4.8	12 656	12 595	61	7.4	7.5	1.7
Number enrolled in school, by age: ⁵												
5 and 6 years old	14 400	13 805	595	7.5	7.4	9.4	14 811	(NA)	(NA)	8.6	(NA)	(NA)
7 to 13 years old	92 723	89 071	3 652	48.3	48.0	57.5	93 784	(NA)	(NA)	54.5	(NA)	(NA)
14 and 15 years old	27 776	26 841	935	14.5	14.5	14.7	22 184	(NA)	(NA)	12.9	(NA)	(NA)
16 and 17 years old	25 009	24 383	626	13.0	13.1	9.9	20 702	(NA)	(NA)	12.0	(NA)	(NA)
18 and 19 years old	16 307	16 014	293	8.5	8.6	4.6	8 786	(NA)	(NA)	5.1	(NA)	(NA)
20 and 21 years old	8 092	7 961	131	4.2	4.3	2.1	4 059	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
22 to 24 years old	4 137	4 073	64	2.2	2.2	1.0	2 958	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 34 years old	3 504	3 452	52	1.8	1.9	0.8	4 871	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Percent enrolled in school, by age: ⁵												
5 and 6 years old	58.0	58.1	57.9	...	...	...	47.8	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	97.0	96.9	99.8	...	...	...	97.7	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	95.9	95.8	99.9	...	...	...	95.3	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	92.9	93.1	87.4	...	...	...	88.3	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	68.3	69.4	37.9	...	...	...	49.7	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	38.4	39.1	18.8	...	...	...	25.8	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	15.4	15.6	9.0	...	...	...	13.3	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	5.4	5.4	2.6	...	...	...	6.6	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴In 1970, includes students in nursery school and above. In 1960, includes students in kindergarten and above.

⁵In 1970, includes students 3 to 34 years old. In 1960, includes students 5 to 34 years old.

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	318 339	312 269	6 070	100.0	100.0	100.0	323 615	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
No school years completed	3 195	3 028	167	1.0	1.0	2.8	4 021	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	9 853	9 269	584	3.1	3.0	9.6	15 368	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
5 and 6 years	14 169	13 692	477	4.5	4.4	7.9	19 756	(NA)	(NA)	6.1	(NA)	(NA)
7 years	14 061	13 712	349	4.4	4.4	5.7	20 341	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	(NA)	(NA)
8 years	81 720	80 631	1 089	25.7	25.8	17.9	98 534	(NA)	(NA)	30.4	(NA)	(NA)
High school: 1 to 3 years	35 153	33 911	1 242	11.0	10.9	20.5	39 913	(NA)	(NA)	12.3	(NA)	(NA)
4 years	87 806	86 428	1 378	27.6	27.7	22.7	70 867	(NA)	(NA)	21.9	(NA)	(NA)
College: 1 to 3 years	45 680	45 195	485	14.3	14.5	8.0	36 752	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	(NA)	(NA)
4 years	16 487	16 313	174	5.2	5.2	2.9	11 653	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)
5 years or more	10 215	10 090	125	3.2	3.2	2.1	6 410	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Median school years completed	12.0	12.0	9.9	...	...	...	9.3	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	223 869	218 832	5 037	100.0	100.0	100.0	217 746	214 129	3 617	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	154 144	151 222	2 922	68.9	69.1	58.0	167 491	165 554	1 937	76.9	77.3	53.6
Civilian labor force	10 724	9 729	995	4.8	4.4	19.8	4 310	3 941	369	2.0	1.8	10.2
Employed	143 420	141 493	1 927	64.1	64.7	38.3	163 181	161 613	1 568	74.9	75.5	43.4
Unemployed	136 778	135 353	1 425	61.1	61.9	28.3	153 523	152 442	1 081	70.5	71.2	29.9
Not in labor force	6 642	6 140	502	3.0	2.8	10.0	9 658	9 171	487	4.4	4.3	13.5
	69 725	67 610	2 115	31.1	30.9	42.0	50 255	48 575	1 680	23.1	22.7	46.4
Female, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	222 137	217 272	4 865	100.0	100.0	100.0	208 196	204 786	3 410	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	75 019	73 592	1 427	33.8	33.9	29.3	63 163	62 524	639	30.3	30.5	18.7
Unemployed	71 483	70 255	1 228	32.2	32.3	25.2	60 138	59 572	566	28.9	29.1	16.6
Not in labor force	3 382	3 193	189	1.5	1.5	3.9	3 000	2 932	68	1.4	1.4	2.0
	147 118	143 680	3 438	66.2	66.1	70.7	145 033	142 262	2 771	69.7	69.5	81.3
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE												
Male:												
14 and 15 years	2 508	2 474	34	16.8	17.1	7.0	3 124	(NA)	(NA)	26.4	(NA)	(NA)
16 and 17 years	4 365	4 349	16	31.6	32.2	5.4	5 145	(NA)	(NA)	41.6	(NA)	(NA)
18 and 19 years	6 199	5 955	244	50.0	49.9	52.7	5 449	(NA)	(NA)	61.5	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 24 years	19 045	18 428	617	77.5	77.6	76.2	16 047	(NA)	(NA)	83.6	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 34 years	30 780	29 963	817	93.1	93.3	84.3	35 320	(NA)	(NA)	95.1	(NA)	(NA)
35 to 44 years	30 328	29 656	672	94.3	94.7	80.9	35 574	(NA)	(NA)	96.6	(NA)	(NA)
45 to 64 years	52 795	52 294	501	85.2	85.7	55.7	57 174	(NA)	(NA)	90.8	(NA)	(NA)
65 years and over	8 124	8 103	21	26.2	26.4	7.5	9 658	(NA)	(NA)	33.9	(NA)	(NA)
Female:												
14 and 15 years	1 433	1 414	19	10.2	10.4	4.3	1 964	(NA)	(NA)	17.2	(NA)	(NA)
16 and 17 years	3 116	3 031	85	23.8	23.9	20.2	2 916	(NA)	(NA)	26.3	(NA)	(NA)
18 and 19 years	5 299	5 209	90	46.2	46.7	28.9	4 256	(NA)	(NA)	48.3	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 24 years	12 470	12 268	202	53.4	53.9	33.8	7 662	(NA)	(NA)	40.8	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 34 years	11 776	11 399	377	36.4	36.4	36.9	9 796	(NA)	(NA)	27.0	(NA)	(NA)
35 to 44 years	12 818	12 491	327	40.0	40.0	38.6	12 001	(NA)	(NA)	33.8	(NA)	(NA)
45 to 64 years	24 309	24 027	282	40.3	40.3	33.9	21 530	(NA)	(NA)	36.6	(NA)	(NA)
65 years and over	3 798	3 753	45	10.7	10.7	11.6	3 038	(NA)	(NA)	11.0	(NA)	(NA)
WEEKS WORKED												
Total persons, 14 years old and over												
Worked in previous year	446 006	436 104	9 902	100.0	100.0	100.0	425 942	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 52 weeks	281 854	276 632	5 222	63.2	63.4	52.7	271 042	(NA)	(NA)	63.6	(NA)	(NA)
48 and 49 weeks	155 572	153 334	2 238	34.9	35.2	22.6	159 129	(NA)	(NA)	37.4	(NA)	(NA)
40 to 47 weeks	10 329	10 100	229	2.3	2.3	2.3	9 513	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
27 to 39 weeks	15 968	15 606	362	3.6	3.6	3.7	16 976	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
14 to 26 weeks	28 629	28 007	622	6.4	6.4	6.3	27 178	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	(NA)	(NA)
13 weeks or less	29 003	28 243	760	6.5	6.5	7.7	24 844	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
Did not work in previous year	42 353	41 342	1 011	9.5	9.5	10.2	33 402	(NA)	(NA)	7.8	(NA)	(NA)
	164 152	159 472	4 680	36.8	36.6	47.3	154 900	(NA)	(NA)	36.4	(NA)	(NA)
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Male employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	136 778	135 353	1 425	100.0	100.0	100.0	153 523	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 952	13 778	174	10.2	10.2	12.2	10 025	(NA)	(NA)	6.5	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	16 511	16 441	70	12.1	12.1	4.9	17 527	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	7 668	7 643	25	5.6	5.6	1.8	7 503	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 179	6 117	62	4.5	4.5	4.4	6 771	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	19 132	18 922	210	14.0	14.0	14.7	18 539	(NA)	(NA)	12.1	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	6 845	6 736	109	5.0	5.0	7.6	6 516	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	6 190	6 091	99	4.5	4.5	6.9	6 547	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	5 249	5 138	111	3.8	3.8	7.8	6 278	(NA)	(NA)	4.1	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	33 322	33 196	126	24.4	24.5	8.8	52 111	(NA)	(NA)	33.9	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	7 364	7 296	68	5.4	5.4	4.8	12 041	(NA)	(NA)	7.8	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	9 190	8 955	235	6.7	6.6	16.5	7 175	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	90	74	16	0.1	0.1	1.1	105	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
	5 086	4 966	120	3.7	3.7	8.4	2 385	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)
Female employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	71 483	70 255	1 228	100.0	100.0	100.0	60 138	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	12 432	12 266	166	17.4	17.5	13.5	9 772	(NA)	(NA)	16.2	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	3 255	3 237	18	4.6	4.6	1.5	2 947	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	5 224	5 201	23	7.3	7.4	1.9	5 327	(NA)	(NA)	8.9	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19 567	19 256	311	27.4	27.4	25.3	13 980	(NA)	(NA)	23.2	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	781	781	0	1.1	1.1	0	567	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	2 500	2 387	113	3.5	3.4	9.2	2 123	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	193	193	0	0.3	0.3	0	85	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	574	574	0	0.8	0.8	0	325	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Farm laborers and foremen	888	888	0	1.2	1.3	0	1 596	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	658	653	5	0.9	0.9	0.4	3 350	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	18 602	18 153	449	26.0	25.8	36.6	12 971	(NA)	(NA)	21.6	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	3 459	3 427	32	4.8	4.9	2.6	5 042	(NA)	(NA)	8.4	(NA)	(NA)
	3 350	3 239	111	4.7	4.6	9.0	2 053	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)

Table 47. Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

INDUSTRY

	1970						1960					
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
Total employed, 14 years old and over	208 261	205 608	2 653	100.0	100.0	100.0	213 661	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	43 122	42 906	216	20.7	20.9	8.1	70 166	(NA)	(NA)	32.8	(NA)	(NA)
Mining.....	1 573	1 573	-	0.8	0.8	-	2 017	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Construction.....	10 538	10 424	114	5.1	5.1	4.3	11 426	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods.....	3 713	3 608	105	1.8	1.8	4.0	1 900	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods.....	5 858	5 819	39	2.8	2.8	1.5	5 956	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities.....	12 958	12 853	105	6.2	6.3	4.0	13 619	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade.....	46 162	45 900	262	22.2	22.3	9.9	42 975	(NA)	(NA)	20.1	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7 228	7 213	15	3.5	3.5	0.6	6 495	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services.....	3 824	3 792	32	1.8	1.8	1.2	4 016	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services.....	9 552	9 449	103	4.6	4.6	3.9	11 152	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services.....	1 289	1 272	17	0.6	0.6	0.6	1 295	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services.....	43 500	42 525	975	20.9	20.7	36.8	28 851	(NA)	(NA)	13.5	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration.....	10 903	10 452	451	5.2	5.1	17.0	9 854	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported.....	8 041	7 822	219	3.9	3.8	8.3	3 939	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
Total employed, 14 years old and over	136 778	135 353	1 425	100.0	100.0	100.0	153 523	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	41 391	41 180	211	30.3	30.4	14.8	65 020	(NA)	(NA)	42.4	(NA)	(NA)
Mining.....	1 517	1 517	-	1.1	1.1	-	1 931	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)
Construction.....	9 903	9 793	110	7.2	7.2	7.7	10 953	(NA)	(NA)	7.1	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods.....	3 278	3 237	41	2.4	2.4	2.9	1 632	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods.....	4 424	4 390	34	3.2	3.2	2.4	4 508	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities.....	10 979	10 904	75	8.0	8.1	5.3	11 753	(NA)	(NA)	7.7	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade.....	28 387	28 252	135	20.8	20.9	9.5	27 876	(NA)	(NA)	18.2	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3 722	3 711	11	2.7	2.7	0.8	3 759	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services.....	2 121	2 102	19	1.6	1.6	1.4	2 539	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services.....	2 114	2 114	-	0.5	0.5	2.7	790	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services.....	14 963	14 636	327	10.9	10.8	22.9	10 490	(NA)	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services.....	7 434	7 113	321	5.4	5.3	22.5	6 884	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration.....	4 733	4 632	101	3.5	3.4	7.1	2 061	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)

INCOME OF FAMILIES IN PREVIOUS YEAR

	1970						1960					
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
All families	148 235	145 408	2 827	100.0	100.0	100.0	149 753	147 649	2 104	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000.....	3 540	3 349	191	2.4	2.3	6.8	9 973	9 577	396	6.7	6.5	17.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	8 076	8 076	249	4.1	4.0	8.8	15 204	14 722	482	10.2	10.0	22.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	6 240	6 240	300	5.6	5.5	10.6	17 887	17 536	351	11.9	11.9	16.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	10 216	9 810	406	6.9	6.7	14.4	20 780	20 447	333	13.9	13.8	15.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	10 995	10 700	295	7.4	7.4	10.4	20 831	20 438	393	13.9	14.0	9.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	12 564	12 305	259	8.5	8.5	9.2	17 979	17 842	137	12.0	12.1	6.5
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	12 490	12 230	260	8.4	8.4	9.2	13 437	13 365	72	9.0	9.1	3.4
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	11 922	11 767	155	8.0	8.1	5.5	9 887	9 820	67	6.6	6.5	1.1
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	11 743	11 543	200	7.9	7.9	7.1	6 724	6 700	24	4.5	4.5	1.3
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	9 672	9 575	97	6.5	6.6	3.4	4 382	4 355	27	2.9	2.9	1.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	31 752	31 456	296	21.4	21.6	10.5	9 086	9 062	24	6.1	6.1	1.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	14 629	14 521	108	9.9	10.0	3.8	2 936	2 923	13	2.0	2.0	0.6
\$25,000 or more.....	4 396	4 385	11	3.0	3.0	0.4	647	642	5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Median income.....	\$7 838	\$7 896	\$4 907	...	...	...	\$4 530	\$4 558	\$2 553	...	...	...

INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN PREVIOUS YEAR

	1970						1960					
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
All unrelated individuals	60 150	58 734	1 416	100.0	100.0	100.0	43 928	43 235	693	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000.....	16 306	15 759	547	27.1	26.8	39.6	18 444	18 105	339	42.0	41.9	48.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	15 176	14 806	370	25.2	25.2	26.1	10 640	10 402	238	24.2	24.1	34.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	8 826	8 645	181	14.7	14.7	12.8	5 645	5 605	40	12.9	13.0	5.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6 069	5 941	128	10.1	10.1	9.0	3 573	3 540	33	8.1	8.2	4.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3 562	3 519	43	5.9	6.0	3.0	2 257	2 242	15	5.1	5.2	2.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	2 742	2 674	68	4.6	4.6	4.8	1 520	1 496	24	3.5	3.5	3.5
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	2 041	1 988	53	3.4	3.4	3.7	770	766	4	1.8	1.8	0.6
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	1 559	1 553	6	2.6	2.6	0.4	411	411	-	0.9	1.0	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	1 044	1 040	4	1.7	1.8	0.3	206	206	-	0.5	0.5	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	667	661	6	1.1	1.1	0.4	119	119	-	0.3	0.3	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 431	1 425	6	2.4	2.4	0.4	251	251	-	0.6	0.6	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	566	562	4	0.9	1.0	0.3	83	83	-	0.2	0.2	-
\$25,000 or more.....	161	161	-	0.3	0.3	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
Median income.....	\$1 907	\$1 919	\$1 435	...	...	...	\$1 331	\$1 338	\$1 032	...	...	...

INCOME OF PERSONS IN PREVIOUS YEAR

	1970						1960					
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent			Total	White	Negro and other races	Percent		
				Total	White	Negro and other races				Total	White	Negro and other races
Male, 14 years old and over	223 869	218 832	5 037	100.0	100.0	100.0	217 746	214 129	3 617	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income.....	21 803	20 764	1 039	9.7	9.5	20.6	22 196	21 312	884	10.2	10.0	24.4
With income.....	202 066	198 068	3 998	90.3	90.5	79.4	195 550	192 817	2 733	89.8	90.0	75.6
Total with income	202 066	198 068	3 998	100.0	100.0	100.0	195 550	192 817	2 733	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or less.....	26 869	25 964	905	13.3	13.1	22.6	37 608	36 572	1 036	19.2	19.0	37.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	23 865	23 081	784	11.8	11.7	19.6	30 535	29 843	692	15.6	15.5	25.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	19 512	19 050	462	9.7	9.6	11.6	26 367	26 042	325	13.5	13.5	11.9
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	16 424	16 139	285	8.2	8.1	12.1	24 423	24 160	263	11.3	11.3	9.6
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	15 147	14 795	352	7.5	7.5	8.8	23 632	23 438	194	12.1	12.2	7.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	17 004	16 682	322	8.4	8.4	8.1	17 763	17 665	98	9.1	9.2	3.6
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	15 405	15 327	78	7.7	7.7	7.0	10 894	10 842	52	5.6	5.6	1.9
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	13 598	13 474	124	6.7	6.8	3.1	14 116	14 062	54	7.2	7.3	2.0
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	11 537	11 459	78	5.7	5.8	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	8 093	8 045	48	4.0	4.1	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	21 897	21 783	114	10.8	11.0	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	8 875	8 840	35	4.4	4.5	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 or more.....	3 440	3 429	11	1.7	1.7	0.3	8 212	8 193	19	4.2	4.2	0.7
Median income.....	\$4 935	\$5 000	\$2 671	...	...	...	\$3 124	\$3 151	\$1 478	...	...	...
Female, 14 years old and over	222 137	217 272	4 865	100.0	100.0	100.0	208 196	204 786	3 410	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income.....	90 804	88 688	2 116	40.9	40.8	43.5	109 527	107 804	1 723	52.6	52.6	50.5
With income.....	131 333	128 584	2									

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	617 761	600 756	2 519	2 007	273 642	268 905	2 226	1 558
Under 5 years	51 332	48 915	285	272	23 878	23 250	251	226
5 to 9 years	64 743	62 031	365	336	27 868	27 262	310	271
10 to 14 years	70 292	67 791	362	227	28 037	27 408	331	139
15 to 19 years	65 117	63 219	146	147	31 780	31 372	138	97
20 to 24 years	47 938	46 531	421	284	31 880	31 135	382	239
25 to 29 years	34 705	33 647	241	133	18 606	18 212	214	107
30 to 34 years	30 715	29 781	209	216	14 739	14 387	192	189
35 to 39 years	31 413	30 438	311	98	14 658	14 175	275	87
40 to 44 years	32 813	32 110	88	131	13 405	13 235	78	101
45 to 49 years	31 875	31 314	4	68	11 860	11 764	4	4
50 to 54 years	31 708	31 306	12	35	11 649	11 593	12	29
55 to 59 years	31 157	30 797	5	12	10 976	10 924	5	6
60 to 64 years	27 590	27 182	35	18	9 762	9 701	24	6
65 to 69 years	21 839	21 541	12	18	7 654	7 633	—	12
70 to 74 years	17 310	17 180	8	—	6 379	6 363	—	—
75 years and over	27 214	26 973	15	12	10 511	10 491	10	7
Under 18 years	227 620	218 866	1 052	928	95 342	93 324	928	706
21 years and over	355 257	348 140	1 228	941	153 752	151 539	1 081	754
65 years and over	66 363	65 694	35	30	24 544	24 487	10	19
Median age	26.4	26.8	21.2	20.4	24.0	24.0	21.1	21.0
Male, all ages	311 551	303 064	1 538	1 107	134 878	132 403	1 366	849
Under 5 years	26 296	25 146	122	131	12 211	11 936	111	96
5 to 9 years	32 925	31 615	220	213	14 087	13 765	177	165
10 to 14 years	36 035	34 781	184	137	14 182	13 888	162	60
15 to 19 years	33 542	32 559	101	75	15 632	15 443	93	70
20 to 24 years	24 567	23 757	364	169	16 734	16 219	333	141
25 to 29 years	17 771	17 270	154	61	9 619	9 408	139	55
30 to 34 years	15 296	14 828	84	123	7 355	7 202	78	112
35 to 39 years	15 687	15 183	221	45	7 388	7 124	194	40
40 to 44 years	16 466	16 139	57	65	6 624	6 528	57	48
45 to 49 years	16 439	16 169	—	56	5 879	5 840	—	36
50 to 54 years	15 920	15 744	—	14	5 551	5 533	—	14
55 to 59 years	15 912	15 699	—	—	5 069	5 042	—	—
60 to 64 years	13 670	13 430	17	—	4 559	4 523	17	—
65 to 69 years	10 865	10 718	—	18	3 389	3 373	—	12
70 to 74 years	8 016	7 978	4	—	2 464	2 453	—	—
75 years and over	12 144	12 048	10	—	4 135	4 126	5	—
Under 18 years	116 410	112 176	542	541	48 209	47 268	462	376
21 years and over	177 179	173 608	800	494	74 518	73 288	722	407
65 years and over	31 025	30 744	14	18	9 988	9 952	5	5
Median age	25.7	26.1	22.0	19.8	23.4	23.4	22.1	21.2
Female, all ages	306 210	297 692	981	900	138 764	136 502	860	709
Under 5 years	25 036	23 769	163	141	11 667	11 314	140	130
5 to 9 years	31 818	30 416	145	123	13 781	13 497	133	106
10 to 14 years	34 257	33 010	178	90	13 855	13 520	169	79
15 to 19 years	31 575	30 660	45	72	16 148	15 929	45	27
20 to 24 years	23 371	22 774	57	115	15 146	14 916	49	98
25 to 29 years	16 934	16 377	87	72	8 987	8 804	75	52
30 to 34 years	15 419	14 953	125	93	7 384	7 185	114	77
35 to 39 years	15 726	15 255	90	53	7 270	7 051	81	47
40 to 44 years	16 347	15 971	31	66	6 781	6 707	21	53
45 to 49 years	15 436	15 145	4	12	5 981	5 924	4	6
50 to 54 years	15 788	15 562	12	21	6 098	6 060	12	15
55 to 59 years	15 245	15 098	5	12	5 907	5 882	5	6
60 to 64 years	13 920	13 752	18	18	5 203	5 178	7	6
65 to 69 years	10 974	10 823	12	—	4 265	4 260	—	—
70 to 74 years	9 294	9 202	4	—	3 915	3 910	—	—
75 years and over	15 070	14 925	5	12	6 376	6 365	5	7
Under 18 years	111 210	106 690	510	387	47 133	46 056	466	330
21 years and over	178 078	174 532	428	447	79 234	78 251	359	347
65 years and over	35 338	34 950	21	12	14 556	14 535	5	7
Median age	27.1	27.5	15.5	21.0	24.6	24.7	14.6	20.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	617 761	600 756	2 519	2 007	273 642	268 905	2 226	1 558
In households	590 301	574 333	1 985	1 901	251 791	247 861	1 720	1 457
Head of household	182 401	179 183	492	460	79 886	78 979	431	356
Family head	148 235	145 408	465	434	62 424	61 609	421	342
Male	138 261	135 950	440	429	57 399	56 655	396	342
Female	9 974	9 458	25	5	5 025	4 954	25	—
Primary individual	34 166	33 775	27	26	17 462	17 370	10	14
Male	13 520	13 289	19	14	5 990	5 932	10	14
Female	20 646	20 486	8	12	11 472	11 438	—	—
Wife of head	131 605	129 219	377	417	55 876	55 054	308	331
Other relative of head	267 775	257 924	1 092	988	110 754	108 662	964	734
Not related to head	8 520	8 007	24	36	5 275	5 166	17	36
In group quarters	27 460	26 423	534	106	21 851	21 044	506	101
Inmate of institution	9 033	8 793	5	5	5 328	5 202	5	—
Other	18 427	17 630	529	101	16 523	15 842	501	101
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	148 235	145 408	465	434	62 424	61 609	421	342
With own children under 18 years	85 308	83 241	389	337	37 630	36 996	352	270
With own children under 6 years	41 600	40 248	252	225	19 672	19 216	234	182
Husband-wife families	132 652	130 465	440	429	55 913	55 179	396	342
With own children under 18 years	78 552	76 922	368	332	34 137	33 575	331	270
With own children under 6 years	39 233	38 162	231	225	18 405	18 007	213	182
Families with female head	9 974	9 458	25	5	5 025	4 954	25	—
With own children under 18 years	5 118	4 720	21	5	2 806	2 739	21	—
With own children under 6 years	1 798	1 533	21	—	1 054	1 001	21	—

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	191 858	180 821	273	387	152 261	151 030	20	62
Under 5 years	16 307	14 626	34	41	11 147	11 039	—	5
5 to 9 years	19 470	17 532	55	57	17 405	17 237	—	8
10 to 14 years	20 749	19 086	31	88	21 506	21 297	—	—
15 to 19 years	16 582	15 290	8	25	16 755	16 557	—	25
20 to 24 years	10 530	9 919	39	45	5 528	5 477	—	—
25 to 29 years	10 275	9 646	27	21	5 824	5 789	—	5
30 to 34 years	8 830	8 295	17	22	7 146	7 099	—	5
35 to 39 years	8 391	7 940	36	11	8 364	8 323	—	—
40 to 44 years	9 341	8 897	4	24	10 067	9 988	6	6
45 to 49 years	9 964	9 583	—	18	10 051	9 967	—	8
50 to 54 years	9 676	9 370	—	6	10 383	10 343	—	—
55 to 59 years	10 382	10 106	—	6	9 799	9 767	—	—
60 to 64 years	10 551	10 262	—	12	7 277	7 219	7	—
65 to 69 years	9 508	9 272	5	6	4 677	4 636	7	—
70 to 74 years	7 948	7 857	8	—	2 983	2 960	—	—
75 years and over	13 354	13 150	5	5	3 349	3 332	—	—
Under 18 years	68 721	62 604	124	191	63 557	62 938	—	31
21 years and over	116 984	112 618	127	163	84 521	83 983	20	24
65 years and over	30 810	30 279	18	11	11 009	10 928	7	—
Median age	31.1	32.6	21.1	16.5	28.3	28.4	—	—
Male, all ages	95 241	89 839	172	241	81 432	80 822	—	17
Under 5 years	8 255	7 418	11	35	5 830	5 792	—	—
5 to 9 years	9 872	8 975	43	44	8 966	8 875	—	4
10 to 14 years	10 766	9 921	22	77	11 087	10 972	—	—
15 to 19 years	8 752	8 052	8	5	9 158	9 064	—	—
20 to 24 years	4 740	4 466	31	28	3 093	3 072	—	—
25 to 29 years	5 204	4 924	15	6	2 948	2 938	—	—
30 to 34 years	4 488	4 195	6	6	3 453	3 431	—	5
35 to 39 years	4 266	4 054	27	5	4 033	4 005	—	—
40 to 44 years	4 570	4 369	—	17	5 272	5 242	—	—
45 to 49 years	5 068	4 893	—	12	5 492	5 436	—	8
50 to 54 years	4 826	4 691	—	—	5 543	5 520	—	—
55 to 59 years	4 943	4 779	—	—	5 900	5 878	—	—
60 to 64 years	4 954	4 779	—	—	4 157	4 128	—	—
65 to 69 years	4 553	4 434	—	6	2 923	2 911	—	—
70 to 74 years	3 671	3 656	4	—	1 881	1 869	—	—
75 years and over	6 313	6 233	5	—	1 696	1 689	—	—
Under 18 years	35 253	32 265	80	161	32 948	32 643	—	4
21 years and over	56 863	54 794	78	74	45 798	45 526	—	13
65 years and over	14 537	14 323	9	6	6 500	6 469	—	—
Median age	30.0	31.4	20.3	12.7	29.4	29.5	—	—
Female, all ages	96 617	90 982	101	146	70 829	70 208	20	45
Under 5 years	8 052	7 208	23	6	5 317	5 247	—	5
5 to 9 years	9 598	8 557	12	13	8 439	8 362	—	4
10 to 14 years	9 983	9 165	9	11	10 419	10 325	—	—
15 to 19 years	7 830	7 238	—	20	7 597	7 493	—	25
20 to 24 years	5 790	5 453	8	17	2 435	2 405	—	—
25 to 29 years	5 071	4 722	12	15	2 876	2 851	—	5
30 to 34 years	4 342	4 100	11	16	3 693	3 668	—	—
35 to 39 years	4 125	3 886	9	6	4 331	4 318	—	6
40 to 44 years	4 771	4 518	4	7	4 795	4 746	6	—
45 to 49 years	4 896	4 690	—	6	4 559	4 531	—	—
50 to 54 years	4 850	4 679	—	6	4 840	4 823	—	—
55 to 59 years	5 439	5 327	—	6	3 899	3 889	—	—
60 to 64 years	5 597	5 483	4	12	3 120	3 091	7	—
65 to 69 years	4 955	4 838	5	—	1 754	1 725	7	—
70 to 74 years	4 277	4 201	4	—	1 102	1 091	—	—
75 years and over	7 041	6 917	—	5	1 653	1 643	—	—
Under 18 years	33 468	30 339	44	30	30 609	30 295	—	27
21 years and over	60 121	57 824	49	89	38 723	38 457	20	11
65 years and over	16 273	15 956	9	5	4 509	4 459	7	—
Median age	32.3	33.8	24.1	27.0	27.1	27.2	—	—
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	191 858	180 821	273	387	152 261	151 030	20	62
In households	186 249	175 442	245	382	152 261	151 030	20	62
Head of household	61 782	59 699	61	91	40 733	40 505	—	13
Family head	48 356	46 549	44	79	37 455	37 250	—	13
Male	44 620	43 244	44	74	36 242	36 051	—	13
Female	3 736	3 305	—	5	1 213	1 199	—	—
Primary individual	13 426	13 150	17	12	3 278	3 255	—	—
Male	5 164	5 003	9	—	2 366	2 354	—	—
Female	8 262	8 147	8	12	912	901	—	—
Wife of head	42 311	40 932	49	75	33 418	33 233	20	11
Other relative of head	80 227	73 214	128	216	76 794	76 048	—	38
Not related to head	1 929	1 597	7	—	1 316	1 244	—	—
In group quarters	5 609	5 379	28	5	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	3 705	3 591	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other	1 904	1 788	28	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	48 356	46 549	44	79	37 455	37 250	—	13
With own children under 18 years	25 527	24 202	37	54	22 151	22 043	—	13
With own children under 6 years	12 687	11 832	18	38	9 241	9 200	—	5
Husband-wife families	42 777	41 473	44	74	33 962	33 813	—	13
With own children under 18 years	23 096	22 124	37	49	21 319	21 223	—	13
With own children under 6 years	11 781	11 142	18	38	9 047	9 013	—	5
Families with female head	3 736	3 305	—	5	1 213	1 199	—	—
With own children under 18 years	1 901	1 575	—	5	411	406	—	—
With own children under 6 years	677	465	—	—	67	67	—	—

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	617 761	600 563	2 511	2 007	273 359	268 432	2 263	1 558
Native	599 324	582 636	2 442	1 781	265 059	260 550	2 207	1 357
Native parentage	471 635	455 783	2 239	1 328	218 802	214 662	2 070	1 034
Foreign or mixed parentage	127 689	126 853	203	453	46 257	45 888	137	323
Foreign born	18 437	17 927	69	226	8 300	7 882	56	201
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	18 437	17 927	69	226	8 300	7 882	56	201
United Kingdom	603	597	6	14	431	425	6	14
Ireland	132	132	-	-	40	40	-	-
Norway	3 835	3 835	-	-	1 433	1 433	-	-
Sweden	779	779	-	-	276	276	-	-
Denmark	410	410	-	-	175	175	-	-
Netherlands	167	167	-	-	57	57	-	-
Switzerland	21	21	-	-	14	14	-	-
France	51	51	-	-	29	29	-	-
Germany ¹	1 890	1 890	-	-	932	932	-	-
Poland	185	185	-	6	38	38	-	-
Czechoslovakia	225	225	-	-	47	47	-	-
Austria	426	426	-	-	122	122	-	-
Hungary	263	263	-	-	145	145	-	-
Yugoslavia	49	49	-	-	19	19	-	-
U.S.S.R.	4 358	4 352	6	-	1 505	1 505	-	-
Lithuania	20	20	-	-	12	12	-	-
Greece	55	55	-	-	28	28	-	-
Italy	80	80	-	6	54	54	-	6
Other Europe	675	675	-	27	344	344	-	27
Asia	728	299	-	19	586	230	-	19
Western Asia ²	201	201	-	-	139	139	-	-
China ³	65	30	-	-	44	23	-	-
Japan	141	-	-	7	125	-	-	7
Other Asia	321	68	-	12	278	68	-	12
Canada	2 754	2 742	6	-	1 654	1 642	6	-
Mexico	49	43	-	43	37	37	-	31
Cuba	31	31	-	31	31	31	-	31
Other America	145	94	51	80	126	82	44	73
All other	27	27	-	-	20	20	-	-
Not reported	479	479	-	-	145	145	-	-
Total foreign or mixed parentage	127 689	126 853	203	453	46 257	45 888	137	323
United Kingdom	2 934	2 910	7	-	1 531	1 524	7	-
Ireland	1 116	1 096	-	-	397	391	-	-
Norway	34 887	34 887	-	12	11 761	11 761	-	-
Sweden	7 655	7 635	6	5	2 832	2 832	-	5
Denmark	3 032	3 025	-	-	986	979	-	-
Netherlands	953	953	-	-	340	340	-	-
Switzerland	405	405	-	-	153	153	-	-
France	351	351	-	7	182	182	-	7
Germany ¹	19 114	19 104	10	14	6 930	6 930	-	14
Poland	1 767	1 767	-	-	722	722	-	-
Czechoslovakia	2 248	2 248	-	-	819	819	-	-
Austria	1 828	1 828	-	-	662	662	-	-
Hungary	1 327	1 327	-	-	436	436	-	-
Yugoslavia	145	145	-	-	72	72	-	-
U.S.S.R.	28 819	28 802	7	14	9 449	9 442	-	-
Lithuania	97	97	-	-	97	97	-	-
Greece	113	106	-	-	55	55	-	-
Italy	405	405	-	28	264	264	-	28
Other Europe	3 401	3 401	-	31	1 075	1 075	-	26
Asia	1 138	873	38	7	797	605	38	7
Western Asia ²	569	549	-	-	358	350	-	-
China ³	85	58	-	-	50	44	-	-
Japan	250	146	23	-	197	116	23	-
Other Asia	234	120	15	7	192	95	15	7
Canada	12 876	12 527	35	13	5 289	5 196	35	13
Mexico	227	227	-	179	170	170	-	129
Cuba	15	15	-	-	8	8	-	-
Other America	233	140	93	85	150	100	50	36
All other	84	77	7	7	59	52	7	-
Not reported	2 519	2 502	-	58	1 021	1 021	-	58
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	2 007	1 732	189	2 007	1 558	1 339	139	1 558
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	2 492	2 224	46	...	1 415	1 349	46	...
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	270	248	22	158	233	211	22	121
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	599 324	582 636	2 442	1 781	265 059	260 550	2 207	1 357
English	415 032	404 021	2 164	698	196 201	192 788	1 946	548
French	5 416	4 504	41	-	2 526	2 269	36	-
German	86 807	86 762	7	30	30 961	30 948	-	-
Polish	3 164	3 164	-	-	1 418	1 418	-	-
Russian	882	879	-	-	370	370	-	-
Yiddish	89	89	-	-	89	89	-	-
Italian	355	355	-	35	289	289	-	35
Spanish	960	878	75	960	732	650	75	732
All other	70 740	67 021	28	30	24 598	24 147	28	19
Not reported	15 879	14 963	127	28	7 875	7 582	122	23
Total foreign born	18 437	17 927	69	226	8 300	7 882	56	201
English	2 684	2 628	31	21	1 706	1 655	31	21
French	337	337	-	-	196	196	-	-
German	7 229	7 223	6	6	2 786	2 786	-	-
Polish	169	169	-	-	52	52	-	-
Russian	390	390	-	-	170	170	-	-
Yiddish	30	30	-	-	30	30	-	-
Italian	93	93	-	6	67	67	-	6
Spanish	179	129	32	179	160	123	25	160
All other	7 105	6 712	-	14	3 032	2 702	-	14
Not reported	221	216	-	-	101	101	-	-

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	191 654	180 769	218	387	152 748	151 362	30	62
Native	184 147	173 309	205	368	150 118	148 777	30	56
Native parentage	139 109	128 615	162	259	113 724	112 506	7	35
Foreign or mixed parentage	45 038	44 694	43	109	36 394	36 271	23	21
Foreign born	7 507	7 460	13	19	2 630	2 585	—	6
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	7 507	7 460	13	19	2 630	2 585	—	6
United Kingdom	128	128	—	—	44	44	—	—
Ireland	77	77	—	—	15	15	—	—
Norway	1 635	1 635	—	—	767	767	—	—
Sweden	374	374	—	—	129	129	—	—
Denmark	174	174	—	—	61	61	—	—
Netherlands	42	42	—	—	68	68	—	—
Switzerland	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	14	14	—	—	8	8	—	—
Germany ¹	710	710	—	—	248	248	—	—
Poland	106	106	—	6	41	41	—	—
Czechoslovakia	95	95	—	—	83	83	—	—
Austria	234	234	—	—	70	70	—	—
Hungary	97	97	—	—	21	21	—	—
Yugoslavia	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	2 444	2 438	6	—	409	409	—	—
Lithuania	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	19	19	—	—	8	8	—	—
Italy	20	20	—	—	6	6	—	—
Other Europe	246	246	—	—	85	85	—	—
Asia	75	41	—	—	67	28	—	—
Western Asia ²	41	41	—	—	21	21	—	—
China ³	14	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Japan	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Other Asia	9	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
Canada	735	735	—	—	365	365	—	—
Mexico	6	6	—	6	6	—	—	6
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	19	12	7	7	—	—	—	—
All other	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Not reported	212	212	—	—	122	122	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	45 038	44 694	43	109	36 394	36 271	23	21
United Kingdom	885	868	—	—	518	518	—	—
Ireland	493	479	—	—	226	226	—	—
Norway	12 578	12 578	—	12	10 548	10 548	—	—
Sweden	2 353	2 353	—	—	2 470	2 450	6	—
Denmark	1 094	1 094	—	—	952	952	—	—
Netherlands	346	346	—	—	267	267	—	—
Switzerland	193	193	—	—	59	59	—	—
France	146	146	—	—	23	23	—	—
Germany ¹	6 957	6 957	—	—	5 217	5 217	10	—
Poland	534	534	—	—	511	511	—	—
Czechoslovakia	833	833	—	—	596	596	—	—
Austria	588	588	—	—	578	578	—	—
Hungary	357	357	—	—	534	534	—	—
Yugoslavia	38	38	—	—	35	35	—	—
U.S.S.R.	10 380	10 377	—	6	8 990	8 983	7	8
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	32	25	—	—	26	26	—	—
Italy	109	109	—	—	32	32	—	—
Other Europe	1 134	1 134	—	5	1 192	1 192	—	—
Asia	222	160	—	—	119	108	—	—
Western Asia ²	129	117	—	—	82	82	—	—
China ³	26	5	—	—	9	9	—	—
Japan	43	20	—	—	10	10	—	—
Other Asia	24	18	—	—	18	7	—	—
Canada	4 788	4 590	—	—	2 799	2 741	—	—
Mexico	44	44	—	37	13	13	—	13
Cuba	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	70	27	43	49	13	13	—	—
All other	18	18	—	—	7	7	—	—
Not reported	839	839	—	—	659	642	—	—
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	387	337	50	387	62	56	—	62
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 034	832	—	—	43	43	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	37	37	—	37	—	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	184 147	173 309	205	368	150 118	148 777	30	56
English	121 105	114 361	195	119	97 726	96 872	23	31
French	2 088	1 478	5	—	802	757	—	—
German	28 903	28 878	—	22	26 943	26 936	7	8
Polish	951	951	—	—	795	795	—	—
Russian	187	184	—	—	325	325	—	—
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	55	55	—	—	11	11	—	—
Spanish	211	211	—	211	17	17	—	17
All other	25 844	22 920	—	11	20 298	19 954	—	—
Not reported	4 803	4 271	5	5	3 201	3 110	—	—
Total foreign born	7 507	7 460	13	19	2 630	2 585	—	6
English	686	681	—	—	292	292	—	—
French	86	86	—	—	55	55	—	—
German	3 547	3 541	6	6	896	896	—	—
Polish	96	96	—	—	21	21	—	—
Russian	202	202	—	—	18	18	—	—
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	20	20	—	—	6	6	—	—
Spanish	13	6	7	13	6	6	—	6
All other	2 771	2 742	—	—	1 302	1 268	—	—
Not reported	86	86	—	—	34	29	—	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum-base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	599 299	582 811	2 442	1 781	265 414	261 073	2 172	1 357
Born in State of residence	451 426	439 566	1 161	1 437	176 727	175 175	1 124	237
Born in different State	129 321	125 859	1 814	1 098	78 877	76 739	1 590	891
Percent of total	21.6	21.6	74.3	61.7	29.7	29.4	73.2	65.7
North-east	7 051	6 735	306	123	5 719	5 438	276	85
North Central	89 397	88 284	342	292	51 178	50 556	322	264
South	13 154	11 980	1 062	301	10 188	9 200	916	223
West	19 719	18 860	104	382	11 792	11 545	76	319
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 112	3 747	183	227	2 536	2 242	174	210
State of birth not reported	14 440	13 639	284	19	7 274	6 917	284	19
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	566 373	551 622	2 217	1 735	249 497	245 200	1 992	1 332
Same house	319 240	315 077	131	301	105 400	104 952	86	119
Different house in United States	224 318	215 386	1 467	1 151	128 662	125 904	1 313	953
Same county	113 938	109 256	72	185	55 133	54 611	72	148
Different county	110 380	106 130	1 395	966	73 529	71 293	1 241	805
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 548	4 188	294	170	3 840	3 521	274	151
Persons attending college in 1965	8 395	8 290	34	63	5 668	5 604	34	54
Same State	56 719	55 383	24	47	33 951	33 498	24	34
Different State	53 661	50 747	1 371	919	39 578	37 795	1 217	771
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 123	3 781	276	170	3 547	3 246	256	151
Persons attending college in 1965	4 555	4 470	34	48	3 593	3 535	34	39
North-east	3 699	3 462	201	98	3 086	2 899	171	66
North Central	27 349	26 264	358	271	19 661	19 112	344	266
South	8 062	7 461	493	238	7 092	6 521	470	210
West	14 551	13 560	319	312	9 739	9 263	232	229
Abroad	5 566	5 085	197	207	4 708	4 259	189	196
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 596	1 477	100	37	1 291	1 185	92	37
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	17 249	16 074	422	76	10 727	10 085	404	64
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	26 113	25 159	634	304	23 248	22 429	598	289
In Armed Forces, 1970	8 215	7 527	603	243	7 667	7 035	567	228
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 507	2 390	—	—	1 201	1 143	—	—
Attending college, 1970	15 391	15 242	31	61	14 380	14 251	31	61
Living with one or both parents	4 485	4 470	10	—	4 425	4 415	10	—
Not living with parents	14 906	14 772	21	61	13 955	13 836	21	61
Different State in 1965	12 791	12 031	616	288	11 738	11 035	580	273
In Armed Forces, 1970	8 037	7 372	585	243	7 517	6 903	549	228
Inmate of institution, 1970	582	560	—	—	348	332	—	—
Attending college, 1970	4 172	4 099	31	45	3 873	3 800	31	45
Living with one or both parents	206	196	10	—	178	168	10	—
Not living with parents	3 966	3 903	21	45	3 695	3 632	21	45
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	617 761	600 563	2 511	2 007	273 359	268 432	2 263	1 558
1969 and 1970	140 841	133 262	1 764	1 114	87 386	84 324	1 561	938
1965 to 1968	164 929	159 058	672	654	84 847	83 298	666	519
1960 to 1964	96 306	94 900	14	159	40 076	39 975	9	75
1950 to 1959	96 275	95 219	40	34	36 015	35 883	13	7
1949 or earlier	64 114	63 829	13	26	13 676	13 646	6	12
Always lived in same house	55 296	54 295	8	20	11 359	11 306	8	7
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	215 586	212 055	1 016	677	106 451	104 871	925	565
Worked in county of residence	191 669	188 582	863	560	94 241	92 878	798	471
Percent of all workers	88.9	88.9	84.9	82.7	88.5	88.6	86.3	83.4
Worked outside county of residence	14 348	14 202	28	53	7 547	7 461	25	30
Place of work not reported	9 569	9 271	125	64	4 663	4 512	99	64
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	215 586	212 055	1 016	677	106 451	104 871	925	565
Private automobile, driver	114 429	112 444	672	463	71 036	70 087	613	392
Private automobile, passenger	19 071	18 373	199	107	12 691	12 361	185	92
Bus or streetcar	1 093	1 057	10	14	890	880	10	14
Subway or elevated train	7	7	—	—	7	7	—	—
Railroad	32	32	—	—	18	18	—	—
Taxicab	755	738	—	5	747	730	—	5
Walked only	35 170	34 631	113	68	15 939	15 727	95	56
Other means	6 262	6 202	16	20	2 307	2 278	16	6
Worked at home	38 767	38 571	6	—	2 816	2 783	6	—
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	198 195	194 642	122	284	81 680	81 040	104	212
Veteran	67 955	66 803	48	116	32 358	32 104	48	56
Percent of total	34.3	34.3	39.3	40.8	39.6	39.6	46.2	26.4
Vietnam conflict	11 413	11 239	13	28	6 535	6 474	13	15
Korean conflict	12 238	11 976	19	7	5 949	5 873	19	7
Korean conflict and World War II	6 919	6 890	—	—	608	599	—	—
World War II	28 812	28 371	8	39	12 696	12 620	8	14
World War I	4 509	4 479	—	6	1 634	1 628	—	—
Other service	10 064	9 848	8	29	4 936	4 910	8	13
Nonveteran	130 240	127 839	74	168	49 322	48 936	56	156

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	184 191	173 236	250	368	149 694	148 502	20	56
Born in State of residence	143 260	133 935	21	162	131 439	130 456	16	38
Born in different State	35 546	34 371	220	189	14 898	14 749	4	18
Percent of total	19.3	19.8	88.0	51.4	10.0	9.9	...	...
Northeast	1 059	1 024	30	38	273	273	—	—
North Central	26 726	26 239	16	23	11 493	11 489	4	5
South	2 436	2 272	146	78	530	508	—	—
West	5 325	4 836	28	50	2 602	2 479	—	13
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 002	937	9	17	574	568	—	—
State of birth not reported	4 383	3 993	—	—	2 783	2 729	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	175 412	166 213	195	346	141 464	140 209	30	57
Same house	97 561	94 443	22	130	116 279	115 682	23	52
Different house in United States	72 440	66 844	147	193	23 216	22 638	7	5
Same county	41 805	38 132	—	37	17 000	16 513	—	—
Different county	30 635	28 712	147	156	6 216	6 125	7	5
In Armed Forces in 1965	614	573	20	19	94	94	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	2 331	2 290	—	9	396	396	—	—
Same State	18 824	17 993	—	13	3 944	3 892	—	—
Different State	11 811	10 719	147	143	2 272	2 233	7	5
In Armed Forces in 1965	500	459	20	19	76	76	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	883	856	—	9	79	79	—	—
Northeast	532	502	30	32	81	81	—	—
North Central	6 549	6 013	14	—	1 139	1 139	—	5
South	803	780	23	28	167	160	—	—
West	3 927	3 424	80	83	885	873	7	—
Abroad	737	710	8	11	121	116	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1965	217	204	8	—	88	88	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	4 674	4 216	18	12	1 848	1 773	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	2 774	2 639	36	15	91	91	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	541	485	36	15	7	7	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 306	1 247	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	927	907	—	—	84	84	—	—
Living with one or both parents	47	42	—	—	13	13	—	—
Not living with parents	880	865	—	—	71	71	—	—
Different State in 1965	1 033	976	36	15	20	20	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	513	462	36	15	7	7	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	234	228	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	286	286	—	—	13	13	—	—
Living with one or both parents	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not living with parents	258	258	—	—	13	13	—	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	191 654	180 769	218	387	152 748	151 362	30	62
1969 and 1970	42 217	38 040	196	176	11 238	10 898	7	—
1965 to 1968	55 441	51 521	6	125	24 641	24 239	—	10
1960 to 1964	32 062	30 983	5	66	24 168	23 942	—	18
1950 to 1959	28 533	27 854	11	20	31 727	31 482	16	7
1949 or earlier	20 991	20 776	—	—	29 447	29 407	7	14
Always lived in same house	12 410	11 595	—	—	31 527	31 394	—	13
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	60 799	59 120	84	99	48 336	48 064	7	13
Worked in county of residence	53 744	52 224	58	81	43 684	43 478	7	8
Percent of all workers	88.4	88.3	...	...	90.4	90.5	...	...
Worked outside county of residence	4 273	4 202	—	18	2 528	2 519	—	5
Place of work not reported	2 782	2 692	26	—	2 124	2 067	—	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	60 799	59 120	84	99	48 336	48 064	7	13
Private automobile, driver	34 232	33 311	52	71	9 161	9 046	7	—
Private automobile, passenger	4 878	4 531	14	10	1 502	1 481	—	5
Bus or streetcar	76	57	—	—	127	120	—	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	14 924	14 628	18	12	4 307	4 276	—	—
Other means	2 817	2 786	—	6	1 138	1 138	—	8
Worked at home	3 850	3 785	—	—	32 101	32 003	—	—
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	63 405	60 823	18	59	53 110	52 779	—	13
Veteran	21 622	20 850	—	47	13 975	13 849	—	13
Percent of total	34.1	34.3	—	...	26.3	26.2	—	...
Vietnam conflict	3 085	2 988	—	13	1 793	1 777	—	—
Korean conflict	3 533	3 385	—	—	2 756	2 718	—	—
Korean conflict and World War II	227	207	—	—	84	84	—	—
World War II	9 448	9 127	—	17	6 668	6 624	—	8
World War I	2 144	2 134	—	6	731	717	—	—
Other service	3 185	3 009	—	11	1 943	1 929	—	5
Nonveteran	41 783	39 973	18	12	39 135	38 930	—	—

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	194 574	188 056	782	710	92 149	90 422	713	526
3 to 34 years old	192 858	186 407	774	689	90 995	89 301	705	505
Nursery school	1 025	927	-	8	794	769	-	8
Public	477	390	-	8	286	272	-	8
Percent	46.5	42.1	-	...	36.0	35.4	-	...
Parochial	29	29	-	-	23	23	-	-
Other private	519	508	-	-	485	474	-	-
Kindergarten	6 801	6 490	52	47	3 486	3 400	46	40
Public	5 130	4 857	34	28	2 219	2 158	34	28
Percent	75.4	74.8	65.4	59.6	63.7	63.5	73.9	70.0
Parochial	162	155	-	-	108	108	-	-
Other private	1 509	1 478	18	19	1 159	1 134	12	12
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	108 062	103 662	582	444	44 234	43 148	525	311
Public	99 723	95 805	564	429	38 778	37 823	507	296
Percent	92.3	92.4	96.9	96.6	87.7	87.7	96.6	95.2
Parochial	7 873	7 451	18	6	5 188	5 100	18	6
Other private	466	406	-	9	268	225	-	9
High school (1 to 4 years)	51 077	49 737	91	123	19 665	19 408	85	79
Public	47 822	46 566	91	110	17 556	17 328	85	66
Percent	93.6	93.6	100.0	89.4	89.3	89.3	100.0	83.5
Parochial	2 745	2 704	-	13	1 727	1 727	-	13
Other private	510	467	-	-	382	353	-	-
College	25 893	25 591	49	67	22 816	22 576	49	67
Public	23 290	23 063	13	67	20 772	20 584	13	67
Percent	89.9	90.1	26.5	100.0	91.0	91.2	26.5	100.0
Private	2 603	2 528	36	-	2 044	1 992	36	-
35 years old and over	1 716	1 649	8	21	1 154	1 121	8	21
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	192 858	186 407	774	689	90 995	89 301	705	505
3 and 4 years old	910	807	-	13	620	606	-	8
5 and 6 years old	14 400	13 805	87	113	6 757	6 621	76	97
7 to 13 years old	92 723	89 071	490	329	38 097	37 159	443	226
14 and 15 years old	27 776	26 841	109	63	10 662	10 433	98	42
16 and 17 years old	25 009	24 383	32	53	9 287	9 223	32	35
18 and 19 years old	16 307	16 014	17	35	11 880	11 778	17	14
20 and 21 years old	8 092	7 961	26	42	7 283	7 167	26	42
22 to 24 years old	4 137	4 073	6	16	3 597	3 548	6	16
25 to 34 years old	3 504	3 452	7	25	2 812	2 766	7	25
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.7	57.7	41.9	47.7	56.1	56.2	42.3	44.7
3 and 4 years old	4.3	4.1	-	13.0	6.6	6.6	-	9.2
5 and 6 years old	58.0	58.1	-	63.1	62.5	62.5	57.1	63.8
7 to 13 years old	97.0	96.9	99.0	94.3	96.7	96.4	99.9	94.6
14 and 15 years old	95.9	95.8	99.9	99.9	95.7	95.4	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	92.9	93.1	99.9	81.5	91.9	92.2	99.9	74.5
18 and 19 years old	68.3	68.4	16.0	64.8	73.2	73.8	16.7	51.9
20 and 21 years old	38.4	39.1	9.3	28.4	46.9	47.5	10.5	33.6
22 to 24 years old	15.4	15.6	4.3	11.8	22.0	22.1	4.4	14.0
25 to 34 years old	5.4	5.4	1.6	7.2	8.4	8.5	1.7	8.4
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	10 397	9 744	305	89	5 844	5 525	275	83
Not high school graduate	2 877	2 616	12	18	1 159	1 120	12	12
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	7.8	7.3	3.6	11.8	5.5	5.5	4.0	8.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 596	1 531	12	18	693	674	12	12
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 281	1 085	-	-	466	444	-	-
High school graduate	7 520	7 128	293	71	4 705	4 405	263	71
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 073	5 744	293	71	4 136	3 846	263	71
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 447	1 384	-	-	569	559	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	1 585	1 487	-	-	611	598	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 256	4 935	4	6	1 527	1 490	6	6
5 and 6 years	7 496	7 306	-	12	2 147	2 147	-	6
7 years	8 403	8 224	5	6	2 156	2 131	5	6
8 years	45 985	45 394	35	32	12 075	11 988	26	26
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 031	16 573	41	34	6 245	6 161	41	29
4 years	39 146	38 436	333	174	16 835	16 453	293	164
College: 1 to 3 years	17 122	16 864	85	28	9 360	9 231	85	22
4 years	8 311	8 225	34	-	5 497	5 436	34	-
5 years or more	7 851	7 762	10	90	5 579	5 517	6	90
Median school years completed	10.8	10.9	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.7
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	1 610	1 541	6	-	640	626	6	-
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 597	4 334	20	40	1 546	1 531	-	28
5 and 6 years	6 673	6 386	7	5	2 326	2 262	7	-
7 years	5 658	5 488	6	-	1 882	1 873	6	-
8 years	35 735	35 237	18	43	12 016	11 930	14	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 122	17 338	95	49	7 156	6 939	83	38
4 years	48 660	47 992	151	153	22 459	22 197	141	127
College: 1 to 3 years	28 558	28 331	41	31	13 362	13 264	33	31
4 years	8 176	8 088	37	12	5 071	5 022	26	12
5 years or more	2 364	2 328	12	26	1 709	1 682	8	14
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.4
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.1	3.9	3.2	6.2	3.3	3.3	0.7	5.8
Less than 1 year of high school	38.6	38.5	10.7	19.4	28.4	28.5	7.9	10.1
4 years of high school or more	50.3	50.6	74.8	69.4	61.3	61.3	76.9	78.5
4 years of college or more	8.4	8.5	9.9	17.3	13.7	13.7	9.1	19.8
Median school years completed	12.0	12.0	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	71 802	69 621	527	338	48 101	47 103	484	266
4 years of college or more	75.3	76.0	92.4	55.3	82.0	82.1	91.7	65.0
	6.2	6.4	-	2.1	5.9	6.0	-	2.6
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	154 874	151 104	1 143	400	65 765	64 402	985	425
Female, with less than 15 years of school	24.0	23.7	49.0	30.7	28.5	28.3	46.6	34.8
Percent with vocational training	154 623	151 289	289	616	70 266	69 416	208	320
	15.8	15.8	12.1	16.9	18.7	18.8	16.8	15.0

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	51 751	47 527	69	146	50 674	50 107	—	38
3 to 34 years old	51 376	47 176	69	146	50 487	49 930	—	38
Nursery school	169	96	—	—	62	62	—	—
Public	141	68	—	—	50	50	—	—
Percent	83.4	...	—	—	...	...	—	—
Parochial	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Other private	28	28	—	—	6	6	—	—
Kindergarten	2 020	1 811	6	7	1 295	1 279	—	—
Public	1 719	1 523	—	—	1 192	1 176	—	—
Percent	85.1	84.1	—	—	92.0	91.9	—	—
Parochial	25	18	—	—	29	29	—	—
Other private	276	270	6	7	74	74	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	32 084	29 173	57	120	31 744	31 341	—	13
Public	30 550	27 990	57	120	30 395	29 992	—	13
Percent	95.2	95.9	...	100.0	95.8	95.7	—	...
Parochial	1 406	1 072	—	—	1 279	1 279	—	—
Other private	128	111	—	—	70	70	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	15 016	14 065	6	19	16 396	16 264	—	25
Public	14 588	13 692	6	19	15 678	15 546	—	25
Percent	97.1	97.3	...	...	95.6	95.6	—	...
Parochial	348	307	—	—	670	670	—	—
Other private	80	66	—	—	48	48	—	—
College	2 087	2 031	—	—	990	984	—	—
Public	1 623	1 590	—	—	895	889	—	—
Percent	77.8	78.3	—	—	90.4	90.3	—	—
Private	464	441	—	—	95	95	—	—
35 years old and over	375	351	—	—	187	177	—	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51 376	47 176	69	146	50 487	49 930	—	38
3 and 4 years old	197	115	—	—	93	86	—	5
5 and 6 years old	4 398	3 994	11	12	3 245	3 190	—	4
7 to 13 years old	27 144	24 722	47	99	27 482	27 190	—	4
14 and 15 years old	8 213	7 622	11	21	8 901	8 786	—	—
16 and 17 years old	7 525	7 045	—	—	8 197	8 115	—	18
18 and 19 years old	2 497	2 312	—	14	1 930	1 924	—	7
20 and 21 years old	517	502	—	—	292	292	—	—
22 to 24 years old	367	352	—	—	173	173	—	—
25 to 34 years old	518	512	—	—	174	174	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.2	55.1	38.1	54.9	63.8	63.7	—	...
3 and 4 years old	3.0	2.0	—	—	1.9	1.7	—	...
5 and 6 years old	57.1	57.3	...	...	51.6	51.3	—	...
7 to 13 years old	96.1	96.2	...	93.4	98.2	98.1	—	...
14 and 15 years old	96.4	96.4	...	...	95.7	95.6	—	...
16 and 17 years old	94.6	95.1	...	...	92.7	92.5	—	...
18 and 19 years old	56.9	58.8	...	...	59.3	60.3	—	...
20 and 21 years old	14.7	15.3	...	...	14.6	14.8	—	...
22 to 24 years old	5.2	5.3	...	...	4.9	4.9	—	...
25 to 34 years old	2.7	2.9	...	...	1.3	1.4	—	...
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	2 417	2 138	30	6	2 116	2 081	—	—
Not high school graduate	981	794	—	6	737	702	—	—
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	12.3	10.9	—	...	9.3	8.9	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	442	398	—	6	461	457	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	539	396	—	—	276	245	—	—
High school graduate	1 436	1 344	30	—	1 379	1 379	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	974	935	30	—	963	963	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	462	409	—	—	416	416	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	52 856	51 007	57	52	43 298	43 047	—	13
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	774	697	—	—	200	192	—	—
5 and 6 years	2 835	2 569	4	—	894	876	—	—
7 years	3 491	3 321	—	6	1 858	1 838	—	—
8 years	3 401	3 273	—	6	2 846	2 820	—	—
High school:								
1 to 3 years	16 132	15 726	9	24	17 778	17 680	—	8
4 years	5 932	5 586	—	5	4 854	4 826	—	—
College:								
1 to 3 years	11 376	11 085	40	5	10 935	10 898	—	5
4 years	4 701	4 576	—	6	3 061	3 057	—	—
5 years or more	2 152	2 131	—	—	662	658	—	—
Median school years completed	2 062	2 043	4	—	210	202	—	—
	9.0	9.0	...	...	8.9	8.9	—	...
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	55 364	53 361	49	79	36 622	36 376	20	11
Elementary:								
1 to 4 years	799	750	—	—	171	165	—	—
5 and 6 years	2 552	2 322	13	12	499	481	7	—
7 years	3 328	3 129	—	5	1 019	995	—	—
8 years	2 485	2 342	—	—	1 291	1 273	—	—
High school:								
1 to 3 years	13 729	13 382	—	18	9 990	9 925	4	6
4 years	6 801	6 280	6	11	4 165	4 119	6	—
College:								
1 to 3 years	14 660	14 296	10	21	11 541	11 499	—	5
4 years	8 419	8 309	5	—	6 777	6 758	3	—
5 years or more	2 087	2 056	11	—	1 018	1 010	—	—
Median school years completed	504	495	4	12	151	151	—	—
	11.1	11.3	...	...	12.1	12.1	...	...
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	108 220	104 368	106	131	79 920	79 423	20	24
Less than 1 year of high school	6.4	6.1	16.0	9.2	2.2	2.2	...	—
4 years of high school or more	45.8	45.5	24.5	54.2	45.7	45.6	...	...
4 years of college or more	42.5	43.1	69.8	33.6	43.0	43.1	...	...
Median school years completed	6.3	6.4	17.9	9.2	2.6	2.5	...	...
	10.1	10.2	12.4	8.9	10.1	10.2	...	...
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	14 917	13 849	43	65	8 784	8 669	—	7
4 years of college or more	61.7	64.1	...	...	61.8	62.1	—	—
	8.4	9.0	—	—	3.8	3.9	—	—
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	43 977	41 807	158	175	45 132	44 895	—	—
	22.8	22.4	...	...	18.5	18.4	—	—
Female, with less than 15 years of school								
Percent with vocational training	46 535	44 218	81	278	37 822	37 655	—	18
	15.0	15.0	...	...	11.3	11.3	—	...

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old								
No high school	105 577	102 720	880	519	53 261	51 993	801	432
High school, 1 to 3 years	20 438	19 695	19	62	5 743	5 652	15	24
High school, 4 years	11 150	10 635	42	45	4 317	4 195	42	21
College, 1 year or more	37 325	36 254	628	265	18 282	17 568	562	255
	36 664	36 136	191	147	24 919	24 578	182	132
Female, 15 to 44 years old								
No high school	118 665	115 317	435	471	61 292	60 182	385	354
High school, 1 to 3 years	12 768	12 132	20	71	4 759	4 614	16	47
High school, 4 years	29 410	27 984	136	153	11 940	11 572	124	85
College, 1 year or more	43 520	42 664	183	175	23 859	23 502	165	150
	32 967	32 537	96	72	20 734	20 494	80	72
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old								
Ever married	54 946	53 434	102	187	31 294	30 845	94	125
Percent ever married	17 905	17 439	43	100	10 367	10 170	35	82
	32.6	32.6	42.2	53.5	33.1	33.0	37.2	65.6
Number of own children under 5 years	14 587	14 046	41	74	6 942	6 785	41	67
Per 1,000 women	265	263	402	396	222	220	436	536
Per 1,000 women ever married	815	805	953	740	670	667	1 171	817
Number of children ever born	17 607	16 918	45	85	8 287	8 112	45	78
Per 1,000 women	320	317	441	455	265	263	479	624
Per 1,000 women ever married	983	970	1 047	850	799	798	1 286	951
Women, 25 to 34 years old								
Ever married	32 353	31 330	212	165	16 371	15 989	189	129
Percent ever married	30 371	29 478	212	165	15 196	14 844	189	129
	93.9	94.1	100.0	100.0	92.8	92.8	100.0	100.0
Number of own children under 5 years	25 995	25 073	97	132	12 111	11 854	91	113
Per 1,000 women	803	800	458	800	740	741	481	876
Per 1,000 women ever married	856	851	458	800	797	799	481	876
Number of children ever born	81 936	78 869	494	404	37 177	36 315	431	314
Per 1,000 women	2 533	2 517	2 330	2 448	2 271	2 271	2 280	2 434
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 698	2 676	2 330	2 448	2 446	2 446	2 280	2 434
Women, 35 to 44 years old								
Ever married	32 073	31 226	121	119	14 051	13 758	102	100
Percent ever married	30 794	29 999	117	119	13 323	13 058	98	100
	96.0	96.1	96.7	100.0	94.8	94.9	96.1	100.0
Number of own children under 5 years	8 890	8 458	29	39	3 532	3 424	25	26
Per 1,000 women	277	271	240	328	251	249	245	260
Per 1,000 women ever married	289	282	248	328	265	262	255	260
Number of children ever born	118 376	114 259	398	319	47 097	46 061	315	206
Per 1,000 women	3 691	3 659	3 289	2 681	3 352	3 348	3 088	2 060
Replacement index	178	177	159	130	162	162	149	100
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 844	3 809	3 402	2 681	3 535	3 527	3 214	2 060
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families								
With own children under 3 years	148 235	145 408	465	434	62 424	61 609	421	342
With own children under 6 years	25 049	24 228	154	149	12 059	11 743	142	127
With own children under 12 years	41 600	40 248	252	225	19 672	19 216	234	182
With own children under 18 years	66 162	64 303	373	329	30 236	29 639	336	270
With sons/daughters under 25 years	85 308	83 241	389	337	37 630	36 996	352	270
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	91 534	89 339	395	337	40 371	39 700	358	270
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	46 354	45 421	108	65	18 123	17 924	104	34
	17 748	17 241	20	26	7 803	7 729	20	13
Subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	2 019	1 775	-	12	706	689	-	12
	2 165	1 784	-	-	657	646	-	-
Husband-wife subfamilies								
Number of own children under 18 years	1 074	973	-	12	362	351	-	12
	801	679	-	-	192	187	-	-
Subfamilies with female head								
Number of own children under 18 years	801	680	-	-	324	318	-	-
	1 128	899	-	-	430	424	-	-
Married couples								
Percent in subfamilies	133 726	131 438	440	441	56 275	55 530	396	354
With own children under 6 years	0.8	0.7	-	2.7	0.6	0.6	-	3.4
With own children under 12 years	39 610	38 491	231	225	18 510	18 107	213	182
With own children under 18 years	79 035	77 341	368	332	34 266	33 699	331	270
With husband under 45 years	63 404	61 844	434	353	32 184	31 514	390	292
Persons, under 18 years old								
Living with both parents	227 620	218 866	1 052	928	95 342	93 324	928	706
Percent of total	205 461	199 293	940	885	85 120	83 497	822	681
	90.3	91.1	89.4	95.4	89.3	89.5	88.6	96.5
Living with one parent	16 913	15 222	95	13	8 099	7 854	89	17
Living with neither parent	5 246	4 351	17	30	2 123	1 973	19	25
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married								
Never widowed or divorced	204 922	200 344	971	1 089	95 748	94 138	772	649
Known to have been:	184 511	180 815	927	974	84 886	83 528	728	574
Widowed	6 405	6 099	18	39	2 814	2 752	18	17
Divorced	14 219	13 621	26	76	8 190	8 000	26	58
Widowed and divorced	213	191	-	-	142	142	-	-
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters								
Inmate of mental hospital	27 460	26 423	534	106	21 851	21 044	506	101
Inmate of home for the aged	1 071	1 017	-	-	1 015	961	-	-
Inmate of other institution	5 742	5 683	5	5	2 741	2 730	5	5
In rooming house	2 220	2 093	-	-	1 572	1 511	-	-
In military barracks	731	657	23	7	410	396	-	7
In college dormitory	4 191	3 684	465	87	4 166	3 659	465	87
Other	11 135	10 991	36	7	10 797	10 675	36	7
	2 370	2 298	5	-	1 150	1 112	-	-
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	290 392	283 984	1 467	1 254	127 325	125 133	1 213	725
Disabled or handicapped	28 828	27 829	77	159	10 531	10 364	21	79
In labor force	14 459	14 150	21	94	5 924	5 821	21	59
Not in labor force	14 369	13 679	56	65	4 607	4 543	-	20
Cannot work	9 210	8 711	56	22	3 140	3 093	-	-
Disabled 6 months or more	8 657	8 169	56	22	2 921	2 874	-	-

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	28 116	26 691	79	74	24 200	24 036	—	13
No high school	6 738	6 188	4	30	7 957	7 855	—	8
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 811	3 438	—	24	3 022	3 002	—	—
High school, 4 years	9 619	9 288	66	5	9 424	9 398	—	5
College, 1 year or more	7 948	7 777	9	15	3 797	3 781	—	—
Female, 15 to 44 years old	31 766	29 774	44	81	25 607	25 361	6	36
No high school	3 986	3 554	4	18	4 023	3 964	—	6
High school, 1 to 3 years	9 256	8 299	6	43	8 214	8 113	6	25
High school, 4 years	11 217	10 765	18	20	8 444	8 397	—	5
College, 1 year or more	7 307	7 156	16	—	4 926	4 887	—	—
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	13 620	12 691	8	37	10 032	9 898	—	25
Ever married	5 368	5 125	8	18	2 170	2 144	—	—
Percent ever married	39.4	40.4	...	...	21.6	21.7	—	—
Number of own children under 5 years	5 291	4 923	—	7	2 354	2 338	—	—
Per 1,000 women	388	388	—	...	235	236	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	986	961	—	...	1 085	1 090	—	—
Number of children ever born	6 226	5 749	—	7	3 094	3 057	—	—
Per 1,000 women	457	453	—	...	308	309	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 160	1 122	—	...	1 426	1 426	—	—
Women, 25 to 34 years old	9 413	8 822	23	31	6 569	6 519	—	5
Ever married	8 850	8 346	23	31	6 325	6 288	—	5
Percent ever married	94.0	94.6	...	...	96.3	96.5	—	...
Number of own children under 5 years	7 988	7 359	6	14	5 896	5 860	—	5
Per 1,000 women	849	834	...	...	898	899	—	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	903	882	...	...	932	932	—	...
Number of children ever born	25 087	23 033	63	75	19 672	19 521	—	15
Per 1,000 women	2 665	2 611	...	...	2 995	2 994	—	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 835	2 760	...	...	3 110	3 104	—	...
Women, 35 to 44 years old	8 896	8 404	13	13	9 126	9 064	6	6
Ever married	8 571	8 103	13	13	8 900	8 838	6	6
Percent ever married	96.3	96.4	...	...	97.5	97.5	...	...
Number of own children under 5 years	2 491	2 172	4	13	2 867	2 862	—	13
Per 1,000 women	280	258	...	...	314	316	—	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	291	268	...	...	322	324	—	—
Number of children ever born	34 607	31 853	71	101	36 672	36 345	12	12
Per 1,000 women	3 890	3 790	...	...	4 018	4 010	...	...
Replacement index	188	183	...	...	194	194	...	...
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 038	3 931	...	...	4 120	4 112	...	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	48 356	46 549	44	79	37 455	37 250	—	13
With own children under 3 years	7 736	7 251	12	22	5 254	5 234	—	—
With own children under 6 years	12 687	11 832	18	38	9 241	9 200	—	5
With own children under 12 years	19 711	18 530	37	54	16 215	16 134	—	5
With own children under 18 years	25 527	24 202	37	54	22 151	22 043	—	13
With sons/daughters under 25 years	27 322	25 926	37	54	23 841	23 713	—	13
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	13 866	13 223	4	23	14 365	14 274	—	8
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	4 942	4 568	—	5	5 003	4 944	—	8
Subfamilies	682	488	—	—	631	598	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	892	546	—	—	616	592	—	—
Husband-wife subfamilies	303	234	—	—	409	388	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	316	199	—	—	293	293	—	—
Subfamilies with female head	316	213	—	—	161	149	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	480	281	—	—	218	194	—	—
Married couples	43 080	41 707	44	74	34 371	34 201	—	13
Percent in subfamilies	0.7	0.6	—	—	1.2	1.1	—	—
With own children under 6 years	11 938	11 256	18	38	9 162	9 128	—	5
With own children under 18 years	23 293	22 262	37	49	21 476	21 380	—	13
With husband under 45 years	17 894	17 080	44	56	13 326	13 250	—	5
Persons, under 18 years old	68 721	62 604	124	191	63 557	62 938	—	31
Living with both parents	60 059	55 916	118	178	60 282	59 880	—	26
Percent of total	87.4	89.3	95.2	93.2	94.8	95.1	—	...
Living with one parent	6 551	5 209	6	13	2 263	2 159	—	—
Living with neither parent	2 111	1 479	—	—	1 012	899	—	5
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	59 644	56 869	199	415	49 530	49 337	—	25
Never widowed or divorced	53 449	51 283	199	375	46 176	46 004	—	25
Known to have been:								
Widowed	2 240	1 996	—	22	1 351	1 351	—	—
Divorced	4 026	3 639	—	18	2 003	1 982	—	—
Widowed and divorced	71	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	5 609	5 379	28	5	—	—	—	—
Inmate of mental hospital	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	3 001	2 953	—	5	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	648	582	—	—	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	321	261	23	—	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	338	316	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1 220	1 186	5	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	88 156	84 275	254	504	74 911	74 576	—	25
Disabled or handicapped	10 920	10 109	56	80	7 377	7 356	—	—
In labor force	4 794	4 609	—	35	3 741	3 720	—	—
Not in labor force	6 126	5 500	56	45	3 636	3 636	—	—
Cannot work	4 230	3 778	56	22	1 840	1 840	—	—
Disabled 6 months or more	4 044	3 603	56	22	1 692	1 692	—	—

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	208 935	204 386	1 008	605	91 663	90 107	916	512
Labor force	151 636	148 748	940	564	68 688	67 417	857	471
Percent of total	72.6	72.8	93.3	93.2	74.9	74.8	93.6	92.0
Armed Forces	10 724	9 729	893	321	9 937	9 028	818	300
Civilian labor force	140 912	139 019	47	243	58 751	58 389	39	171
Employed	134 438	133 047	43	230	56 004	55 702	39	171
Unemployed	6 474	5 972	4	13	2 747	2 687	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.3	8.5	5.3	4.7	4.6	—	—
Not in labor force	57 299	55 638	68	41	22 975	22 690	59	41
Inmate of institution	3 959	3 852	5	—	2 187	2 145	5	—
Enrolled in school	19 414	18 926	21	41	10 871	10 749	21	41
Other: Under 65 years	13 325	12 497	33	—	3 497	3 407	33	—
Percent disabled	40.2	40.3	—	—	48.5	50.0	—	—
65 years and over	20 601	20 363	9	—	6 420	6 389	—	—
Male, 14 and 15 years old	14 934	14 446	47	37	5 671	5 565	38	16
Labor force	2 508	2 474	5	8	888	884	—	8
Percent of total	16.8	17.1	10.6	21.6	15.7	15.9	—	8
Employed	2 340	2 306	5	8	768	764	—	8
Unemployed	168	168	—	—	120	120	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	6.8	—	—	13.5	13.6	—	—
Not in labor force	12 426	11 972	42	29	4 783	4 681	38	8
Female, 16 years old and over	208 114	203 696	487	539	96 741	95 482	410	387
Labor force	73 586	72 178	154	150	43 264	42 846	126	111
Percent of total	35.4	35.4	31.6	27.8	44.7	44.9	30.7	28.7
Armed Forces	154	144	4	5	133	129	4	—
Civilian labor force	73 432	72 034	150	145	43 131	42 717	122	111
Employed	70 147	68 938	115	127	41 135	40 769	91	100
Unemployed	3 285	3 096	35	18	1 996	1 948	31	11
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.3	23.3	12.4	4.6	4.6	25.4	9.9
Not in labor force	134 528	131 518	333	389	53 477	52 636	284	276
Inmate of institution	4 571	4 473	—	5	2 759	2 700	—	—
Enrolled in school	17 104	16 654	45	60	9 035	8 887	45	21
Other: Under 65 years	84 734	82 590	284	324	30 987	30 363	239	255
Percent disabled	10.4	10.1	25.6	15.8	9.9	9.8	—	10.2
65 years and over	28 119	27 801	4	—	10 696	10 686	—	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	14 023	13 576	45	26	5 465	5 367	45	26
Labor force	1 433	1 414	—	—	706	695	—	—
Percent of total	10.2	10.4	—	—	12.9	12.9	—	—
Employed	1 336	1 317	—	—	628	617	—	—
Unemployed	97	97	—	—	78	78	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	6.9	—	—	11.0	11.2	—	—
Not in labor force	12 590	12 162	45	26	4 759	4 672	45	26
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	208 114	203 696	487	539	96 741	95 482	410	387
With own children under 6 years	41 890	40 351	197	215	19 745	19 260	181	170
In labor force	11 461	11 038	41	38	6 657	6 560	37	26
Percent in labor force	27.4	27.4	20.8	17.7	33.7	34.1	20.4	15.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	42 304	41 492	123	111	17 612	17 402	103	88
In labor force	18 028	17 672	47	47	9 179	9 080	45	30
Percent in labor force	42.6	42.6	36.6	42.3	52.1	52.2	43.7	34.1
No own children under 18 years	123 920	121 853	167	213	59 384	58 820	126	129
In labor force	44 097	43 468	68	65	27 428	27 206	44	55
Percent in labor force	35.6	35.7	40.7	30.5	46.2	46.3	34.9	42.6
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	132 567	130 087	377	430	56 196	55 368	308	344
With own children under 6 years	39 449	38 283	176	215	18 434	18 008	160	170
In labor force	10 419	10 104	34	38	6 009	5 923	30	26
Percent in labor force	26.4	26.4	19.3	17.7	32.6	32.9	18.8	15.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	38 841	38 175	123	106	15 799	15 603	103	88
In labor force	15 625	15 325	45	42	7 806	7 719	45	30
Percent in labor force	40.2	40.1	36.6	39.6	49.4	49.5	43.7	34.1
No own children under 18 years	54 277	53 629	78	109	21 963	21 757	45	86
In labor force	18 697	18 455	45	32	10 365	10 253	25	27
Percent in labor force	34.4	34.4	57.7	29.4	47.2	47.1	55.6	31.4
Other women	75 547	73 609	110	109	40 545	40 114	102	43
With own children under 6 years	2 441	2 068	21	—	1 311	1 252	21	—
In labor force	1 042	934	7	—	648	637	7	—
Percent in labor force	42.7	45.2	—	—	49.4	50.9	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 463	3 317	—	5	1 813	1 799	—	—
In labor force	2 403	2 347	—	5	1 373	1 361	—	—
Percent in labor force	69.4	70.8	—	—	75.7	75.7	—	—
No own children under 18 years	69 643	68 224	89	104	37 421	37 063	81	43
In labor force	25 400	25 013	23	33	17 063	16 953	19	28
Percent in labor force	36.5	36.7	25.8	31.7	45.6	45.7	23.5	65.1
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	31.6	32.2	—	48.7	42.3	42.5	—	48.7
18 and 19 years	50.0	49.9	94.1	—	50.4	50.0	93.8	—
20 and 21 years	68.7	68.5	100.0	92.9	66.2	65.5	100.0	92.5
22 to 24 years	84.3	84.5	100.0	90.0	82.5	82.2	100.0	85.4
25 to 34 years	93.1	93.3	95.0	100.0	93.1	93.3	94.5	100.0
35 to 44 years	94.3	94.7	92.8	—	96.1	96.3	92.0	92.0
45 to 64 years	85.2	85.7	—	100.0	87.2	87.4	—	100.0
65 years and over	26.2	26.4	—	—	24.7	24.8	—	—
Female:								
16 and 17 years	23.8	23.9	—	—	33.2	33.3	—	—
18 and 19 years	46.2	46.7	—	30.8	50.3	50.7	—	—
20 and 21 years	55.4	56.1	17.8	20.4	59.6	60.2	—	—
22 to 24 years	51.7	52.1	—	33.3	61.4	61.8	—	33.3
25 to 34 years	36.4	36.4	36.3	32.7	43.8	43.9	40.7	24.8
35 to 44 years	40.0	40.0	31.4	37.8	48.5	48.8	33.3	38.0
45 to 64 years	40.3	40.3	20.5	—	52.8	52.9	14.3	—
65 years and over	10.7	10.7	—	—	13.7	13.7	—	—

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	64 154	61 493	92	80	53 118	52 786	—	13
Percent of total	41 878	40 472	83	80	41 070	40 859	—	13
Armed forces	65.3	65.8	...	...	77.3	77.4	—	...
Civilian labor force	724	638	75	21	63	63	—	...
Employed	41 154	39 834	8	59	41 007	40 796	—	13
Unemployed	38 265	37 355	4	46	40 169	39 990	—	13
Percent of civilian labor force	2 889	2 479	4	13	638	806	—	...
Not in labor force	7.0	6.2	...	...	2.0	2.0	—	...
Inmate of institution	22 276	21 021	9	...	12 048	11 927	—	...
Enrolled in school	1 772	1 707	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	4 094	3 755	—	—	4 449	4 422	—	—
Percent disabled	5 802	5 131	—	—	4 026	3 959	—	—
65 years and over	44.2	44.1	—	—	28.4	28.4	—	—
	10 608	10 428	9	—	3 573	3 546	—	—
Male, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	4 524	4 194	9	21	4 739	4 687	—	—
Percent of total	699	677	5	—	921	913	—	—
Employed	15.5	16.1	...	—	19.4	19.5	—	—
Unemployed	660	638	5	—	912	904	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	39	39	—	—	9	9	—	—
Not in labor force	5.6	5.8	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—
	3 825	3 517	4	21	3 818	3 774	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over								
Labor force	66 941	64 134	57	116	44 432	44 080	20	36
Percent of total	22 873	21 990	21	39	7 449	7 342	7	—
Armed forces	34.2	34.3	...	33.6	16.8	16.7	...	...
Civilian labor force	21	15	—	5	—	—	—	—
Employed	22 852	21 975	21	34	7 449	7 342	7	—
Unemployed	21 853	21 099	17	27	7 159	7 070	7	—
Percent of civilian labor force	999	876	4	7	290	272	—	—
Not in labor force	4.4	4.0	...	...	3.9	3.7	—	—
Inmate of institution	44 068	42 144	36	77	36 983	36 738	13	36
Enrolled in school	1 812	1 773	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	3 693	3 437	—	14	4 376	4 330	—	25
Percent disabled	25 383	24 025	32	58	28 364	28 202	13	11
65 years and over	13.0	12.2	...	21.0	8.5	8.6	—	—
	13 180	12 909	4	—	4 243	4 206	—	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old								
Labor force	3 992	3 710	—	—	4 566	4 499	—	—
Percent of total	457	449	—	—	270	270	—	—
Employed	11.4	12.1	—	—	5.9	6.0	—	—
Unemployed	438	430	—	—	270	270	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	4.2	4.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	3 535	3 261	—	—	4 296	4 229	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over								
With own children under 6 years	66 941	64 134	57	116	44 432	44 080	20	36
In labor force	12 853	11 843	16	40	9 292	9 248	—	5
Percent in labor force	3 703	3 396	4	12	1 101	1 082	—	—
Not in labor force	28.8	28.7	...	...	11.8	11.7	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12 366	11 841	20	17	12 326	12 249	—	6
In labor force	6 259	6 031	—	17	2 590	2 561	—	—
Percent in labor force	50.6	50.9	...	...	21.0	20.9	—	—
No own children under 18 years	41 722	40 450	21	59	22 814	22 583	20	25
In labor force	12 911	12 563	17	10	3 758	3 699	7	—
Percent in labor force	30.9	31.1	...	...	16.5	16.4	...	...
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present								
With own children under 6 years	42 603	41 147	49	75	33 768	33 572	20	11
In labor force	11 924	11 216	16	40	9 091	9 059	—	5
Percent in labor force	3 386	3 168	4	12	1 024	1 013	—	—
Not in labor force	28.4	28.2	...	...	11.3	11.2	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 087	10 689	20	12	11 955	11 883	—	6
In labor force	5 449	5 265	—	12	2 370	2 341	—	—
Percent in labor force	49.1	49.3	...	...	19.8	19.7	—	—
No own children under 18 years	19 592	19 242	13	23	12 722	12 630	20	—
In labor force	6 355	6 264	13	5	1 977	1 938	7	—
Percent in labor force	32.4	32.6	...	...	15.5	15.3	...	...
Other women								
With own children under 6 years	24 338	22 987	8	41	10 664	10 508	—	25
In labor force	929	627	—	—	201	189	—	—
Percent in labor force	317	228	—	—	77	69	—	—
Not in labor force	34.1	36.4	—	—	38.3	36.5	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 279	1 152	—	5	371	366	—	—
In labor force	810	766	—	5	220	220	—	—
Percent in labor force	63.3	66.5	—	...	59.3	60.1	—	—
No own children under 18 years	22 130	21 208	8	36	10 092	9 953	—	25
In labor force	6 556	6 299	4	5	1 781	1 761	—	—
Percent in labor force	29.6	29.7	...	...	17.6	17.7	—	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male:								
16 and 17 years	26.8	28.2	—	—	24.5	24.5	—	—
18 and 19 years	50.2	51.5	...	...	48.5	48.3	—	—
20 and 21 years	74.1	76.6	...	...	78.9	79.4	—	—
22 to 24 years	88.5	89.5	...	...	85.5	86.1	—	—
25 to 34 years	93.1	93.7	...	...	93.0	93.1	—	...
35 to 44 years	92.8	93.9	...	...	93.1	93.1	—	...
45 to 64 years	78.8	79.8	...	...	89.3	89.4	—	...
65 years and over	18.9	19.1	...	...	44.7	44.9	—	...
Female:								
16 and 17 years	25.5	26.0	—	—	10.7	10.7	—	—
18 and 19 years	39.6	40.2	—	—	27.7	28.0	—	—
20 and 21 years	48.6	49.7	...	...	33.9	33.9	—	—
22 to 24 years	44.2	44.5	—	—	23.5	23.0	—	—
25 to 34 years	37.5	37.6	—	—	16.3	16.4	—	—
35 to 44 years	46.7	47.0	—	—	20.3	20.2	—	—
45 to 64 years	44.3	44.7	—	—	17.3	17.2	—	—
65 years and over	9.6	9.6	...	...	5.4	5.2	...	...

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	204 585	201 985	158	357	97 139	96 471	130	271
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27 155	26 803	22	97	16 914	16 783	18	97
Engineers	1 051	1 042	—	—	821	821	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 464	1 436	—	11	987	972	—	11
Health workers, except practitioners	3 857	3 795	14	—	2 707	2 685	14	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 598	8 465	8	6	3 750	3 716	4	6
Technicians, except health	1 562	1 548	—	—	1 196	1 196	—	—
Other professional workers	10 623	10 517	—	80	7 453	7 393	—	80
Managers and administrators, except farm	20 316	20 228	—	28	11 048	11 038	—	23
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	773	773	—	—	552	552	—	—
Retail trade	4 220	4 215	—	8	2 768	2 768	—	8
Other industries	10 332	10 261	—	20	5 944	5 934	—	15
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	3 025	3 013	—	—	816	816	—	—
Other industries	1 966	1 966	—	—	968	968	—	—
Sales workers	12 975	12 926	—	42	8 588	8 547	—	31
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	2 253	2 247	—	17	1 810	1 804	—	12
Retail trade	8 382	8 339	—	19	5 043	5 028	—	13
Other industries	2 340	2 340	—	6	1 735	1 735	—	6
Clerical and kindred workers	26 461	26 084	17	25	17 687	17 557	17	19
Bookkeepers	4 561	4 528	5	—	2 698	2 681	5	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 722	6 589	—	—	5 031	4 987	—	—
Other clerical workers	15 178	14 967	12	25	9 958	9 889	12	19
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20 730	20 503	11	34	10 949	10 882	11	12
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	2 966	2 946	—	11	1 465	1 455	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	3 478	3 458	—	—	1 785	1 780	—	—
Machinists	268	263	—	—	187	187	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	2 442	2 438	—	—	241	241	—	—
Carpenters	2 411	2 349	—	5	957	953	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	3 929	3 873	—	6	1 853	1 842	—	6
Other craftsmen	7 236	7 176	11	12	4 441	4 404	11	6
Operatives, except transport	9 712	9 481	15	34	5 064	5 002	11	29
Durable goods manufacturing	1 136	1 065	—	—	460	460	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 484	1 470	—	14	965	951	—	14
Nonmanufacturing industries	7 092	6 946	15	20	3 639	3 591	11	15
Transport equipment operatives	6 635	6 530	6	—	3 411	3 390	6	—
Truck drivers	3 477	3 448	—	—	1 618	1 609	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	3 158	3 082	6	—	1 793	1 781	6	—
Laborers, except farm	5 909	5 802	—	28	3 235	3 226	—	21
Construction laborers	1 055	1 016	—	—	464	461	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 541	2 533	—	—	1 584	1 584	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	2 313	2 253	—	28	1 185	1 181	—	21
Farmers and farm managers	35 170	35 008	7	8	780	773	7	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7 554	7 458	—	11	929	914	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	28 818	28 069	80	50	16 912	16 732	60	39
Cleaning service workers	5 947	5 772	17	—	3 695	3 658	17	—
Food service workers	11 458	11 254	24	18	6 125	6 055	12	12
Health service workers	5 055	4 857	12	12	3 123	3 091	4	7
Personal service workers	3 277	3 229	10	—	2 120	2 106	10	—
Protective service workers	1 491	1 432	—	6	975	975	—	6
Private household workers	3 150	3 093	—	—	1 622	1 607	—	—
Female	70 147	68 938	115	127	41 135	40 769	91	100
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12 898	12 732	22	21	7 390	7 341	18	21
Nurses	2 574	2 516	14	—	1 699	1 677	14	—
Health workers, except nurses	1 037	1 037	—	—	774	774	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 766	5 687	8	6	2 633	2 620	4	6
Technicians, except health	161	161	—	—	125	125	—	—
Other professional workers	3 360	3 331	—	15	2 159	2 145	—	15
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 410	3 392	—	15	1 678	1 678	—	15
Sales workers	5 419	5 396	—	19	3 327	3 317	—	13
Retail trade	4 858	4 835	—	19	2 897	2 887	—	13
Other than retail trade	561	561	—	—	430	430	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	20 117	19 802	17	25	13 739	13 635	17	19
Bookkeepers	3 868	3 845	5	—	2 288	2 277	5	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 469	6 336	—	—	4 848	4 804	—	—
Other clerical workers	9 780	9 621	12	25	6 603	6 554	12	19
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	801	801	—	—	474	474	—	—
Operatives, except transport	2 596	2 483	11	5	1 570	1 527	11	—
Durable goods manufacturing	110	100	—	—	76	76	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	433	428	—	—	281	274	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 997	1 945	11	5	1 213	1 175	11	—
Transport equipment operatives	206	204	—	—	90	90	—	—
Laborers, except farm	597	597	—	6	298	298	—	6
Farmers and farm managers	949	923	7	—	12	5	7	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	633	628	—	5	47	42	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	19 432	18 935	58	31	10 920	10 787	38	26
Cleaning service workers	2 503	2 445	11	—	1 508	1 487	11	—
Food service workers	8 992	8 809	18	12	4 519	4 460	6	12
Health service workers	4 591	4 420	12	12	2 812	2 790	4	7
Personal service workers	2 134	2 101	5	—	1 426	1 417	5	—
Protective service workers	60	56	—	—	42	42	—	—
Private household workers	3 089	3 043	—	—	1 590	1 575	—	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	2 340	2 306	5	8	768	764	—	8
Sales workers	474	457	5	—	351	351	—	—
Other white-collar workers	103	103	—	—	31	31	—	—
Blue-collar workers	415	411	—	8	155	151	—	8
Farm workers	979	971	—	—	29	29	—	—
Service workers, including private household	369	364	—	—	202	202	—	—
Female	1 336	1 317	—	—	628	617	—	—
White-collar workers	262	246	—	—	148	137	—	—
Blue-collar workers	47	47	—	—	27	27	—	—
Farm workers	49	49	—	—	3	3	—	—
Service workers, except private household	474	474	—	—	236	236	—	—
Private household workers	504	501	—	—	214	214	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	60 118	58 454	21	73	47 328	47 060	7	13
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 249	8 047	4	—	2 007	1 988	—	—
Engineers	200	191	—	—	30	30	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	450	445	—	—	27	19	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	801	767	—	—	349	343	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 769	3 670	4	—	1 079	1 079	—	—
Technicians, except health	329	315	—	—	37	37	—	—
Other professional workers	2 700	2 659	—	—	485	480	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 289	8 211	—	5	979	979	—	—
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	188	188	—	—	33	33	—	—
Retail trade	1 348	1 343	—	—	104	104	—	—
Other industries	3 832	3 771	—	5	556	556	—	—
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	2 027	2 015	—	—	182	182	—	—
Other industries	894	894	—	—	104	104	—	—
Sales workers	3 624	3 596	—	11	771	771	—	—
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	375	375	—	5	72	72	—	—
Retail trade	2 732	2 704	—	6	607	607	—	—
Other industries	517	517	—	—	92	92	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	7 295	7 079	—	6	1 493	1 462	—	—
Bookkeepers	1 503	1 487	—	—	360	360	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 379	1 304	—	—	312	298	—	—
Other clerical workers	4 413	4 288	—	6	821	804	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 169	8 025	—	17	1 618	1 602	—	5
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 275	1 265	—	11	226	226	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	1 409	1 399	—	—	284	279	—	—
Machinists	67	62	—	—	14	14	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	155	151	—	—	26	26	—	—
Carpenters	1 093	1 041	—	—	361	355	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1 732	1 692	—	—	344	339	—	5
Other craftsmen	2 438	2 415	—	6	363	363	—	—
Operatives, except transport	3 689	3 520	4	5	982	982	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	476	465	—	—	200	200	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	368	368	—	—	151	151	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 845	2 747	4	5	631	631	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	2 569	2 485	—	—	655	655	—	—
Truck drivers	1 500	1 480	—	—	359	359	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	1 069	1 005	—	—	296	296	—	—
Laborers, except farm	2 190	2 096	—	7	495	491	—	—
Construction laborers	477	447	—	—	112	108	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	780	772	—	—	177	177	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	933	877	—	7	206	206	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	2 979	2 943	—	—	31 341	31 222	—	8
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 929	1 872	—	11	4 678	4 654	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	9 938	9 424	13	11	1 979	1 924	7	—
Cleaning service workers	1 997	1 865	—	—	255	249	—	—
Food service workers	4 523	4 408	5	6	810	791	7	—
Health service workers	1 379	1 235	8	5	553	531	—	—
Personal service workers	1 018	992	—	—	139	131	—	—
Protective service workers	493	434	—	—	23	23	—	—
Private household workers	1 198	1 156	—	—	330	330	—	—
Female	21 853	21 099	17	27	7 159	7 070	7	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 889	3 778	4	—	1 619	1 613	—	—
Nurses	570	540	—	—	305	299	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	218	218	—	—	45	45	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 198	2 132	4	—	935	935	—	—
Technicians, except health	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	867	852	—	—	334	334	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 504	1 486	—	—	228	228	—	—
Sales workers	1 631	1 618	—	6	461	461	—	—
Retail trade	1 512	1 499	—	6	449	449	—	—
Other than retail trade	119	119	—	—	12	12	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5 176	4 990	—	6	1 202	1 177	—	—
Bookkeepers	1 275	1 263	—	—	305	305	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 323	1 248	—	—	298	284	—	—
Other clerical workers	2 578	2 479	—	6	599	588	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	226	226	—	—	101	101	—	—
Operatives, except transport	820	750	—	5	206	206	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	86	30	—	—	4	4	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	114	114	—	—	38	38	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	620	606	—	5	164	164	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	96	96	—	—	20	20	—	—
Laborers, except farm	253	253	—	—	46	46	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	69	65	—	—	868	853	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	77	77	—	5	509	509	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	6 935	6 614	13	5	1 577	1 534	7	—
Cleaning service workers	867	830	—	—	128	128	—	—
Food service workers	3 769	3 658	5	5	704	691	7	—
Health service workers	1 285	1 158	8	5	494	472	—	—
Personal service workers	600	584	—	—	108	100	—	—
Protective service workers	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	1 177	1 146	—	—	322	322	—	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	660	638	5	—	912	904	—	—
Sales workers	117	100	5	—	6	6	—	—
Other white-collar workers	58	58	—	—	14	14	—	—
Blue-collar workers	210	210	—	—	50	50	—	—
Farm workers	117	117	—	—	833	825	—	—
Service workers, including private household	158	153	—	—	9	9	—	—
Female	438	430	—	—	270	270	—	—
White-collar workers	96	91	—	—	18	18	—	—
Blue-collar workers	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	46	46	—	—
Service workers, except private household	151	151	—	—	87	87	—	—
Private household workers	171	168	—	—	119	119	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	204 585	201 985	158	357	97 139	96 471	130	271
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	43 575	43 305	7	34	2 025	2 008	7	15
Mining	1 638	1 638	—	—	364	364	—	—
Construction	11 165	11 034	6	13	6 013	5 972	6	13
Manufacturing	9 548	9 396	—	31	5 888	5 852	—	26
Furniture and lumber and wood products	148	142	—	—	92	92	—	—
Primary metal industries	111	111	—	—	64	64	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	636	636	—	—	447	447	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	1 566	1 566	—	—	540	540	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	104	104	—	—	76	76	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	392	392	—	—	182	182	—	—
Other durable goods	875	769	—	—	548	548	—	—
Food and kindred products	2 846	2 841	—	19	1 906	1 901	—	14
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	101	101	—	—	61	61	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 693	1 673	—	—	1 186	1 170	—	—
Chemical and allied products	221	221	—	—	156	156	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	855	840	—	12	630	615	—	12
Railroads and railway express service	3 441	3 436	—	7	2 151	2 151	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	2 801	2 773	7	17	1 337	1 325	7	12
Other transportation	1 244	1 194	—	—	623	611	—	—
Communications	2 525	2 514	—	6	2 031	2 020	—	6
Utilities and sanitary services	3 288	3 277	7	—	1 938	1 931	7	—
Wholesale trade	9 005	8 941	14	14	5 798	5 743	14	9
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 184	5 172	—	6	2 800	2 800	—	6
Eating and drinking places	8 180	8 105	6	12	4 160	4 115	6	12
General merchandise retailing	4 450	4 442	—	13	3 214	3 214	—	7
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	6 341	6 311	—	19	3 451	3 446	—	8
Other retail trade	14 145	14 057	4	13	7 764	7 725	—	13
Banking and credit agencies	3 337	3 333	—	13	1 941	1 937	—	13
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 094	4 073	5	6	3 140	3 135	5	6
Business services	1 366	1 349	—	—	1 137	1 137	—	—
Repair services	2 567	2 552	—	—	1 122	1 117	—	—
Private households	3 245	3 200	—	—	1 643	1 637	—	—
Other personal services	6 189	6 104	28	7	4 105	4 042	28	7
Entertainment and recreation services	1 285	1 263	5	6	804	789	5	—
Hospitals	10 114	9 825	26	25	7 026	6 948	18	20
Health services, except hospitals	5 395	5 294	—	6	3 113	3 097	—	6
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	20 398	19 961	32	72	11 990	11 852	21	72
Government	16 663	16 312	15	66	9 892	9 801	4	66
Private	3 735	3 649	17	6	2 098	2 051	17	6
Other education and kindred services	1 247	1 238	—	—	830	830	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 127	4 013	—	—	2 457	2 453	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 617	3 568	—	15	2 297	2 273	—	9
Public administration	11 074	10 617	11	22	5 977	5 947	6	11
Male	134 438	133 047	43	230	56 004	55 702	39	171
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	41 808	41 569	—	29	1 884	1 879	—	15
Mining	1 577	1 577	—	—	329	329	—	—
Construction	10 492	10 365	6	6	5 513	5 476	6	6
Manufacturing	7 625	7 549	—	31	4 699	4 668	—	26
Furniture and lumber and wood products	134	128	—	—	78	78	—	—
Primary metal industries	95	95	—	—	59	59	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	590	590	—	—	416	416	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	1 442	1 442	—	—	472	472	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	104	104	—	—	76	76	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	317	317	—	—	145	145	—	—
Other durable goods	708	673	—	—	476	476	—	—
Food and kindred products	2 143	2 138	—	19	1 431	1 426	—	14
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	53	53	—	—	39	39	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 140	1 120	—	—	865	849	—	—
Chemical and allied products	179	179	—	—	119	119	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	720	710	—	12	523	513	—	12
Railroads and railway express service	3 311	3 306	—	7	2 070	2 070	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	2 497	2 480	—	6	1 174	1 169	—	6
Other transportation	1 074	1 030	—	—	505	499	—	—
Communications	1 537	1 532	—	6	1 150	1 145	—	6
Utilities and sanitary services	2 813	2 809	—	—	1 650	1 650	—	—
Wholesale trade	7 518	7 469	5	14	4 762	4 722	5	9
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 672	2 660	—	—	1 544	1 544	—	—
Eating and drinking places	2 509	2 498	6	—	1 522	1 516	6	—
General merchandise retailing	1 404	1 404	—	—	1 053	1 053	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	5 715	5 691	—	19	3 077	3 072	—	8
Other retail trade	9 118	9 074	4	13	4 668	4 649	—	13
Banking and credit agencies	1 318	1 318	—	—	797	797	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 456	2 445	—	6	1 863	1 863	—	6
Business services	860	855	—	—	694	694	—	—
Repair services	2 347	2 332	—	—	1 015	1 010	—	—
Private households	187	171	—	—	86	86	—	—
Other personal services	2 018	2 000	5	—	1 318	1 309	5	—
Entertainment and recreation services	713	708	5	6	482	477	5	—
Hospitals	1 627	1 558	—	5	1 206	1 182	—	5
Health services, except hospitals	1 248	1 219	—	6	857	851	—	6
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	8 367	8 211	6	59	5 196	5 134	6	59
Government	7 075	6 956	—	53	4 468	4 431	—	53
Private	1 292	1 255	6	6	728	703	6	6
Other education and kindred services	307	307	—	—	228	228	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 160	2 098	—	—	1 248	1 244	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 605	1 584	—	6	1 160	1 149	—	6
Public administration	7 555	7 228	6	11	4 254	4 237	6	11
Female	70 147	68 938	115	127	41 135	40 769	91	60
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 767	1 736	—	5	741	729	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	673	669	—	—	600	596	—	—
Manufacturing	1 923	1 847	—	—	1 189	1 184	—	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	114	114	—	—	14	14	—	—
Primary metal industries	16	16	—	—	5	5	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	440	440	—	—	271	271	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	466	466	—	—	264	264	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	104	104	—	—	76	76	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	75	75	—	—	39	39	—	—
Other durable goods	588	567	—	—	367	367	—	—
Food and kindred products	603	603	—	—	465	465	—	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	53	53	—	—	39	39	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	537	537	—	—	391	391	—	—
Chemical and allied products	102	102	—	—	73	73	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	118	118	—	—	92	92	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	311	311	—	—	207	207	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	746	746	—	—	497	497	—	—
Other transportation	278	278	—	—	174	174	—	—
Communications	564	564	—	—	350	350	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1 549	1 549	—	—	999	999	—	—
Wholesale trade	1 518	1 518	—	—	966	966	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 672	2 660	—	—	1 544	1 544	—	—
Eating and drinking places	2 509	2 498	—	—	1 522	1 516	—	—
General merchandise retailing	1 404	1 404	—	—	1 053	1 053	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	5 715	5 691	—	—	3 077	3 072	—	—
Other retail trade	9 118	9 074	—	—	4 668	4 649	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	1 318	1 318	—	—	797	797	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 456	2 445	—	—	1 863	1 863	—	—
Business services	860	855	—	—	694	694	—	—
Repair services	2 347	2 332	—	—	1 015	1 010	—	—
Private households	187	171	—	—	86	86	—	—
Other personal services	2 018	2 000	—	—	1 318	1 309	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	713	708	—	—	482	477	—	—
Hospitals	1 627	1 558	—	—	1 206	1 182	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	1 248	1 219	—	—	857	851	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	8 367	8 211	—	—	5 196	5 134	—	—
Government	7 075	6 956	—	—	4 468	4 431	—	—
Private	1 292	1 255	—	—	728	703	—	—
Other education and kindred services	307	307	—	—	228	228	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 160	2 098	—	—	1 248	1 244	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 605	1 584	—	—	1 160	1 149	—	—
Public administration	7 555	7 228	—	—	4 254	4 237	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	2 642	2 597	—	—	1 358	1 343	—	—
Male	2 340	2 306	—	—	768	764	—	—
Agriculture	985	977	—	—	35	35	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	1 355	1 329	—	—	733	729	—	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	3 676</							

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	60 118	58 454	21	73	47 328	47 060	7	13
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 315	5 205	—	11	36 235	36 092	—	8
Mining	1 105	1 105	—	—	169	169	—	—
Construction	4 258	4 178	—	—	894	884	—	—
Manufacturing	2 801	2 685	—	—	859	859	—	5
Furniture and lumber and wood products	52	46	—	—	4	4	—	—
Primary metal industries	43	43	—	—	4	4	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	165	165	—	—	24	24	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	721	721	—	—	305	305	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	157	157	—	—	53	53	—	—
Other durable goods	266	160	—	—	61	61	—	—
Food and kindred products	711	711	—	—	229	229	—	5
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	25	25	—	—	15	15	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	426	422	—	—	81	81	—	—
Chemical and allied products	51	51	—	—	14	14	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	156	156	—	—	69	69	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	1 171	1 166	—	7	119	119	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 121	1 105	—	5	343	343	—	—
Other transportation	435	397	—	—	186	186	—	—
Communications	449	449	—	—	45	45	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1 172	1 168	—	—	178	178	—	—
Wholesale trade	2 655	2 646	—	5	552	552	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 030	2 018	—	—	354	354	—	—
Eating and drinking places	3 485	3 455	—	—	535	535	—	—
General merchandise retailing	977	969	—	6	259	259	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 557	2 532	—	11	333	333	—	—
Other retail trade	5 507	5 463	4	—	874	869	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	1 218	1 218	—	—	178	178	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	830	819	—	—	124	119	—	—
Business services	145	128	—	—	84	84	—	—
Repair services	1 150	1 140	—	—	295	295	—	—
Private households	1 237	1 198	—	—	365	365	—	—
Other personal services	1 895	1 873	—	—	189	189	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	421	414	—	6	60	60	—	—
Hospitals	2 345	2 145	8	5	743	732	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	1 896	1 834	—	—	386	363	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 709	6 439	4	—	1 699	1 670	7	—
Government	5 413	5 176	4	—	1 358	1 335	7	—
Private	1 296	1 263	—	—	341	335	—	—
Other education and kindred services	332	323	—	—	85	85	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 513	1 409	—	—	157	151	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	985	965	—	6	335	330	—	—
Public administration	4 404	4 008	5	11	693	682	—	—
Male	38 265	37 355	4	46	40 169	39 990	—	13
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 125	5 019	—	6	34 799	34 671	—	8
Mining	1 086	1 086	—	—	162	162	—	—
Construction	4 137	4 057	—	—	842	832	—	—
Manufacturing	2 186	2 141	—	—	740	740	—	5
Furniture and lumber and wood products	52	46	—	—	4	4	—	—
Primary metal industries	32	32	—	—	4	4	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	150	150	—	—	24	24	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	684	684	—	—	286	286	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	119	119	—	—	53	53	—	—
Other durable goods	171	136	—	—	61	61	—	—
Food and kindred products	519	519	—	—	193	193	—	5
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	9	9	—	—	5	5	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	234	230	—	—	41	41	—	—
Chemical and allied products	51	51	—	—	9	9	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	137	137	—	—	60	60	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	1 136	1 131	—	7	105	105	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 016	1 004	—	—	307	307	—	—
Other transportation	392	354	—	—	177	177	—	—
Communications	361	361	—	—	26	26	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1 027	1 023	—	—	136	136	—	—
Wholesale trade	2 340	2 331	—	5	416	416	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 018	1 006	—	—	110	110	—	—
Eating and drinking places	896	891	—	—	91	91	—	—
General merchandise retailing	310	310	—	—	41	41	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 341	2 322	—	11	297	297	—	—
Other retail trade	4 007	3 987	4	—	443	438	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	485	485	—	—	36	36	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	534	523	—	—	59	59	—	—
Business services	98	93	—	—	68	68	—	—
Repair services	1 062	1 052	—	—	270	270	—	—
Private households	76	60	—	—	25	25	—	—
Other personal services	675	666	—	—	25	25	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	200	200	—	6	31	31	—	—
Hospitals	356	316	—	—	65	60	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	352	337	—	—	39	31	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 832	2 744	—	—	339	333	—	—
Government	2 337	2 261	—	—	270	264	—	—
Private	495	483	—	—	69	69	—	—
Other education and kindred services	55	55	—	—	24	24	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	870	812	—	—	42	42	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	383	378	—	6	62	57	—	—
Public administration	2 909	2 611	—	5	392	380	—	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	1 098	1 068	5	—	1 182	1 174	—	—
Agriculture	117	117	—	—	879	871	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	981	951	5	—	303	303	—	—
Male	660	638	5	—	912	904	—	—
Agriculture	117	117	—	—	833	825	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	543	521	5	—	79	79	—	—

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	178 775	175 394	963	571	79 347	77 990	880	478
50 to 52 weeks	117 319	115 696	641	440	51 253	50 405	577	377
27 to 49 weeks	29 638	28 896	228	83	12 741	12 428	209	58
26 weeks or less	31 818	30 802	94	48	15 353	15 157	94	43
Male, 16 to 24 years old	41 858	40 784	436	203	25 944	25 337	401	175
50 to 52 weeks	14 822	14 471	225	138	9 142	8 875	190	116
Median weeks worked	33.6	33.6	52.0	52.0	34.3	33.7	49.7	52.0
Male, 25 to 64 years old	121 749	119 493	522	350	49 396	48 651	474	291
50 to 52 weeks	97 069	95 806	416	302	40 440	39 859	387	261
27 to 49 weeks	17 944	17 464	84	36	6 579	6 454	65	23
26 weeks or less	6 736	6 223	22	12	2 377	2 338	22	7
Male, 65 years old and over	15 168	15 117	5	18	4 007	4 002	5	12
Median weeks worked	35.6	35.6	...	...	44.6	44.6	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	95 783	94 080	224	243	53 720	53 196	179	178
50 to 52 weeks	36 864	36 254	66	64	21 592	21 440	53	53
27 to 49 weeks	24 547	24 081	66	54	13 907	13 777	44	37
26 weeks or less	34 372	33 745	92	125	18 221	17 979	82	88
Female, 16 to 24 years old	29 682	29 148	51	125	20 432	20 245	43	83
50 to 52 weeks	6 939	6 849	16	33	5 113	5 091	8	28
27 to 49 weeks	7 294	7 136	19	19	5 323	5 266	—	12
26 weeks or less	15 449	15 163	35	73	9 996	9 888	35	43
Female, 25 to 39 years old	22 769	22 151	133	86	12 726	12 496	116	70
50 to 52 weeks	8 819	8 549	36	20	5 254	5 168	36	14
27 to 49 weeks	5 728	5 567	50	28	3 316	3 263	39	18
26 weeks or less	8 222	8 035	47	38	4 156	4 065	41	38
Female, 40 to 59 years old	31 306	30 846	19	25	14 950	14 848	15	18
50 to 52 weeks	15 929	15 725	9	11	8 474	8 430	9	11
27 to 49 weeks	8 256	8 154	—	—	3 660	3 645	—	—
26 weeks or less	7 121	6 967	10	14	2 816	2 773	6	7
Female, 60 years old and over	12 026	11 935	21	7	5 612	5 607	5	7
Median weeks worked	44.8	44.7	...	...	49.5	49.5	...	...
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	134 438	133 047	43	230	56 004	55 702	39	171
Private wage and salary workers	67 541	66 991	31	158	38 896	38 685	27	112
Employee of own corporation	2 685	2 685	—	—	1 544	1 544	—	—
Federal government workers	5 902	5 477	12	5	3 008	2 957	12	—
State government workers	6 740	6 698	—	53	5 573	5 550	—	53
Local government workers	8 066	7 876	—	6	3 577	3 577	—	6
Self-employed workers	44 364	44 184	—	8	4 818	4 801	—	—
Unpaid family workers	1 825	1 821	—	—	132	132	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	70 147	68 938	115	127	41 135	40 769	91	100
Private wage and salary workers	47 338	46 779	83	77	29 870	29 609	75	61
Employee of own corporation	385	385	—	—	205	205	—	—
Federal government workers	3 330	2 983	9	5	1 544	1 503	—	5
State government workers	5 239	5 155	—	20	4 434	4 408	—	14
Local government workers	8 926	8 758	16	25	3 806	3 786	9	20
Self-employed workers	3 899	3 848	7	—	1 154	1 136	7	—
Unpaid family workers	1 415	1 415	—	—	327	327	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	41 752	41 530	—	29	1 864	1 859	—	15
Wage and salary workers	6 445	6 363	—	21	1 011	1 006	—	15
Self-employed workers	33 695	33 559	—	8	743	743	—	—
Unpaid family workers	1 612	1 608	—	—	110	110	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	1 767	1 736	7	5	141	129	7	—
Wage and salary workers	405	400	—	5	124	119	—	—
Self-employed workers	930	904	7	—	17	10	7	—
Unpaid family workers	432	432	—	—	—	—	—	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over¹	6 251	5 767	4	13	2 611	2 558	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	344	319	—	—	201	196	—	—
Sales workers	129	120	—	—	88	88	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	110	100	—	—	73	68	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 752	1 664	—	7	635	631	—	—
Operatives, including transport	1 450	1 357	—	—	628	622	—	—
Laborers, except farm	1 046	936	4	6	504	480	—	—
Farm workers	954	866	—	—	191	191	—	—
Service workers, including private household	451	390	—	—	291	282	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	2 814	2 665	35	18	1 734	1 690	31	11
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	267	267	—	—	190	190	—	—
Sales workers	243	243	—	—	178	178	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	709	675	10	—	505	495	10	—
Operatives, including transport	188	174	—	—	88	83	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	87	74	13	—	49	36	13	—
Farm workers	75	69	—	—	36	36	—	—
Service workers, except private household	937	878	12	18	564	548	8	11
Private household workers	178	166	—	—	81	81	—	—
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	4 948	4 856	5	19	1 474	1 466	—	8
Farm occupations	2 439	2 409	—	6	283	283	—	—
Nonfarm occupations	2 509	2 447	5	13	1 191	1 183	—	8
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 348	2 302	14	7	982	957	14	7
Farm occupations	308	296	8	—	53	45	8	—
Nonfarm occupations	2 040	2 006	6	7	929	912	6	7
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	63 888	62 319	362	289	27 246	26 694	329	236
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 042	1 811	5	—	757	709	5	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	4 172	4 047	14	19	1 396	1 356	14	11
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	3 470	3 156	22	14	1 002	950	22	7
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	54 284	53 050	154	166	28 264	27 804	142	135
With own children under 5 years in 1970	15 265	14 795	80	69	7 926	7 756	74	60
Worker in 1965	6 601	6 478	35	52	3 847	3 799	29	43
Nonworker in 1970	4 290	4 223	31	41	2 381	2 351	25	32
No own children under 5 years in 1970	39 019	38 255	74	97	20 338	20 048	68	75
Worker in 1965	15 053	14 860	32	26	8 699	8 605	32	26
Nonworker in 1970	3 083	3 009	17	6	1 527	1 488	17	6
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	19 191	18 721	109	98	8 383	8 414	89	81
Nonworker in 1965	14 489	14 193	65	86	6 022	5 917	50	69
Worker in 1970	3 894	3 811	15	24	2 034	2 001	15	7
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	3 693	3 571	16	5	2 065	2 024	16	5

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	51 753	49 979	83	80	47 675	47 425	--	13
50 to 52 weeks	30 201	29 557	64	55	35 865	35 734	--	8
27 to 49 weeks	10 492	10 107	19	25	6 405	6 361	--	--
26 weeks or less	11 060	10 315	--	--	5 405	5 330	--	5
Male, 16 to 24 years old	9 120	8 691	35	28	6 794	6 756	--	--
50 to 52 weeks	2 885	2 801	35	22	2 795	2 795	--	--
Median weeks worked	27.8	29.0	--	--	39.5	39.8	--	--
Male, 25 to 64 years old	36 171	34 856	48	46	36 182	35 986	--	13
50 to 52 weeks	25 642	25 087	29	33	30 987	30 860	--	8
27 to 49 weeks	7 376	7 050	19	13	3 989	3 960	--	--
26 weeks or less	3 153	2 719	--	--	1 206	1 166	--	5
Male, 65 years old and over	6 462	6 432	--	6	4 699	4 683	--	--
Median weeks worked	25.4	25.5	--	--	45.2	45.3	--	--
Female, 16 years old and over	30 433	29 408	38	60	11 630	11 476	7	5
50 to 52 weeks	11 424	11 014	13	11	3 848	3 800	--	--
27 to 49 weeks	7 789	7 503	15	17	2 851	2 801	7	--
26 weeks or less	11 220	10 891	10	32	4 931	4 875	--	5
Female, 16 to 24 years old	6 692	6 387	8	37	2 558	2 516	--	5
50 to 52 weeks	1 425	1 371	8	5	401	387	--	--
27 to 49 weeks	1 434	1 349	--	7	1 637	1 608	--	--
26 weeks or less	3 833	3 667	--	25	1 520	1 508	--	5
Female, 25 to 39 years old	7 139	6 783	17	16	2 904	2 872	--	--
50 to 52 weeks	2 490	2 322	--	6	1 075	1 059	--	--
27 to 49 weeks	1 754	1 650	11	10	658	654	--	--
26 weeks or less	2 895	2 811	6	--	1 171	1 159	--	--
Female, 40 to 59 years old	11 494	11 197	4	7	4 862	4 801	--	--
50 to 52 weeks	5 482	5 334	--	--	1 973	1 961	--	--
27 to 49 weeks	3 307	3 237	--	--	1 289	1 272	--	--
26 weeks or less	2 705	2 626	4	7	1 600	1 568	--	--
Female, 60 years old and over	5 108	5 041	9	--	1 306	1 287	7	--
Median weeks worked	40.0	39.7	--	--	33.7	33.5	--	--
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	38 265	37 355	4	46	40 169	39 990	--	13
Private wage and salary workers	21 918	21 609	4	41	6 727	6 697	--	5
Employee of own corporation	749	749	--	--	392	392	--	--
Federal government workers	2 526	2 169	--	5	368	351	--	--
State government workers	993	974	--	--	174	174	--	--
Local government workers	3 905	3 731	--	--	584	568	--	--
Self-employed workers	8 702	8 651	--	--	30 844	30 732	--	8
Unpaid family workers	221	221	--	--	1 472	1 468	--	--
Female employed, 16 years old and over	21 853	21 099	17	27	7 159	7 070	7	--
Private wage and salary workers	13 755	13 478	8	16	3 713	3 692	--	--
Employee of own corporation	165	165	--	--	15	15	--	--
Federal government workers	1 464	1 187	9	--	322	293	--	--
State government workers	576	529	--	6	229	218	--	--
Local government workers	3 877	3 742	5	5	1 243	1 230	7	--
Self-employed workers	1 606	1 588	--	--	1 139	1 124	--	--
Unpaid family workers	575	575	--	--	513	513	--	--
Male employed, in agriculture	5 089	5 000	--	6	34 799	34 671	--	8
Wage and salary workers	2 109	2 052	--	6	3 325	3 305	--	--
Self-employed workers	2 893	2 861	--	--	30 059	29 955	--	8
Unpaid family workers	87	87	--	--	1 415	1 411	--	--
Female employed, in agriculture	190	186	--	5	1 436	1 421	--	--
Wage and salary workers	118	118	--	5	163	163	--	--
Self-employed workers	56	52	--	--	857	842	--	--
Unpaid family workers	16	16	--	--	416	416	--	--
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	2 841	2 442	4	13	799	767	--	--
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	126	106	--	--	17	17	--	--
Sales workers	41	32	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers	27	27	--	--	10	5	--	--
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	924	840	--	7	197	197	--	--
Operatives, including transport	620	539	--	--	210	204	--	--
Laborers, except farm	462	376	4	6	85	80	--	--
Farm workers	483	411	--	--	268	252	--	--
Service workers, including private household	143	96	--	--	12	12	--	--
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	878	791	4	7	202	184	--	--
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	49	49	--	--	28	28	--	--
Sales workers	57	57	--	--	8	8	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers	161	137	--	--	43	43	--	--
Operatives, including transport	86	77	--	--	14	14	--	--
Other blue-collar workers	38	38	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm workers	28	28	--	--	11	5	--	--
Service workers, except private household	321	285	4	7	52	45	--	--
Private household workers	79	67	--	--	18	18	--	--
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 594	1 524	5	11	1 880	1 866	--	--
Farm occupations	590	574	--	6	1 566	1 552	--	--
Nonfarm occupations	1 004	950	5	5	314	314	--	--
Female, 14 and 15 years old	777	760	--	--	589	585	--	--
Farm occupations	55	55	--	--	200	196	--	--
Nonfarm occupations	722	705	--	--	389	389	--	--
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	18 392	17 511	33	40	18 250	18 114	--	13
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	779	602	--	--	506	500	--	--
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	874	809	--	--	1 902	1 882	--	8
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 531	1 296	--	7	937	910	--	--
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	15 180	14 514	6	25	10 840	10 732	6	6
With own children under 5 years in 1970	4 616	4 336	6	9	2 723	2 703	--	--
Worker in 1965	1 964	1 893	6	9	790	786	--	--
Nonworker in 1970	1 300	1 267	6	9	609	605	--	--
No own children under 5 years in 1970	10 564	10 178	--	16	8 117	8 029	6	6
Worker in 1965	4 521	4 428	--	--	1 833	1 827	--	--
Nonworker in 1970	911	876	--	--	645	645	--	--
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	5 428	5 155	20	17	5 180	5 152	--	--
Nonworker in 1965	3 936	3 756	15	17	4 531	4 520	--	--
Worker in 1970	1 345	1 295	--	17	515	515	--	--
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 182	1 107	--	--	446	440	--	--

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	148 235	145 408	465	434	62 424	61 609	421	342
Less than \$1,000	3 540	3 349	6	7	1 965	1 918	6	7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 076	5 827	14	17	2 408	2 377	14	12
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 240	7 940	26	44	3 023	2 910	22	30
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10 216	9 810	65	19	3 581	3 497	55	7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10 995	10 700	31	49	4 444	4 337	24	40
\$5,000 to \$5,999	12 564	12 305	65	48	4 865	4 762	65	43
\$6,000 to \$6,999	12 490	12 230	84	34	5 191	5 140	84	27
\$7,000 to \$7,999	11 922	11 767	40	58	5 065	5 006	35	41
\$8,000 to \$8,999	11 743	11 543	35	6	4 853	4 828	21	6
\$9,000 to \$9,999	9 742	9 575	27	42	4 711	4 659	27	42
\$10,000 to \$11,999	17 309	17 186	27	42	7 868	7 811	24	31
\$12,000 to \$14,999	14 443	14 270	28	20	7 846	7 798	17	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14 629	14 521	17	42	1 677	1 671	6	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 765	3 754	-	6	261	261	-	6
\$50,000 or more	631	631	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median income	\$7 838	\$7 896	\$6 304	\$6 971	\$9 001	\$9 046	\$6 292	\$7 122
Mean income	\$9 086	\$9 148	\$6 712	\$7 871	\$10 085	\$10 127	\$6 758	\$8 205
Mean income per family member	\$2 459	\$2 498	\$1 614	\$1 858	\$2 749	\$2 769	\$1 680	\$1 994
Index of income concentration	0.369	0.369	0.283	0.351	0.335	0.333	0.286	0.349
Families with female head	9 974	9 458	25	5	5 025	4 954	25	5
Mean income	\$5 657	\$5 783	\$3 098	...	\$5 666	\$5 692	\$3 098	-
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	60 150	58 734	569	163	38 848	38 014	517	151
Less than \$1,000	16 306	15 759	113	66	11 511	11 252	100	54
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15 176	14 806	176	46	9 898	9 678	148	46
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 826	8 645	109	16	5 469	5 330	109	16
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 069	5 941	85	15	3 889	3 777	85	15
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 562	3 519	32	-	2 207	2 175	32	-
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 742	2 674	33	7	1 522	1 473	33	7
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 041	1 988	17	8	1 223	1 204	10	8
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 559	1 553	-	-	885	885	-	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 044	1 040	4	-	509	509	-	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	667	661	-	-	511	511	-	-
\$10,000 to \$11,999	829	829	-	-	510	510	-	-
\$12,000 to \$14,999	602	596	-	-	346	346	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	566	562	-	5	261	257	-	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	117	117	-	-	77	77	-	-
\$50,000 or more	44	44	-	-	30	30	-	-
Median income	\$1 907	\$1 919	\$1 974	\$1 337	\$1 799	\$1 801	\$2 096	\$1 467
Mean income	\$2 904	\$2 928	\$2 251	\$2 285	\$2 722	\$2 738	\$2 229	\$2 462
Index of income concentration	0.507	0.505	0.369	0.571	0.505	0.506	0.352	0.562
Female unrelated individuals	31 085	30 699	27	34	19 784	19 625	19	22
Mean income	\$2 476	\$2 488	\$1 594	\$719	\$2 472	\$2 482	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	208 385	204 142	1 034	597	101 272	99 623	938	493
Median income	\$5 992	\$6 056	\$3 487	\$5 355	\$6 009	\$6 076	\$3 500	\$5 390
Mean income	\$7 301	\$7 358	\$4 257	\$6 346	\$7 261	\$7 308	\$4 262	\$6 446
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	148 235	145 408	465	434	62 424	61 609	421	342
With wage or salary income	113 634	111 344	450	427	56 145	55 398	406	335
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 483	\$7 527	\$6 578	\$7 613	\$9 000	\$9 035	\$6 644	\$8 132
With nonfarm self-employment income	19 085	18 953	16	14	6 776	6 726	16	14
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 358	\$6 352	...	...	\$8 211	\$8 215	...	...
With farm self-employment income	47 616	47 371	-	18	4 274	4 265	-	...
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 034	\$5 049	-	-	\$3 486	\$3 493	-	-
With Social Security income	31 561	31 212	7	-	10 329	10 275	7	-
Mean Social Security income	\$1 525	\$1 530	...	...	\$1 683	\$1 687	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	5 687	4 677	5	13	2 127	2 066	5	13
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 387	\$1 309	...	...	\$1 403	\$1 403	...	...
With other income	56 132	55 346	142	122	22 732	22 479	129	98
Mean other income	\$1 419	\$1 422	\$827	\$759	\$1 467	\$1 467	\$807	\$831
All unrelated individuals	60 150	58 734	569	163	38 848	38 014	517	151
With wage or salary income	38 028	37 089	501	124	28 573	27 897	462	124
Mean wage or salary income	\$2 809	\$2 821	\$2 489	\$2 699	\$2 695	\$2 704	\$2 446	\$2 699
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 372	2 367	-	-	1 312	1 312	-	-
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 816	\$2 820	-	-	\$2 729	\$2 729	-	-
With farm self-employment income	4 819	4 789	-	-	1 274	1 274	-	-
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 978	\$2 967	-	-	\$1 528	\$1 528	-	-
With Social Security income	18 602	18 491	13	12	8 342	8 320	5	5
Mean Social Security income	\$986	\$987	...	...	\$1 020	\$1 021	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 429	2 304	5	-	1 067	1 049	-	-
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$835	\$844	...	...	\$780	\$779	...	...
With other income	19 924	19 734	31	22	11 401	11 315	27	22
Mean other income	\$1 327	\$1 330	\$627	...	\$1 218	\$1 222	\$639	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 479	\$2 516	\$1 757	\$1 878	\$2 708	\$2 728	\$1 785	\$2 024
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$6 173	\$6 210	\$2 900	\$5 861	\$7 074	\$7 088	\$3 318	\$4 929
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 841	8 858	-	10 417	9 633	9 632	-	9 833
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 703	6 744	-	5 806	7 211	7 230	-	1 630
Operatives, including transport	5 557	5 601	-	1 636	5 625	5 642	-	-
Laborers, except farm	3 715	3 841	-	933	3 542	3 564	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	5 258	5 266	-	-	6 800	6 800	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 210	2 254	-	-	1 671	1 646	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$2 600	\$2 593	\$2 794	\$1 880	\$2 824	\$2 821	\$3 591	\$2 286
Clerical and kindred workers	3 184	3 176	-	-	3 351	3 342	-	-
Operatives, including transport	2 312	2 299	-	-	2 376	2 401	-	-

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	48 356	46 549	44	79	37 455	37 250	-	13
Less than \$1,000	1 173	1 038	-	-	1 406	1 397	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 654	2 462	-	5	1 756	1 731	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 292	3 058	4	6	2 545	2 510	-	8
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 821	3 563	10	12	3 372	3 337	-	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 988	3 791	7	9	3 431	3 417	-	-
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 236	4 084	-	-	3 888	3 888	-	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 370	4 228	-	7	3 255	3 240	-	-
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4 076	3 977	13	17	2 659	2 654	-	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	4 193	4 066	-	-	2 481	2 481	-	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 093	3 030	6	6	1 731	1 722	-	-
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 211	5 151	-	11	3 387	3 376	-	-
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 869	3 778	4	7	2 706	2 681	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 506	3 454	-	5	3 277	3 269	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	698	693	-	-	1 390	1 390	-	-
\$50,000 or more	176	176	-	-	157	157	-	-
Median income	\$7 158	\$7 264	...	...	\$6 716	\$6 724	-	...
Mean income	\$8 150	\$8 258	...	...	\$8 544	\$8 558	-	...
Mean income per family member	\$2 306	\$2 392	...	...	\$2 167	\$2 176	-	...
Index of income concentration	0.361	0.357	...	...	0.433	0.433	-	...
Families with female head	3 736	3 305	-	5	1 213	1 199	-	-
Mean income	\$4 960	\$5 186	-	...	\$7 520	\$7 548	-	-
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	16 847	16 320	52	12	4 455	4 400	-	-
Less than \$1,000	3 948	3 676	13	12	847	831	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 456	4 327	28	-	829	808	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 590	2 548	-	-	767	767	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 634	1 618	-	-	546	546	-	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 042	1 031	-	-	313	313	-	-
\$5,000 to \$5,999	928	915	-	-	292	286	-	-
\$6,000 to \$6,999	679	651	7	-	139	133	-	-
\$7,000 to \$7,999	503	497	-	-	171	171	-	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	403	399	4	-	132	132	-	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	111	105	-	-	45	45	-	-
\$10,000 to \$11,999	222	222	-	-	97	97	-	-
\$12,000 to \$14,999	161	161	-	-	95	89	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	148	148	-	-	157	157	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	22	-	-	18	18	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-
Median income	\$2 008	\$2 062	...	...	\$2 719	\$2 731	-	-
Mean income	\$2 980	\$3 025	...	...	\$4 060	\$4 066	-	-
Index of income concentration	0.483	0.485	...	...	0.549	0.559	-	-
Female unrelated individuals	10 111	9 895	8	12	1 190	1 179	-	-
Mean income	\$2 490	\$2 511	...	...	\$2 416	\$2 406	-	-
All families and unrelated individuals	65 203	62 869	96	91	41 910	41 650	-	13
Median income	\$5 775	\$5 865	...	...	\$6 284	\$6 295	-	-
Mean income	\$6 815	\$6 899	...	...	\$8 067	\$8 083	-	-
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	48 356	46 549	44	79	37 455	37 250	-	13
With wage or salary income	38 102	36 686	44	79	19 387	19 260	-	13
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 534	\$6 599	...	...	\$4 952	\$4 956	-	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	9 275	9 241	-	7	3 005	2 986	-	-
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 948	\$5 943	...	...	\$3 447	\$3 422	-	-
With farm self-employment income	9 586	9 476	-	5	33 756	33 630	-	13
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 161	\$4 190	...	...	\$5 477	\$5 488	-	...
With Social Security income	13 983	13 724	-	-	7 249	7 213	-	-
Mean Social Security income	\$1 509	\$1 517	-	-	\$1 333	\$1 330	-	-
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 960	2 060	-	13	600	551	-	-
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 399	\$1 224	...	...	\$1 269	\$1 269	-	-
With other income	17 853	17 384	13	16	15 521	15 457	-	8
Mean other income	\$1 392	\$1 399	...	...	\$1 181	\$1 181	-	...
All unrelated individuals	16 847	16 320	52	12	4 455	4 400	-	-
With wage or salary income	7 727	7 485	39	-	1 728	1 707	-	-
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 222	\$3 247	...	...	\$2 853	\$2 872	-	-
With nonfarm self-employment income	882	877	-	-	178	178	-	-
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 983	\$2 996	...	...	\$2 624	\$2 624	-	-
With farm self-employment income	1 303	1 295	-	-	2 242	2 220	-	-
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 350	\$2 348	...	...	\$4 166	\$4 154	-	-
With Social Security income	8 875	8 797	8	12	1 385	1 374	-	-
Mean Social Security income	\$958	\$959	...	...	\$963	\$964	-	-
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 307	1 200	5	-	55	55	-	-
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$890	\$911	...	...	...	...	-	-
With other income	6 839	6 747	4	-	1 677	1 665	-	-
Mean other income	\$1 455	\$1 462	...	...	\$1 183	\$1 167	-	-
Per capita income of persons	\$2 339	\$2 421	\$1 590	\$1 463	\$2 216	\$2 224	...	...
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$6 118	\$6 201	...	...	\$5 002	\$5 008	-	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 799	8 826	...	...	7 651	7 640	-	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 135	6 197	...	...	6 112	6 066	-	...
Operatives, including transport	5 558	5 642	...	...	5 149	5 137	-	...
Laborers, except farm	3 772	4 020	...	...	4 413	4 500	-	...
Farmers and farm managers	5 688	5 698	...	...	5 196	5 205	-	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 863	3 047	...	...	1 991	1 991	-	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$2 306	\$2 276	...	...	\$2 282	\$2 290	-	...
Clerical and kindred workers	2 832	2 823	...	...	2 369	2 332	-	...
Operatives, including transport	2 230	2 115	...	...	1 993	1 993	-	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	148 235	145 408	465	434	62 424	61 609	421	342
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.8	3.2	1.1	3.0	3.4	3.4	1.2	-
Mean size of family	3.69	3.66	4.16	4.24	3.67	3.66	4.02	4.11
With related children under 18 years	87 136	84 922	395	351	38 218	37 578	358	284
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.62	2.60	2.46	2.41	2.45	2.45	2.48	2.32
Families with female head	9 974	9 458	25	5	5 025	4 954	25	-
With related children under 18 years	5 578	5 119	21	5	2 981	2 914	21	-
With related children under 6 years	2 067	1 741	21	-	1 163	1 103	21	-
Percent of heads in labor force	47.8	51.2	...	53.3	53.3	54.9	...	-
Family heads	148 235	145 408	465	434	62 424	61 609	421	342
Percent 65 years and over	16.1	16.2	-	4.1	12.1	12.3	-	3.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	110 889	109 218	44	184	45 226	44 893	44	124
Percent in labor force	92.1	92.4	38.6	92.4	93.5	93.6	38.6	88.7
Unrelated individuals	45 256	44 468	85	69	24 295	24 067	33	57
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.4	5.2	5.9	-	4.4	4.4	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	40.1	40.5	15.3	-	31.6	31.8	-	-
Persons	592 871	577 019	2 019	1 908	253 349	249 392	1 726	1 464
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.7	10.9	2.0	0.6	8.8	8.9	1.0	-
Percent 65 years and over	10.3	10.4	1.5	1.3	8.6	8.7	0.3	1.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.6	80.9	83.3	-	78.3	78.3	...	-
Households	122 893	120 495	485	417	71 026	70 142	431	349
In owner occupied housing units	73 222	72 510	4	98	36 351	36 240	-	75
Mean value of unit	\$14 664	\$14 725	...	\$18 202	\$18 901	\$18 906	-	\$19 983
In renter occupied housing units	49 671	47 985	481	319	34 675	33 902	431	274
Mean gross rent	\$84	\$85	\$67	\$67	\$91	\$91	\$62	\$62
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.5	7.1	4.5	2.2	4.3	4.2	1.4	2.6
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	18 332	17 133	95	90	4 905	4 701	86	65
Percent of all families	12.4	11.8	20.4	20.7	7.9	7.6	20.4	19.0
Mean family income	\$2 013	\$1 975	\$2 557	\$2 689	\$2 014	\$1 999	\$2 523	\$2 643
Mean income deficit	\$1 364	\$1 340	\$1 467	\$1 177	\$1 331	\$1 315	\$1 465	\$1 425
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.2	8.9	5.3	6.7	14.8	14.8	5.8	-
Mean size of family	4.04	3.96	4.48	4.50	3.56	3.52	4.43	4.68
With related children under 18 years	11 468	10 513	89	90	2 959	2 775	80	65
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.18	3.13	2.82	2.47	2.79	2.78	2.80	2.68
Families with female head	3 057	2 693	21	5	1 447	1 407	21	-
With related children under 18 years	2 345	2 006	21	5	1 188	1 148	21	-
With related children under 6 years	1 197	946	21	-	660	622	21	-
Percent of heads in labor force	32.7	34.7	...	-	34.8	35.5	...	-
Family heads	18 332	17 133	95	90	4 905	4 701	86	65
Percent 65 years and over	24.3	25.2	-	-	24.1	25.1	-	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	10 850	10 187	6	43	1 993	1 900	6	29
Percent in labor force	81.7	83.1	-	100.0	70.3	71.6	-	100.0
Unrelated individuals	19 056	18 507	54	47	10 138	9 980	13	35
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.1	41.6	63.5	68.1	41.7	41.5	39.4	61.4
Mean income	\$826	\$904	\$1 265	\$513	\$889	\$894	...	\$671
Mean income deficit	\$904	\$894	\$652	\$1 387	\$949	\$943	...	\$1 253
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.0	8.8	9.3	-	7.2	7.2	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	47.7	48.5	24.1	-	35.6	36.0	-	-
Persons	93 086	86 397	480	452	27 611	26 523	394	339
Percent of all persons	15.7	15.0	23.8	23.7	10.9	10.6	22.8	23.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	18.5	19.6	2.5	2.7	21.4	22.2	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	18.1	19.1	2.7	-	20.7	21.4	-	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.5	82.5	...	-	81.8	81.9	-	-
Related children under 18 years	35 751	31 904	232	232	8 233	7 540	255	162
Percent living with both parents	78.8	80.7	68.4	92.2	61.0	59.5	65.1	100.0
Households	21 163	20 136	108	86	9 989	9 745	86	74
Percent of all households	17.2	16.7	22.3	20.6	14.1	13.9	20.0	21.2
In owner occupied housing units	10 411	10 083	4	24	3 005	2 990	-	12
Mean value of unit	\$9 123	\$9 224	...	...	\$13 517	\$13 514	-	...
In renter occupied housing units	10 752	10 053	104	62	6 984	6 755	86	62
Mean gross rent	\$70	\$71	\$56	\$96	\$78	\$79	\$52	\$96
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	20.1	19.0	8.3	10.5	12.9	12.9	-	12.2
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	10 939	10 147	62	30	2 906	2 758	58	25
Percent of all families	7.4	7.0	13.3	6.9	4.7	4.5	13.8	7.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 148	\$1 143	\$850	\$1 495	\$1 121	\$1 123	\$825	\$1 666
Families with female head	2 081	1 796	21	5	987	951	21	-
Unrelated individuals	14 502	14 041	26	38	7 774	7 641	8	26
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.0	31.6	30.6	55.1	32.0	31.7	24.2	45.6
Mean income deficit	\$657	\$647	\$729	\$1 164	\$697	\$691	...	\$1 092
Persons	57 777	52 971	360	183	17 861	16 903	321	137
Percent 65 years and over	18.8	20.0	2.5	-	20.6	21.7	-	-
Related children under 18 years	21 203	18 606	232	91	4 780	4 255	219	62
Percent living with both parents	76.0	78.5	61.6	80.2	54.5	52.0	59.4	100.0
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	27 085	25 597	138	131	7 853	7 571	124	101
Percent of all families	18.3	17.6	29.7	30.2	12.6	12.3	29.5	29.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 644	\$1 603	\$1 888	\$1 608	\$1 512	\$1 489	\$1 888	\$1 706
Families with female head	3 930	3 515	21	5	1 846	1 801	21	-
Unrelated individuals	22 874	22 269	54	47	12 113	11 949	13	35
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.5	50.1	63.5	68.1	49.9	49.6	39.4	61.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 164	\$1 153	\$1 126	\$1 856	\$1 215	\$1 207	...	\$1 728
Persons	133 039	124 127	729	697	41 457	39 791	623	524
Percent 65 years and over	16.8	17.6	1.8	-	18.7	19.5	-	-
Related children under 18 years	54 232	49 348	417	379	14 233	13 338	385	284
Percent living with both parents	62.0	63.4	78.7	95.3	71.7	71.1	76.9	100.0

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Families	48 356	46 549	44	79	37 455	37 250	—	13
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.1	4.4	—	...	1.6	1.5	—	—
Mean size of family.....	3.53	3.45	...	...	3.94	3.93	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	26 248	24 803	37	54	22 670	22 541	—	13
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.64	2.58	...	...	2.87	2.86	—	...
Families with female head.....	3 736	3 305	—	5	1 213	1 199	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	2 098	1 716	—	5	499	489	—	—
With related children under 6 years.....	794	533	—	—	110	105	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	38.7	42.0	—	—	55.5	58.1	—	—

Family heads	48 356	46 549	44	79	37 455	37 250	—	13
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.8	23.2	—	...	14.1	14.1	—	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	34 181	33 003	—	47	31 482	31 322	—	13
Percent in labor force.....	89.6	90.1	—	...	92.8	92.9	—	...

Unrelated individuals	16 506	16 001	52	12	4 455	4 400	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	7.9	7.5	...	...	1.2	1.3	—	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	54.9	55.9	...	...	31.1	31.4	—	—

Persons	187 400	176 696	273	382	152 122	150 931	20	62
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	15.8	16.5	4.8	3.1	7.6	7.6	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	15.1	15.7	6.6	1.6	7.2	7.2	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	82.4	83.0	...	...	80.3	80.6	...	...

Households	50 104	48 612	54	68	1 763	1 741	—	—
In owner occupied housing units.....	35 667	35 083	4	23	1 204	1 187	—	—
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	14 437	13 529	50	45	559	554	...	...
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	11.7	10.8	...	...	17.6	17.6	...	...

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 254	6 338	9	17	6 215	6 136	—	8
Percent of all families.....	15.0	13.6	...	...	16.6	16.5	—	...
Mean family income.....	\$2 149	\$2 082	...	...	\$1 856	\$1 851	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 274	\$1 201	...	...	\$1 497	\$1 504	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	19.4	12.1	—	...	1.9	1.3	—	...
Mean size of family.....	3.76	3.54	...	...	4.73	4.74	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	3 814	3 092	9	17	4 714	4 665	—	8
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.30	3.16	...	...	3.32	3.32	...	...
Families with female head.....	1 390	1 071	—	5	220	215	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	1 022	728	—	5	135	130	—	—
With related children under 6 years.....	506	293	—	—	31	31	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	28.7	30.7	—	—	...	...	—	—

Family heads	7 254	6 338	9	17	6 215	6 136	—	8
Percent 65 years and over.....	37.7	41.1	—	...	8.9	8.9	—	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	3 397	2 890	—	6	5 474	5 411	—	8
Percent in labor force.....	71.9	74.3	—	...	91.8	91.9	—	...

Unrelated individuals	7 599	7 154	41	12	1 422	1 402	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	45.6	44.7	...	...	31.9	31.9	—	...
Mean income.....	\$941	\$954	...	...	\$736	\$739	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$857	\$840	...	...	\$832	\$828	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	12.7	12.2	...	...	2.5	2.5	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	67.0	69.2	...	...	31.3	31.4	...	...

Persons	34 824	29 578	86	81	30 831	30 472	—	32
Percent of all persons.....	18.6	16.7	31.5	21.2	20.3	20.2	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	28.2	32.3	...	...	4.9	5.0	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	28.0	31.8	...	...	4.7	4.6	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	82.2	83.7	...	...	74.6	75.9	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	12 404	9 392	27	59	15 175	15 033	—	11
Percent living with both parents.....	70.4	73.4	...	...	95.4	95.8	...	...

Households	10 923	10 150	22	12	292	282	—	—
Percent of all households.....	21.8	20.9	...	...	16.6	16.2	...	...
In owner occupied housing units.....	7 258	6 950	4	12	165	160	...	...
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	3 665	3 200	18	...	127	122	...	...
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	26.3	24.3	...	...	36.0	35.5	...	...

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 260	3 655	4	5	3 799	3 765	—	—
Percent of all families.....	8.8	7.9	...	...	10.1	10.1	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 008	\$964	...	...	\$1 324	\$1 329	...	...
Families with female head.....	950	706	—	5	146	146	...	...

Unrelated individuals	5 711	5 399	18	12	1 042	1 026	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	34.6	33.7	...	...	23.4	23.3	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$601	\$582	...	...	\$667	\$663	...	...

Persons	21 308	17 631	39	41	18 725	18 580	—	5
Percent 65 years and over.....	29.5	34.4	...	...	4.9	4.9	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	7 137	5 120	13	24	9 326	9 287	—	5
Percent living with both parents.....	65.3	69.9	...	...	95.3	95.5	...	...

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	10 791	9 672	14	22	8 506	8 413	—	8
Percent of all families.....	22.3	20.8	...	...	22.7	22.6	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 583	\$1 482	...	...	\$1 844	\$1 848	...	...
Families with female head.....	1 801	1 438	—	5	291	282	...	...

Unrelated individuals	9 018	8 614	41	12	1 757	1 720	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	54.6	53.8	...	...	39.4	39.1	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 126	\$1 106	...	...	\$1 023	\$1 026	...	...

Persons	50 523	43 713	102	141	41 361	40 881	4	32
Percent 65 years and over.....	25.0	28.1	12.7	...	4.7	4.7	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	19 238	15 450	32	84	20 909	20 681	—	11
Percent living with both parents.....	75.9	78.5	...	...	94.6	95.0	...	...

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
AGE								
Total, all ages	617 761	273 642	53 359	53 342	17	179 022	41 261	344 119
Under 5 years	51 332	23 878	4 198	4 198	—	16 534	3 146	27 454
5 to 9 years	64 743	27 868	4 869	4 869	—	19 204	3 795	36 875
10 to 14 years	70 292	28 037	5 134	5 134	—	18 866	4 037	42 255
15 to 19 years	65 117	31 780	6 628	6 628	—	19 516	5 636	33 337
20 to 24 years	47 938	31 880	6 827	6 827	—	21 265	3 788	16 058
25 to 29 years	34 705	18 606	3 419	3 419	—	12 889	2 298	16 099
30 to 34 years	30 715	14 739	2 558	2 558	—	10 372	1 809	15 976
35 to 39 years	31 413	14 658	2 772	2 772	—	10 069	1 817	16 755
40 to 44 years	32 813	13 405	2 883	2 883	—	8 628	1 894	19 408
45 to 49 years	31 875	11 860	2 646	2 646	—	7 614	1 600	20 015
50 to 54 years	31 708	11 649	2 380	2 374	6	7 238	2 031	20 059
55 to 59 years	31 157	10 976	2 212	2 212	—	6 726	2 038	20 181
60 to 64 years	27 590	9 762	1 777	1 771	6	6 111	1 874	17 828
65 to 69 years	21 839	7 654	1 592	1 587	5	4 520	1 542	14 185
70 to 74 years	17 310	6 379	1 398	1 398	—	3 704	1 277	10 931
75 years and over	27 214	10 511	2 066	2 066	—	5 766	2 679	16 703
Under 18 years	227 620	95 342	17 132	17 132	—	64 722	13 488	132 278
21 years and over	355 257	153 752	30 726	30 709	17	99 559	23 467	201 505
65 years and over	66 363	24 544	5 056	5 051	5	13 990	5 498	41 819
Median age	26.4	24.0	24.3	24.3	...	23.6	25.5	30.0
Male, all ages								
Total	311 551	134 878	25 991	25 985	6	88 632	20 255	176 673
Under 5 years	26 296	12 211	2 153	2 153	—	8 422	1 636	14 085
5 to 9 years	39 225	14 097	2 488	2 488	—	9 668	1 931	18 838
10 to 14 years	36 035	14 182	2 632	2 632	—	9 540	2 010	21 853
15 to 19 years	33 542	15 632	3 238	3 238	—	9 353	3 041	17 910
20 to 24 years	24 567	16 734	3 355	3 355	—	11 430	1 949	7 833
25 to 29 years	17 771	9 619	1 846	1 846	—	6 563	1 210	6 152
30 to 34 years	15 296	7 355	1 291	1 291	—	5 175	889	7 941
35 to 39 years	15 687	7 388	1 308	1 308	—	5 255	825	6 299
40 to 44 years	16 466	6 624	1 425	1 425	—	4 255	944	9 842
45 to 49 years	16 439	5 879	1 317	1 317	—	3 746	816	10 560
50 to 54 years	15 920	5 551	1 082	1 082	—	3 501	968	10 369
55 to 59 years	15 912	5 069	1 034	1 034	—	3 110	925	10 843
60 to 64 years	13 670	4 559	863	857	6	2 873	823	9 111
65 to 69 years	10 865	3 389	694	694	—	1 999	696	7 476
70 to 74 years	8 016	2 464	511	511	—	1 394	559	5 552
75 years and over	12 144	4 135	754	754	—	2 348	1 033	8 009
Under 18 years	116 410	48 209	8 754	8 754	—	32 587	6 868	68 201
21 years and over	177 179	74 518	14 626	14 620	6	48 889	11 003	102 661
65 years and over	31 025	9 988	1 959	1 959	—	5 741	2 288	21 037
Median age	25.7	23.4	23.7	23.7	...	23.2	23.9	29.8
Female, all ages								
Total	306 210	138 764	27 368	27 357	11	90 390	21 006	167 446
Under 5 years	25 036	11 667	2 045	2 045	—	8 112	1 510	13 369
5 to 9 years	31 818	13 781	2 381	2 381	—	9 536	1 864	18 037
10 to 14 years	34 257	13 855	2 502	2 502	—	9 326	2 027	20 402
15 to 19 years	31 575	16 148	3 390	3 390	—	10 163	2 595	15 427
20 to 24 years	23 371	15 146	3 472	3 472	—	9 835	1 839	8 225
25 to 29 years	16 934	8 987	1 573	1 573	—	6 326	1 088	7 947
30 to 34 years	15 419	7 384	1 267	1 267	—	5 197	920	6 035
35 to 39 years	15 726	7 270	1 464	1 464	—	4 814	922	8 456
40 to 44 years	16 347	6 781	1 458	1 458	—	4 373	950	9 566
45 to 49 years	15 436	5 981	1 329	1 329	—	3 868	784	9 455
50 to 54 years	15 788	6 098	1 298	1 292	6	3 737	1 063	9 690
55 to 59 years	15 245	5 907	1 178	1 178	—	3 616	1 113	9 338
60 to 64 years	13 920	5 203	914	914	—	3 238	1 051	8 717
65 to 69 years	10 974	4 265	898	893	5	2 521	846	6 709
70 to 74 years	9 294	3 915	887	887	—	2 310	718	5 379
75 years and over	15 070	6 376	1 312	1 312	—	3 418	1 646	8 694
Under 18 years	111 210	47 133	8 378	8 378	—	32 135	6 620	64 077
21 years and over	178 078	79 234	16 100	16 089	11	50 670	12 464	98 844
65 years and over	35 338	14 556	3 097	3 092	5	8 249	3 210	20 782
Median age	27.1	24.6	24.8	24.8	...	24.1	28.1	30.2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	617 761	273 642	53 359	53 342	17	179 022	41 261	344 119
In households	590 301	251 791	49 818	49 801	17	165 827	36 146	338 510
Head of household	182 401	79 886	16 739	16 728	11	51 046	12 101	102 515
Family head	148 235	62 424	12 149	12 143	6	41 083	9 192	85 811
Male	138 261	57 399	11 173	11 167	6	37 840	8 386	80 862
Female	9 974	5 025	976	976	—	3 243	806	4 949
Primary individual	34 166	17 462	4 590	4 585	5	9 963	2 909	16 704
Male	13 520	5 990	1 721	1 721	—	3 365	904	7 530
Female	20 646	11 472	2 869	2 864	5	6 598	2 005	9 174
Wife of head	131 605	55 876	10 976	10 970	6	36 841	8 059	75 729
Other relative of head	267 775	110 754	20 589	20 589	—	74 908	15 257	157 021
Not related to head	8 520	5 275	1 514	1 514	—	3 032	729	3 245
In group quarters	27 460	21 851	3 541	3 541	—	13 195	5 115	5 609
Inmate of institution	9 033	5 328	583	583	—	2 541	2 204	3 705
Other	18 427	16 523	2 958	2 958	—	10 654	2 911	1 904
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	148 235	62 424	12 149	12 143	6	41 083	9 192	85 811
With own children under 18 years	85 308	37 630	7 009	7 009	—	25 613	5 008	47 678
With own children under 6 years	41 600	19 672	3 502	3 502	—	13 813	2 357	21 928
Husband-wife families	132 652	55 913	10 877	10 871	6	36 892	8 144	76 739
With own children under 18 years	78 552	34 137	6 431	6 431	—	23 258	4 448	44 415
With own children under 6 years	39 233	18 405	3 304	3 304	—	12 917	2 184	20 828
Families with female head	9 974	5 025	976	976	—	3 243	806	4 949
With own children under 18 years	5 118	2 806	454	454	—	1 913	439	2 312
With own children under 6 years	1 798	1 054	169	169	—	744	141	744

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	617 761	273 359	53 375	53 354	21	178 782	41 202	344 402
Native	599 324	265 059	52 121	52 100	21	172 843	40 095	334 265
Native parentage	471 635	218 802	44 052	44 037	15	142 743	32 007	252 833
Foreign or mixed parentage	127 689	46 257	8 069	8 063	6	30 100	8 088	81 432
Foreign born	18 437	8 300	1 254	1 254	—	5 939	1 107	10 137
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	18 437	8 300	1 254	1 254	—	5 939	1 107	10 137
United Kingdom	603	431	66	66	—	325	40	172
Ireland	132	40	—	—	—	40	—	92
Norway	3 835	1 433	268	268	—	762	403	2 402
Sweden	779	276	59	59	—	163	54	503
Denmark	410	175	72	72	—	65	38	235
Netherlands	167	57	—	—	—	57	—	110
Switzerland	21	14	—	—	—	7	—	7
France	51	29	—	—	—	24	5	22
Germany ¹	1 890	932	150	150	—	668	114	958
Poland	185	38	—	—	—	38	—	147
Czechoslovakia	225	47	15	15	—	19	13	178
Austria	426	122	6	6	—	82	34	304
Hungary	263	145	—	—	—	145	—	118
Yugoslavia	49	19	5	5	—	14	—	30
U.S.S.R.	4 358	1 505	45	45	—	1 328	132	2 853
Lithuania	20	12	6	6	—	6	—	8
Greece	55	28	—	—	—	28	—	27
Italy	80	54	6	6	—	48	—	26
Other Europe	675	344	63	63	—	248	33	331
Asia	728	586	146	146	—	405	35	142
Western Asia ²	201	139	25	25	—	107	7	62
China ³	65	44	7	7	—	21	16	21
Japan	141	125	13	13	—	112	—	16
Other Asia	321	278	101	101	—	165	12	43
Canada	2 754	1 654	287	287	—	1 185	182	1 100
Mexico	49	37	6	6	—	25	6	12
Cuba	31	31	—	—	—	31	—	—
Other America	145	126	48	48	—	78	—	19
All other	27	20	—	—	—	20	—	7
Not reported	479	145	6	6	—	128	11	334
Total foreign or mixed parentage	127 689	46 257	8 069	8 063	6	30 100	8 088	81 432
United Kingdom	2 934	1 531	276	276	—	1 114	141	1 403
Ireland	1 116	397	99	99	—	209	89	719
Norway	34 887	11 761	2 838	2 838	—	5 923	3 000	23 124
Sweden	7 655	2 832	744	738	6	1 516	572	4 823
Denmark	3 032	986	263	263	—	542	181	2 046
Netherlands	953	340	54	54	—	200	86	613
Switzerland	405	153	46	46	—	76	31	252
France	351	182	47	47	—	128	7	169
Germany ¹	19 114	6 930	1 310	1 310	—	4 368	1 252	12 184
Poland	1 767	722	43	43	—	510	169	1 045
Czechoslovakia	2 248	819	76	76	—	564	179	1 429
Austria	1 828	662	125	125	—	483	54	1 166
Hungary	1 327	436	35	35	—	365	36	891
Yugoslavia	145	72	25	25	—	47	—	73
U.S.S.R.	28 819	9 449	695	695	—	7 926	828	19 370
Lithuania	97	97	39	39	—	52	6	—
Greece	113	55	13	13	—	42	—	58
Italy	405	264	67	67	—	197	—	141
Other Europe	3 401	1 075	160	160	—	771	144	2 326
Asia	1 138	797	82	82	—	630	85	341
Western Asia ²	569	358	21	21	—	296	41	211
China ³	85	50	—	—	—	21	29	35
Japan	250	197	—	—	—	197	—	53
Other Asia	234	192	61	61	—	116	15	42
Canada	12 876	5 289	889	889	—	3 326	1 074	7 587
Mexico	227	170	36	36	—	99	35	57
Cuba	15	8	—	—	—	8	—	7
Other America	233	150	12	12	—	138	—	83
All other	84	59	5	5	—	47	7	25
Not reported	2 519	1 021	90	90	—	819	112	1 498
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	2 007	1 558	138	138	—	1 362	58	449
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	2 492	1 415	55	55	—	1 335	25	1 077
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	270	233	—	—	—	233	—	37
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	599 324	265 059	52 121	52 100	21	172 843	40 095	334 265
English	415 032	196 201	40 265	40 257	8	126 880	29 056	218 831
French	5 416	2 526	641	634	7	1 419	466	2 890
German	86 807	30 961	4 069	4 069	—	23 325	3 567	55 846
Polish	3 164	1 418	155	155	—	986	277	1 746
Russian	882	370	23	23	—	293	54	512
Yiddish	89	89	40	40	—	49	—	—
Italian	355	289	52	52	—	237	—	66
Spanish	960	732	40	40	—	677	15	228
All other	70 740	24 598	5 807	5 801	6	13 281	5 510	46 142
Not reported	15 879	7 875	1 029	1 029	—	5 696	1 150	8 004
Total foreign born	18 437	8 300	1 254	1 254	—	5 939	1 107	10 137
English	2 684	1 706	241	241	—	1 313	152	978
French	337	196	57	57	—	100	39	141
German	7 229	2 786	226	226	—	2 268	292	4 443
Polish	169	52	—	—	—	52	—	117
Russian	390	170	7	7	—	149	14	220
Yiddish	30	30	11	11	—	19	—	—
Italian	93	67	6	6	—	61	—	26
Spanish	179	160	45	45	—	115	—	19
All other	7 105	3 032	655	655	—	1 797	580	4 073
Not reported	221	101	6	6	—	65	30	120

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	599 299	265 414	52 191	52 174	17	173 084	40 139	333 885
Born in State of residence	451 426	176 727	33 563	33 557	6	112 939	30 225	274 699
Born in different State	129 321	78 877	17 414	17 403	11	52 725	8 738	50 444
Percent of total	21.6	29.7	33.4	33.4	...	30.5	21.8	15.1
Northeast	7 051	5 719	634	634	—	4 872	213	1 332
North Central	89 397	51 178	14 658	14 647	11	29 186	7 334	38 219
South	13 154	10 188	678	678	—	9 133	377	2 966
West	19 719	11 792	1 444	1 444	—	9 534	814	7 927
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 112	2 536	217	217	—	2 131	188	1 576
State of birth not reported	14 440	7 274	997	997	—	5 269	988	7 166
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	566 373	249 497	49 168	49 147	21	162 260	38 069	316 876
Same house	319 240	105 400	21 100	21 094	6	65 792	18 508	213 840
Different house in United States	224 318	128 662	26 146	26 131	15	84 590	17 926	95 656
Same county	113 938	55 133	11 126	11 111	15	35 069	8 938	58 805
Different county	110 380	73 529	15 020	15 020	—	49 521	8 988	36 851
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 548	3 840	343	343	—	3 402	95	708
Persons attending college in 1965	8 395	5 668	1 062	1 062	—	4 096	510	2 727
Same State	56 719	33 951	7 023	7 023	—	20 605	6 323	22 768
Different State	53 661	39 578	7 997	7 997	—	28 916	2 665	14 083
In Armed Forces in 1965	4 123	3 547	309	309	—	3 183	55	576
Persons attending college in 1965	4 555	3 593	636	636	—	2 830	127	962
Northeast	3 699	3 086	523	523	—	2 469	94	613
North Central	27 349	19 661	5 832	5 832	—	11 943	1 866	7 688
South	8 062	7 092	430	430	—	6 522	140	970
West	14 551	9 739	1 212	1 212	—	7 982	545	4 812
Abroad	5 566	4 708	499	499	—	3 966	243	858
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 596	1 291	123	123	—	1 094	74	305
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	17 249	10 727	1 423	1 423	—	7 912	1 392	6 522
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	26 113	23 248	4 347	4 347	—	16 168	2 733	2 865
In Armed Forces, 1970	8 215	7 667	72	72	—	7 589	6	548
Inmate of institution, 1970	2 507	1 201	252	252	—	606	343	1 306
Attending college, 1970	15 391	14 380	4 023	4 023	—	7 973	2 384	1 011
Living with one or both parents	485	425	93	93	—	267	65	60
Not living with parents	14 906	13 955	3 930	3 930	—	7 706	2 319	951
Different State in 1965	12 791	11 738	1 342	1 342	—	9 901	495	1 053
In Armed Forces, 1970	8 037	7 517	52	52	—	7 459	6	520
Inmate of institution, 1970	582	348	122	122	—	144	82	234
Attending college, 1970	4 172	3 873	1 168	1 168	—	2 298	407	299
Living with one or both parents	206	178	69	69	—	94	15	28
Not living with parents	3 966	3 695	1 099	1 099	—	2 204	392	271
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	617 761	273 359	53 375	53 354	21	178 782	41 202	344 402
1969 and 1970	140 841	87 386	15 982	15 967	15	60 131	11 273	53 455
1965 to 1968	164 929	84 847	16 833	16 827	6	55 474	12 540	80 082
1960 to 1964	96 306	40 076	7 630	7 630	—	26 429	6 017	56 230
1950 to 1959	96 275	36 015	8 257	8 257	—	21 278	6 480	60 260
1949 or earlier	64 114	13 676	2 741	2 741	—	7 864	3 071	50 438
Always lived in same house	55 296	11 359	1 932	1 932	—	7 606	1 821	43 937
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	215 586	106 451	21 661	21 661	—	69 952	14 838	109 135
Worked in county of residence	191 649	94 241	19 033	19 033	—	62 329	12 879	97 428
Percent of all workers	88.9	88.5	87.9	87.9	—	89.1	86.8	89.3
Worked outside county of residence	14 348	7 547	2 040	2 040	—	4 247	1 260	6 801
Place of work not reported	9 569	4 663	588	588	—	3 376	699	4 906
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	215 586	106 451	21 661	21 661	—	69 952	14 838	109 135
Private automobile, driver	114 429	71 036	14 620	14 620	—	47 204	9 212	43 393
Private automobile, passenger	19 071	12 691	2 382	2 382	—	8 816	1 493	6 380
Bus or streetcar	1 093	890	128	128	—	762	—	203
Subway or elevated train	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Railroad	32	18	6	6	—	12	—	14
Taxicab	755	747	167	167	—	488	92	8
Walked only	35 170	15 939	3 448	3 448	—	9 303	3 188	19 231
Other means	6 262	2 307	275	275	—	1 712	320	3 955
Worked at home	38 767	2 816	635	635	—	1 648	533	35 951
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	198 195	81 680	18 204	18 196	8	49 237	14 239	116 515
Veteran	67 955	32 358	7 444	7 444	—	19 771	4 943	35 597
Percent of total	34.3	39.6	42.0	42.0	—	40.2	34.7	30.6
Vietnam conflict	11 413	6 535	1 699	1 699	—	3 937	899	4 878
Korean conflict	12 238	5 949	1 421	1 421	—	3 729	799	6 289
Korean conflict and World War II	919	608	186	186	—	380	42	311
World War II	28 812	12 696	3 075	3 075	—	7 505	2 116	16 116
World War I	4 509	1 634	361	361	—	918	355	2 875
Other service	10 064	4 936	902	902	—	3 302	732	5 128
Nonveteran	130 240	49 322	10 560	10 552	8	29 466	9 296	80 918

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban						Rural	
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	194 574	92 149	19 239	19 239	—	59 324	13 586	102 425
3 to 34 years old	192 858	90 995	19 079	19 079	—	58 441	13 475	101 863
Nursery school	1 025	794	165	165	—	574	55	231
Public	477	286	41	41	—	209	36	191
Percent	46.5	36.0	24.8	24.8	—	36.4	65.5	82.7
Parochial	29	23	—	—	—	23	—	6
Other private	519	485	124	124	—	342	19	34
Kindergarten	6 801	3 486	791	791	—	2 241	454	3 315
Public	5 130	2 219	739	739	—	1 152	328	2 911
Percent	75.4	63.7	93.4	93.4	—	51.4	72.2	87.8
Parochial	162	108	20	20	—	55	33	54
Other private	1 509	1 159	32	32	—	1 034	93	350
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	108 062	44 234	8 004	8 004	—	30 264	5 966	63 828
Public	99 723	38 778	6 656	6 656	—	26 840	5 282	60 945
Percent	92.3	87.7	83.2	83.2	—	88.7	88.5	95.5
Parochial	7 873	5 188	1 332	1 332	—	3 213	643	2 685
Other private	466	268	16	16	—	211	41	198
High school (1 to 4 years)	51 077	19 665	3 904	3 904	—	12 763	2 998	31 412
Public	47 822	17 556	3 249	3 249	—	11 426	2 881	30 266
Percent	93.6	89.3	83.2	83.2	—	89.5	96.1	96.4
Parochial	2 745	1 727	538	538	—	1 091	98	1 018
Other private	510	382	117	117	—	246	19	128
College	25 893	22 816	6 215	6 215	—	12 599	4 002	3 077
Public	23 290	20 772	5 765	5 765	—	11 137	3 870	2 518
Percent	89.9	91.0	92.8	92.8	—	88.4	96.7	81.8
Private	2 603	2 044	450	450	—	1 462	132	559
35 years old and over	1 716	1 154	160	160	—	883	111	562
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	192 858	90 995	19 079	19 079	—	58 441	13 475	101 863
3 and 4 years old	910	620	136	136	—	450	34	290
5 and 6 years old	14 400	6 757	1 231	1 231	—	4 628	898	7 443
7 to 13 years old	92 723	38 097	6 978	6 978	—	25 974	5 145	54 626
14 and 15 years old	27 776	10 662	2 039	2 039	—	7 041	582	17 114
16 and 17 years old	25 009	9 287	1 850	1 850	—	6 951	1 486	15 722
18 and 19 years old	16 307	11 880	3 005	3 005	—	6 383	2 492	4 427
20 and 21 years old	8 092	7 283	2 109	2 109	—	4 023	1 151	809
22 to 24 years old	4 137	3 597	978	978	—	2 224	395	540
25 to 34 years old	3 504	2 812	753	753	—	1 767	292	692
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.7	56.1	61.5	61.5	—	53.8	59.6	59.2
3 and 4 years old	4.3	6.6	8.5	8.5	—	6.9	2.8	2.5
5 and 6 years old	58.0	62.5	69.9	69.9	—	60.3	64.7	54.6
7 to 13 years old	97.0	96.7	97.4	97.4	—	97.3	92.7	97.2
14 and 15 years old	95.9	95.7	99.1	99.1	—	95.6	92.4	96.0
16 and 17 years old	92.9	91.9	94.8	94.8	—	92.1	87.7	93.6
18 and 19 years old	68.3	73.2	81.3	81.3	—	67.9	79.7	57.9
20 and 21 years old	38.4	46.9	62.2	62.2	—	39.2	60.5	14.7
22 to 24 years old	15.4	22.0	28.5	28.5	—	20.2	20.9	5.1
25 to 34 years old	5.4	8.4	12.6	12.6	—	7.6	7.1	2.2
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	10 397	5 864	581	581	—	4 710	573	4 533
Not high school graduate	2 877	1 159	113	113	—	814	232	1 718
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	7.8	5.5	2.5	2.5	—	6.3	6.5	10.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 596	693	89	89	—	531	89	903
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 281	464	33	33	—	283	150	815
High school graduate	7 520	4 705	468	468	—	3 896	341	2 815
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 073	4 136	368	368	—	3 546	222	1 937
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 447	569	100	100	—	350	119	878
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	1 585	611	39	39	—	273	299	974
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 256	1 527	169	169	—	1 029	329	3 729
5 and 6 years	7 496	2 147	317	311	6	1 429	401	5 349
7 years	8 403	2 156	341	341	—	1 365	450	6 247
8 years	45 985	12 075	1 910	1 910	—	7 818	2 347	33 910
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 031	6 245	1 211	1 211	—	4 083	951	10 786
4 years	39 146	16 835	3 230	3 230	—	11 474	2 131	22 311
College: 1 to 3 years	17 122	9 360	2 128	2 128	—	5 888	1 344	7 762
4 years	8 311	5 497	1 359	1 359	—	3 411	727	2 814
5 years or more	7 851	5 579	1 421	1 421	—	3 449	709	2 272
Median school years completed	10.8	12.4	12.6	12.6	—	12.4	12.0	8.9
Female, 25 years old and over								
No school years completed	1 610	640	34	34	—	315	291	970
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 597	1 546	138	138	—	1 092	316	3 051
5 and 6 years	6 673	2 326	348	348	—	1 510	468	4 347
7 years	5 658	1 882	349	349	—	1 198	335	3 776
8 years	35 735	12 016	1 795	1 784	11	7 896	2 325	23 719
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 122	7 156	1 411	1 411	—	4 520	1 225	10 966
4 years	48 660	22 459	4 986	4 986	—	14 297	3 176	26 201
College: 1 to 3 years	28 558	13 362	2 864	2 864	—	8 304	2 194	15 196
4 years	8 176	5 071	1 237	1 237	—	3 204	630	3 105
5 years or more	2 364	1 709	416	416	—	1 082	211	655
Median school years completed	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.5	—	12.4	12.2	11.8
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over								
Less than 5 years of elementary school	318 339	130 199	25 703	25 686	17	83 637	20 859	188 140
Less than 1 year of high school	4.1	3.3	1.5	1.5	—	3.2	5.9	4.6
4 years of high school or more	38.6	28.4	21.2	21.1	—	28.6	36.2	45.7
4 years of college or more	50.3	61.3	68.6	68.7	—	61.1	53.3	42.7
Median school years completed	8.4	13.7	17.2	17.3	—	13.3	10.9	4.7
12.0	12.4	12.6	12.6	—	—	12.4	12.1	10.1
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old								
4 years of high school or more	71 802	48 101	10 524	10 524	—	30 663	6 914	23 701
4 years of college or more	75.3	82.0	84.1	84.1	—	81.3	81.9	61.7
6.2	5.9	6.3	6.3	—	—	6.1	4.6	6.7
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school								
154 874	65 765	12 295	12 295	—	43 088	10 382	89 109	
Percent with vocational training	24.0	28.5	23.9	23.9	—	31.3	22.2	20.6
Female, with less than 15 years of school								
154 423	70 266	14 067	14 067	—	45 558	10 641	84 357	
Percent with vocational training	15.8	18.7	23.0	23.0	—	18.1	15.7	13.3

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	105 577	53 261	10 507	10 507	—	36 344	6 410	52 316
No high school	20 438	5 743	762	762	—	4 152	829	14 695
High school, 1 to 3 years	11 150	4 317	714	714	—	3 042	561	6 833
High school, 4 years	37 325	18 282	2 988	2 988	—	13 393	1 901	19 043
College, 1 year or more	36 664	24 919	6 043	6 043	—	15 757	3 119	11 745
Female, 15 to 44 years old	118 665	61 292	12 594	12 594	—	40 591	8 107	57 373
No high school	12 768	4 759	638	638	—	3 408	713	8 009
High school, 1 to 3 years	29 410	11 940	2 153	2 153	—	8 228	1 559	17 470
High school, 4 years	43 520	23 859	5 116	5 116	—	15 733	3 010	19 661
College, 1 year or more	32 967	20 734	4 687	4 687	—	13 222	2 825	12 233
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	54 946	31 294	6 862	6 862	—	19 998	4 434	23 652
Ever married	17 905	10 367	2 045	2 045	—	7 024	1 298	7 538
Percent ever married	32.~	33.1	29.8	29.8	—	35.1	29.3	31.9
Number of own children under 5 years	14 587	6 942	1 233	1 233	—	4 755	954	7 645
Per 1,000 women	265	222	180	180	—	238	215	323
Per 1,000 women ever married	815	670	603	603	—	677	735	1 014
Number of children ever born	17 607	8 287	1 431	1 431	—	5 629	1 227	9 320
Per 1,000 women	320	265	209	209	—	281	277	394
Per 1,000 women ever married	983	799	700	700	—	801	945	1 236
Women, 25 to 34 years old	32 353	16 371	2 840	2 840	—	11 523	2 008	15 982
Ever married	30 371	15 196	2 569	2 569	—	10 822	1 805	15 175
Percent ever married	93.9	92.8	90.5	90.5	—	93.9	89.9	95.0
Number of own children under 5 years	25 995	12 111	1 997	1 997	—	8 681	1 433	13 884
Per 1,000 women	803	740	703	703	—	753	714	869
Per 1,000 women ever married	856	797	777	777	—	802	794	915
Number of children ever born	81 936	37 177	5 994	5 994	—	26 649	4 534	44 759
Per 1,000 women	2 533	2 271	2 111	2 111	—	2 313	2 258	2 801
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 698	2 446	2 333	2 333	—	2 462	2 512	2 950
Women, 35 to 44 years old	32 073	14 051	2 922	2 922	—	9 187	1 942	18 022
Ever married	30 794	13 323	2 788	2 788	—	8 762	1 773	17 471
Percent ever married	96.0	94.8	95.4	95.4	—	95.4	91.3	96.9
Number of own children under 5 years	8 890	3 532	724	724	—	2 422	386	5 358
Per 1,000 women	277	251	248	248	—	264	199	297
Per 1,000 women ever married	289	265	260	260	—	276	218	307
Number of children ever born	118 376	47 097	9 052	9 052	—	31 209	6 836	71 279
Per 1,000 women	3 691	3 352	3 098	3 098	—	3 397	3 520	3 955
Replacement index	178	162	150	150	—	164	170	191
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 844	3 535	3 247	3 247	—	3 562	3 856	4 080
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	148 235	62 424	12 149	12 143	6	41 083	9 192	85 811
With own children under 3 years	25 049	12 059	2 162	2 162	—	8 460	1 437	12 990
With own children under 6 years	41 600	19 672	3 502	3 502	—	13 813	2 357	21 928
With own children under 12 years	66 162	30 236	5 483	5 483	—	20 873	3 880	35 926
With own children under 18 years	85 308	37 630	7 009	7 009	—	25 613	5 008	47 678
With sons/daughters under 25 years	91 534	40 371	7 681	7 681	—	27 268	5 422	51 163
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	46 354	18 123	3 608	3 608	—	11 823	2 692	28 231
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	17 748	7 803	1 791	1 791	—	4 881	1 131	9 945
Subfamilies	2 019	706	105	105	—	474	127	1 313
Number of own children under 18 years	2 165	657	105	105	—	456	96	1 508
Husband-wife subfamilies	1 074	362	66	66	—	226	70	712
Number of own children under 18 years	801	192	43	43	—	115	34	609
Subfamilies with female head	801	324	39	39	—	233	52	477
Number of own children under 18 years	1 128	430	62	62	—	311	57	698
Married couples	133 726	56 275	10 943	10 937	6	37 118	8 214	77 451
Percent in subfamilies	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	—	0.6	0.9	0.9
With own children under 6 years	39 610	18 510	3 325	3 325	—	12 971	2 214	21 100
With own children under 18 years	79 035	34 266	6 456	6 456	—	23 332	4 478	44 769
With husband under 45 years	63 404	32 184	6 163	6 163	—	22 229	3 792	31 220
Persons, under 18 years old	227 620	95 342	17 132	17 132	—	64 722	13 488	132 278
Living with both parents	205 461	85 120	15 674	15 674	—	58 061	11 385	120 341
Percent of total	90.3	89.3	91.5	91.5	—	89.7	84.4	91.0
Living with one parent	16 913	8 099	1 178	1 178	—	5 521	1 400	8 814
Living with neither parent	5 246	2 123	280	280	—	1 140	703	3 123
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	204 922	95 748	18 856	18 856	—	64 008	12 884	109 174
Never widowed or divorced	184 511	84 886	16 725	16 725	—	56 801	11 360	99 625
Known to have been: Widowed	6 405	2 814	527	527	—	1 732	555	3 591
Divorced	14 219	8 190	1 604	1 604	—	5 617	969	6 029
Widowed and divorced	213	142	—	—	—	142	—	71
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	27 460	21 851	3 541	3 541	—	13 195	5 115	5 609
Inmate of mental hospital	1 071	1 015	—	—	—	1 015	—	56
Inmate of home for the aged	5 742	2 741	496	496	—	1 480	765	3 001
Inmate of other institution	2 220	1 572	87	87	—	46	1 439	648
In rooming house	731	410	43	43	—	250	117	321
In military barracks	4 191	4 166	—	—	—	4 166	—	25
In college dormitory	11 135	10 797	2 639	2 639	—	5 618	2 540	338
Other	2 370	1 150	276	276	—	620	254	1 220
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	290 392	127 325	24 937	24 937	—	84 917	17 471	163 067
Disabled or handicapped	28 828	10 531	2 012	2 012	—	6 860	1 659	18 297
In labor force	14 459	5 924	1 330	1 330	—	3 543	1 051	8 535
Not in labor force	14 369	4 607	682	682	—	3 317	608	9 762
Cannot work	9 210	3 140	475	475	—	2 275	390	6 070
Disabled 6 months or more	8 657	2 921	437	437	—	2 130	354	5 736

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	208 935	91 663	18 237	18 231	6	59 200	14 226	117 272
Labor force	151 636	68 688	13 337	13 337	--	46 234	9 117	82 948
Percent of total	72.6	74.9	73.1	73.2	--	78.1	64.1	70.7
Armed Forces	10 324	9 937	75	75	--	9 852	10	787
Civilian labor force	140 912	58 751	13 262	13 262	--	36 382	9 107	82 161
Employed	134 438	56 004	12 705	12 705	--	34 637	8 662	78 434
Unemployed	6 474	2 747	557	557	--	1 745	445	3 727
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.2	--	4.8	4.9	4.5
Not in labor force	57 299	22 975	4 900	4 894	6	12 966	5 109	34 324
Inmate of institution	3 959	2 187	217	217	--	1 157	813	1 772
Enrolled in school	19 414	10 871	2 832	2 832	--	5 956	2 083	8 543
Other: Under 65 years	13 325	3 497	599	593	6	2 167	731	9 828
Percent disabled	40.2	48.5	69.1	69.1	--	44.7	46.9	37.7
65 years and over	20 601	6 420	1 252	1 252	--	3 686	1 482	14 161
Male, 14 and 15 years old	14 934	5 671	1 059	1 059	--	3 714	898	9 263
Labor force	2 508	888	129	129	--	597	162	1 620
Percent of total	16.8	15.7	12.2	12.2	--	16.1	18.0	17.5
Employed	2 340	768	113	113	--	504	151	1 572
Unemployed	168	120	16	16	--	93	11	48
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	13.5	12.4	12.4	--	15.6	6.8	3.0
Not in labor force	12 426	4 783	930	930	--	3 117	736	7 643
Female, 16 years old and over	208 114	96 741	19 941	19 930	11	61 558	15 242	111 373
Labor force	73 586	43 264	9 653	9 653	--	27 009	6 602	30 322
Percent of total	35.4	44.7	48.4	48.4	--	43.9	43.3	27.2
Armed Forces	154	133	10	10	--	123	--	21
Civilian labor force	73 432	43 131	9 643	9 643	--	26 886	6 602	30 301
Employed	70 147	41 135	9 232	9 232	--	25 563	6 340	29 102
Unemployed	3 285	1 996	411	411	--	1 323	262	1 289
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.3	--	4.9	4.0	4.3
Not in labor force	134 528	53 477	10 288	10 277	11	34 549	8 640	81 051
Inmate of institution	4 571	2 759	360	360	--	1 363	1 036	1 812
Enrolled in school	17 104	9 035	1 907	1 907	--	5 645	1 483	8 069
Other: Under 65 years	84 734	30 987	5 712	5 706	6	21 450	3 825	53 747
Percent disabled	10.4	9.9	6.6	6.6	--	10.6	10.4	10.7
65 years and over	28 119	10 696	2 309	2 304	5	6 091	2 296	17 423
Female, 14 and 15 years old	14 023	5 465	998	998	--	3 653	814	8 558
Labor force	1 433	706	151	151	--	464	91	727
Percent of total	10.2	12.9	15.1	15.1	--	12.7	11.2	8.5
Employed	1 336	628	134	134	--	406	88	708
Unemployed	97	78	17	17	--	58	3	19
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	11.0	11.3	11.3	--	12.5	3.3	2.6
Not in labor force	12 590	4 759	847	847	--	3 189	723	7 831
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	208 114	96 741	19 941	19 930	11	61 558	15 242	111 373
With own children under 6 years	41 890	19 745	3 483	3 483	--	13 838	2 424	22 145
In labor force	11 461	6 657	1 260	1 260	--	4 360	1 037	4 804
Percent in labor force	27.4	33.7	36.2	36.2	--	31.5	42.8	21.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	42 304	17 612	3 478	3 478	--	11 546	2 588	24 692
In labor force	18 028	9 179	1 728	1 728	--	5 887	1 564	8 849
Percent in labor force	42.6	52.1	49.7	49.7	--	51.0	60.4	35.8
No own children under 18 years	123 920	59 384	12 980	12 969	11	36 174	10 230	64 536
In labor force	44 097	27 428	6 665	6 665	--	16 762	4 001	16 669
Percent in labor force	35.6	46.2	51.3	51.4	--	46.3	39.1	25.8
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	132 567	56 196	11 041	11 035	6	37 044	8 111	76 371
With own children under 6 years	39 449	18 434	3 288	3 288	--	12 903	2 243	21 015
In labor force	10 419	6 009	1 170	1 170	--	3 909	930	4 410
Percent in labor force	26.4	32.6	35.6	35.6	--	30.3	41.5	21.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	38 841	15 799	3 180	3 180	--	10 341	2 278	23 042
In labor force	15 625	7 806	1 471	1 471	--	5 035	1 300	7 819
Percent in labor force	40.2	49.4	46.3	46.3	--	48.7	57.1	33.9
No own children under 18 years	54 277	21 963	4 573	4 567	6	13 800	3 590	32 314
In labor force	18 697	10 365	2 341	2 341	--	6 397	1 627	8 332
Percent in labor force	34.4	47.2	51.2	51.3	--	46.4	45.3	25.8
Other women	75 547	40 545	8 900	8 895	5	24 514	7 131	35 002
With own children under 6 years	2 441	1 311	195	195	--	935	181	1 130
In labor force	1 042	648	90	90	--	451	107	394
Percent in labor force	42.7	49.4	46.2	46.2	--	48.2	59.1	34.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 463	1 813	298	298	--	1 205	310	1 650
In labor force	2 403	1 373	257	257	--	852	264	1 030
Percent in labor force	69.4	75.7	86.2	86.2	--	70.7	85.2	62.4
No own children under 18 years	69 643	37 421	8 407	8 402	5	22 374	6 640	32 222
In labor force	25 400	17 063	4 324	4 324	--	10 365	2 374	8 337
Percent in labor force	36.5	45.6	51.4	51.5	--	46.3	35.8	25.9
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	31.6	42.3	44.5	44.5	--	43.2	36.4	25.6
18 and 19 years	50.0	50.4	45.1	45.1	--	55.9	41.8	49.4
20 and 21 years	68.7	66.2	53.1	53.1	--	72.6	54.3	76.3
22 to 24 years	84.3	82.5	75.4	75.4	--	86.5	69.1	87.4
25 to 34 years	93.1	93.1	91.2	91.2	--	94.8	86.5	93.1
35 to 44 years	94.3	96.1	96.7	96.7	--	96.8	91.5	93.0
45 to 64 years	85.2	87.2	90.5	90.6	--	87.2	83.6	84.2
65 years and over	26.2	24.7	28.4	28.4	--	24.7	21.6	26.9
Female: 16 and 17 years	23.8	33.2	32.6	32.6	--	32.5	36.8	17.7
18 and 19 years	46.2	50.3	54.6	54.6	--	51.6	39.8	35.2
20 and 21 years	55.4	59.6	66.2	66.2	--	59.6	47.5	44.7
22 to 24 years	51.7	61.4	72.6	72.6	--	56.9	63.7	37.8
25 to 34 years	36.4	43.8	51.8	51.8	--	41.1	48.1	28.8
35 to 44 years	40.0	48.5	47.7	47.7	--	47.1	55.9	33.3
45 to 64 years	40.3	52.8	53.1	53.2	--	51.7	56.3	32.4
65 years and over	10.7	13.7	16.2	16.2	--	13.1	12.6	8.7

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas		Other places of—			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	204 585	97 139	21 937	21 937	--	60 200	15 002	107 446
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27 155	16 914	3 924	3 924	--	10 530	2 460	10 241
Engineers	1 051	821	142	142	--	609	70	230
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 464	987	284	284	--	518	185	477
Health workers, except practitioners	3 857	2 707	652	652	--	1 724	331	1 150
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 598	3 750	598	598	--	2 359	793	4 848
Technicians, except health	1 562	1 196	387	387	--	4 610	99	366
Other professional workers	10 623	7 453	1 861	1 861	--	6 754	982	3 170
Managers and administrators, except farm	20 316	11 048	2 478	2 478	--	10 837	1 816	9 269
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	4 220	2 768	540	540	--	1 309	71	221
Retail trade	10 332	5 944	1 408	1 408	--	1 766	462	1 452
Other industries	3 025	816	136	136	--	3 630	906	4 388
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	1 966	1 182	222	222	--	476	204	2 209
Other industries						573	173	998
Sales workers	12 975	8 588	2 052	2 052	--	5 369	1 167	4 387
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	2 253	1 810	537	537	--	1 094	179	443
Retail trade	8 382	5 043	985	985	--	3 256	802	3 339
Other industries	2 340	1 735	530	530	--	1 019	186	605
Clerical and kindred workers	26 461	17 487	4 593	4 593	--	10 837	2 257	8 774
Bookkeepers	4 561	2 698	601	601	--	1 571	526	1 863
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 722	5 031	1 349	1 349	--	3 115	567	1 691
Other clerical workers	15 178	9 758	2 643	2 643	--	6 151	1 164	5 220
Craftsman, foremen, and kindred workers	20 730	10 949	2 062	2 062	--	7 244	1 643	9 781
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	2 966	1 465	289	289	--	936	240	1 501
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	3 478	1 785	393	393	--	1 131	261	1 693
Machinists	268	187	31	31	--	102	54	81
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	442	261	50	50	--	170	41	181
Carpenters	2 411	957	176	176	--	611	170	1 454
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	3 929	1 853	247	247	--	1 313	293	2 076
Other craftsmen	7 236	4 441	876	876	--	2 981	584	2 795
Operatives, except transport	9 712	5 064	1 019	1 019	--	3 177	868	4 648
Durable goods manufacturing	1 136	440	150	150	--	246	64	676
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 484	965	109	109	--	710	146	519
Nonmanufacturing industries	7 092	3 639	760	760	--	2 221	658	3 453
Transport equipment operatives	6 635	3 411	831	831	--	2 123	457	3 224
Truck drivers	3 477	1 618	375	375	--	984	259	1 859
Other transport equipment operatives	3 158	1 793	456	456	--	1 139	198	1 365
Laborers, except farm	5 909	3 235	804	804	--	2 000	431	2 674
Construction laborers	1 055	466	73	73	--	334	59	589
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 541	1 584	386	386	--	984	214	957
Other laborers, except farm	2 313	1 185	345	345	--	682	158	1 128
Farmers and farm managers	35 170	780	42	42	--	552	186	34 390
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7 554	929	259	259	--	336	334	6 625
Service workers, except private household ¹	28 818	16 912	3 486	3 486	--	10 279	3 147	11 906
Cleaning service workers	5 947	3 695	802	802	--	2 225	668	2 252
Food service workers	11 458	6 125	1 186	1 186	--	3 783	1 156	5 333
Health service workers	5 055	3 123	584	584	--	1 937	602	1 932
Personal service workers	3 277	2 120	510	510	--	1 203	407	1 157
Protective service workers	1 491	975	235	235	--	573	167	516
Private household workers	3 150	1 622	387	387	--	999	236	1 528
Female								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12 898	7 390	1 593	1 593	--	4 639	1 158	5 508
Nurses	2 574	1 699	441	441	--	1 031	227	875
Health workers, except nurses	1 037	774	169	169	--	517	88	263
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 766	2 633	406	406	--	1 689	538	3 133
Technicians, except health	161	125	63	63	--	54	8	36
Other professional workers	3 360	2 159	514	514	--	1 348	297	1 201
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 410	1 678	374	374	--	1 006	298	1 732
Sales workers	5 419	3 327	743	743	--	2 101	483	2 092
Retail trade	4 858	2 897	615	615	--	1 835	447	1 961
Other than retail trade	561	430	128	128	--	266	36	131
Clerical and kindred workers	20 117	13 739	3 495	3 495	--	8 530	1 714	6 378
Bookkeepers	3 868	2 288	534	534	--	1 305	449	1 580
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 469	4 848	1 311	1 311	--	2 989	548	1 621
Other clerical workers	9 780	6 603	1 650	1 650	--	4 236	717	3 177
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	801	474	134	134	--	287	53	327
Operatives, except transport	2 596	1 570	331	331	--	1 025	214	1 026
Durable goods manufacturing	166	81	46	46	--	24	6	90
Nondurable goods manufacturing	433	281	5	5	--	226	50	152
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 997	1 213	280	280	--	775	158	784
Transport equipment operatives	206	90	25	25	--	51	14	116
Laborers, except farm	597	298	86	86	--	154	58	299
Farmers and farm managers	949	12	5	5	--	7	--	937
Farm laborers and farm foremen	633	47	4	4	--	13	30	586
Service workers, except private household ¹	19 432	10 920	2 065	2 065	--	6 773	2 082	8 512
Cleaning service workers	2 503	1 508	311	311	--	1 000	197	995
Food service workers	8 992	4 519	778	778	--	2 807	934	4 473
Health service workers	4 591	2 812	537	537	--	1 724	551	1 779
Personal service workers	2 134	1 426	341	341	--	776	309	708
Protective service workers	60	42	--	--	--	37	5	18
Private household workers	3 089	1 590	377	377	--	977	236	1 499
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male								
Sales workers	474	351	53	53	--	238	60	123
Other white-collar workers	103	31	5	5	--	11	15	72
Blue-collar workers	415	155	28	28	--	91	36	260
Farm workers	979	29	--	--	--	29	--	950
Service workers, including private household	369	202	27	27	--	135	40	167
Female								
White-collar workers	262	148	23	23	--	93	32	114
Blue-collar workers	47	27	9	9	--	18	--	20
Farm workers	49	3	--	--	--	--	3	46
Service workers, except private household	474	236	32	32	--	170	34	238
Private household workers	504	214	70	70	--	125	19	290

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of--			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	204 585	97 139	21 937	21 937	-	60 200	15 002	107 446
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	43 575	2 025	397	397	-	1 060	568	41 550
Mining	1 638	364	-	-	-	355	9	1 274
Construction	11 165	6 013	1 027	1 027	-	4 104	882	5 152
Manufacturing	9 548	5 888	1 281	1 281	-	3 866	741	3 660
Furniture and lumber and wood products	148	92	18	18	-	74	-	56
Primary metal industries	111	64	29	29	-	15	20	47
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	636	447	147	147	-	253	47	189
Machinery, except electrical	1 566	540	134	134	-	300	106	1 026
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	104	76	27	27	-	33	16	28
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	392	182	67	67	-	80	35	210
Other durable goods	875	548	110	110	-	371	67	327
Food and kindred products	2 846	1 906	304	304	-	1 388	214	940
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	101	61	10	10	-	45	6	40
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 693	1 186	316	316	-	700	170	507
Chemical and allied products	221	156	30	30	-	112	14	65
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	855	630	89	89	-	495	46	225
Railroads and railway express service	3 441	2 151	289	289	-	1 708	154	1 290
Trucking service and warehousing	2 801	1 337	314	314	-	772	251	1 464
Other transportation	1 244	623	175	175	-	390	58	621
Communications	2 525	2 031	580	580	-	1 162	289	494
Utilities and sanitary services	3 288	1 938	279	279	-	1 356	303	1 350
Wholesale trade	9 005	5 798	1 846	1 846	-	3 225	727	3 207
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 184	2 800	568	568	-	1 817	415	2 384
Eating and drinking places	8 180	4 160	830	830	-	2 607	723	4 020
General merchandise retailing	4 450	3 214	687	687	-	2 078	449	1 236
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	6 341	3 451	616	616	-	2 132	703	2 890
Other retail trade	14 145	7 764	1 784	1 784	-	4 583	1 397	6 381
Banking and credit agencies	3 337	1 941	438	438	-	1 190	313	1 396
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 094	3 140	1 192	1 192	-	1 636	312	954
Business services	1 366	1 137	465	465	-	587	85	229
Repair services	2 567	1 122	299	299	-	648	175	1 445
Private households	3 245	1 643	404	404	-	1 002	237	1 602
Other personal services	6 189	4 105	925	925	-	2 620	560	2 084
Entertainment and recreation services	1 285	804	171	171	-	514	119	481
Hospitals	10 114	7 026	1 482	1 482	-	4 494	1 050	3 088
Health services, except hospitals	5 395	3 113	588	588	-	1 917	608	2 282
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	20 398	11 990	2 654	2 654	-	7 007	2 329	8 408
Government	16 663	9 892	2 329	2 329	-	5 493	2 070	6 771
Private	3 735	2 098	325	325	-	1 514	259	1 637
Other education and kindred services	1 247	830	110	110	-	528	192	417
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 127	2 457	592	592	-	1 546	319	1 670
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 617	2 297	605	605	-	1 436	256	1 320
Public administration	11 074	5 977	1 339	1 339	-	3 860	778	5 097
Male	134 438	56 004	12 705	12 705	-	34 637	8 662	78 434
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	41 808	1 884	354	354	-	1 012	518	39 924
Mining	1 577	329	-	-	-	320	9	1 248
Construction	10 492	5 513	940	940	-	3 742	831	4 979
Manufacturing	7 625	4 699	1 052	1 052	-	3 074	573	2 926
Furniture and lumber and wood products	134	78	13	13	-	65	-	56
Primary metal industries	95	59	29	29	-	10	20	36
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	590	416	131	131	-	243	42	174
Machinery, except electrical	1 442	472	115	115	-	268	89	970
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	104	76	27	27	-	33	16	28
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	317	145	51	51	-	65	29	172
Other durable goods	708	476	79	79	-	330	67	232
Food and kindred products	2 143	1 431	258	258	-	1 019	154	712
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	53	39	4	4	-	29	6	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 140	865	243	243	-	519	103	275
Chemical and allied products	179	119	26	26	-	79	14	60
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	720	523	76	76	-	414	33	197
Railroads and railway express service	3 311	2 070	284	284	-	1 636	150	1 241
Trucking service and warehousing	2 497	1 174	295	295	-	639	240	1 323
Other transportation	1 074	505	139	139	-	324	42	569
Communications	1 537	1 150	284	284	-	707	159	387
Utilities and sanitary services	2 813	1 650	248	248	-	1 129	273	1 163
Wholesale trade	7 518	4 762	1 501	1 501	-	2 679	582	2 756
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 672	1 544	275	275	-	1 013	256	1 128
Eating and drinking places	2 509	1 522	360	360	-	969	193	987
General merchandise retailing	1 404	1 053	195	195	-	681	177	351
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	5 715	3 077	540	540	-	1 922	615	2 638
Other retail trade	9 118	4 668	982	982	-	2 756	930	4 450
Banking and credit agencies	1 318	797	180	180	-	471	146	521
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 456	1 863	664	664	-	998	201	593
Business services	860	694	291	291	-	357	46	166
Repair services	2 347	1 015	263	263	-	587	165	1 332
Private households	187	86	20	20	-	52	14	101
Other personal services	2 018	1 318	303	303	-	820	195	700
Entertainment and recreation services	713	482	114	114	-	278	90	231
Hospitals	1 627	1 206	272	272	-	804	130	421
Health services, except hospitals	1 248	857	163	163	-	536	158	391
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	8 367	5 196	1 243	1 243	-	2 922	1 031	3 171
Government	7 075	4 468	1 119	1 119	-	2 400	949	2 607
Private	1 292	728	124	124	-	522	82	564
Other education and kindred services	307	228	27	27	-	133	68	79
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 160	1 248	267	267	-	792	189	912
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 605	1 160	387	387	-	662	111	445
Public administration	7 555	4 254	1 062	1 062	-	2 622	570	3 301
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	3 676	1 396	247	247	-	910	239	2 280
Agriculture	1 034	38	-	-	-	29	9	996
Nonagriculture industries	2 642	1 358	247	247	-	881	230	1 284
Male	2 340	768	113	113	-	504	151	1 572
Agriculture	985	35	-	-	-	29	6	950
Nonagriculture industries	1 355	733	113	113	-	475	145	622

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	178 775	79 347	15 995	15 995	—	51 920	11 432	99 428
50 to 52 weeks	117 319	51 253	9 911	9 911	—	35 094	6 248	66 066
27 to 49 weeks	29 638	12 741	2 314	2 314	—	8 373	2 054	16 897
26 weeks or less	31 818	15 353	3 770	3 770	—	8 453	3 130	16 465
Male, 16 to 24 years old	41 858	25 944	5 463	5 463	—	16 691	3 790	15 914
50 to 52 weeks	14 822	9 142	1 422	1 422	—	6 896	824	5 680
Median weeks worked	33.6	34.3	23.6	23.6	—	44.5	21.5	32.6
Male, 25 to 64 years old	121 749	49 396	9 706	9 706	—	32 935	4 755	72 353
50 to 52 weeks	97 069	40 440	8 136	8 136	—	27 181	5 123	56 629
27 to 49 weeks	17 944	6 579	1 068	1 068	—	4 332	1 179	11 365
26 weeks or less	6 736	2 377	502	502	—	1 422	453	4 359
Male, 65 years old and over	15 168	4 007	826	826	—	2 294	887	11 161
Median weeks worked	35.6	44.6	44.8	44.8	—	47.2	38.7	33.2
Female, 16 years old and over	95 783	53 720	11 741	11 741	—	33 770	8 209	42 063
50 to 52 weeks	36 864	21 592	5 315	5 315	—	13 282	2 995	15 272
27 to 49 weeks	24 547	13 907	2 693	2 693	—	8 892	2 322	10 640
26 weeks or less	34 372	18 221	3 733	3 733	—	11 596	2 892	16 151
Female, 16 to 24 years old	29 682	20 432	4 955	4 955	—	12 736	2 741	9 250
50 to 52 weeks	6 939	5 113	1 565	1 565	—	3 038	510	1 826
27 to 49 weeks	7 294	5 323	1 194	1 194	—	3 391	738	1 971
26 weeks or less	15 449	9 996	2 196	2 196	—	6 307	1 493	5 453
Female, 25 to 39 years old	22 769	12 726	2 469	2 469	—	8 459	1 798	10 043
50 to 52 weeks	8 819	5 254	1 205	1 205	—	3 338	711	3 565
27 to 49 weeks	5 728	3 316	538	538	—	2 298	480	2 412
26 weeks or less	8 222	4 156	726	726	—	2 823	607	4 066
Female, 40 to 59 years old	31 306	14 930	3 074	3 074	—	9 386	2 490	16 356
50 to 52 weeks	15 929	8 474	1 898	1 898	—	5 358	1 218	7 455
27 to 49 weeks	8 256	3 660	632	632	—	2 254	774	4 596
26 weeks or less	7 121	2 816	544	544	—	1 774	498	4 305
Female, 60 years old and over	12 026	5 612	1 243	1 243	—	3 189	1 180	6 414
Median weeks worked	44.8	49.5	52.0	52.0	—	49.2	49.1	38.6
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	134 438	56 004	12 705	12 705	—	34 637	8 662	78 434
Private wage and salary workers	67 541	38 896	9 167	9 167	—	24 346	5 383	28 645
Employee of own corporation.....	2 685	1 544	263	263	—	928	353	1 141
Federal government workers	5 902	3 008	843	843	—	1 772	393	2 894
State government workers	6 740	5 573	1 201	1 201	—	3 367	1 005	1 167
Local government workers	8 066	3 577	664	664	—	2 192	721	4 489
Self-employed workers	44 364	4 818	819	819	—	2 912	1 087	39 546
Unpaid family workers	1 825	132	11	11	—	48	73	1 693
Female employed, 16 years old and over	70 147	41 135	9 232	9 232	—	25 563	6 340	29 012
Private wage and salary workers	47 338	29 870	7 017	7 017	—	18 597	4 256	17 468
Employee of own corporation.....	385	205	23	23	—	154	28	180
Federal government workers	3 330	1 544	460	460	—	923	161	1 786
State government workers	5 239	4 434	830	830	—	2 759	845	805
Local government workers	8 926	3 806	615	615	—	2 434	757	5 120
Self-employed workers	3 899	1 154	265	265	—	653	236	2 745
Unpaid family workers	1 415	327	45	45	—	197	85	1 088
Male employed, in agriculture	41 752	1 864	350	350	—	1 003	511	39 888
Wage and salary workers	6 445	1 011	311	311	—	433	267	5 434
Self-employed workers	33 695	743	28	28	—	540	175	32 952
Unpaid family workers	1 612	110	11	11	—	30	69	1 502
Female employed, in agriculture	1 767	141	43	43	—	48	50	1 626
Wage and salary workers	405	124	33	33	—	41	50	281
Self-employed workers	930	17	10	10	—	7	—	913
Unpaid family workers	432	—	—	—	—	—	—	432
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over	6 251	2 611	527	527	—	1 650	434	3 640
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	344	201	38	38	—	125	38	143
Sales workers	129	88	36	36	—	41	11	41
Clerical and kindred workers	110	73	14	14	—	55	4	37
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 752	635	104	104	—	428	103	1 117
Operatives, including transport	1 450	628	130	130	—	394	104	822
Laborers, except farm	1 046	504	64	64	—	339	101	542
Farm workers	954	191	68	68	—	87	36	763
Service workers, including private household	451	291	73	73	—	181	37	160
Female, 16 years old and over	2 814	1 734	365	365	—	1 135	234	1 080
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	267	190	24	24	—	136	30	77
Sales workers	243	178	32	32	—	128	18	65
Clerical and kindred workers	709	505	124	124	—	328	53	204
Operatives, including transport	188	88	39	39	—	32	17	100
Other blue-collar workers	87	49	7	7	—	42	—	38
Farm workers	75	36	6	6	—	22	8	39
Service workers, except private household	937	564	94	94	—	383	87	373
Private household workers	178	81	19	19	—	46	16	97
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	4 948	1 474	282	282	—	906	286	3 474
Farm occupations	2 439	283	38	38	—	167	78	2 156
Nonfarm occupations	2 509	1 191	244	244	—	739	208	1 318
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 348	982	238	238	—	592	152	1 366
Farm occupations	308	53	22	22	—	18	13	255
Nonfarm occupations	2 040	929	216	216	—	574	139	1 111
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	63 888	27 246	5 341	5 341	—	18 431	3 474	36 642
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 042	757	140	140	—	377	240	1 285
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	4 172	1 396	204	204	—	982	210	2 776
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	3 470	1 002	187	187	—	726	89	2 468
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	54 284	28 264	6 216	6 216	—	18 636	3 412	26 020
With own children under 5 years in 1970	15 265	7 926	1 528	1 528	—	5 527	871	7 339
Worker in 1965	6 601	3 847	728	728	—	2 693	426	2 754
Nonworker in 1970	4 290	2 381	414	414	—	1 730	237	1 909
No own children under 5 years in 1970	39 019	20 338	4 688	4 688	—	13 109	2 541	18 681
Worker in 1965	15 053	8 699	2 134	2 134	—	5 574	991	6 354
Nonworker in 1970	3 083	1 527	252	252	—	1 127	148	1 556
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	19 191	8 583	1 601	1 601	—	5 720	1 262	10 608
Nonworker in 1965	14 489	6 022	1 178	1 178	—	3 994	850	8 467
Worker in 1970	3 894	2 034	353	353	—	1 343	338	1 840
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	3 693	2 065	364	364	—	1 337	364	1 628

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	148 235	62 424	12 149	12 143	6	41 083	9 192	85 811
Less than \$1,000	3 540	965	130	130	—	702	133	2 575
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 076	1 666	232	232	—	1 028	406	4 410
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 240	2 408	368	362	6	1 512	528	5 832
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10 216	3 023	496	496	—	2 044	483	7 193
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10 995	3 581	537	537	—	2 468	576	7 414
\$5,000 to \$5,999	12 564	4 444	709	709	—	3 109	626	8 120
\$6,000 to \$6,999	12 490	4 865	708	708	—	3 526	651	7 625
\$7,000 to \$7,999	11 922	5 191	801	801	—	3 541	849	6 731
\$8,000 to \$8,999	11 743	5 065	947	947	—	3 335	743	6 678
\$9,000 to \$9,999	9 672	4 853	982	982	—	3 193	718	4 819
\$10,000 to \$11,999	17 309	8 711	1 918	1 918	—	5 655	1 388	8 598
\$12,000 to \$14,999	14 443	7 868	1 777	1 777	—	4 994	1 027	6 575
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14 629	7 846	1 990	1 990	—	4 873	983	6 783
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 765	1 677	452	452	—	982	243	2 088
\$50,000 or more	631	261	102	102	—	121	38	370
Median income	\$7 838	\$9 001	\$10 172	\$10 175	...	\$8 783	\$8 490	\$6 965
Mean income	\$9 086	\$10 085	\$11 416	\$11 421	...	\$9 782	\$9 682	\$8 358
Mean income per family member	\$2 459	\$2 749	\$3 173	\$3 173	...	\$2 630	\$2 738	\$2 252
Index of income concentration	0.369	0.335	0.331	0.332	...	0.328	0.349	0.393
Families with female head	9 974	5 025	976	976	—	3 243	806	4 949
Mean income	\$5 657	\$5 666	\$6 185	\$6 185	—	\$5 551	\$5 498	\$5 649
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	60 150	38 848	8 947	8 942	5	23 399	6 482	21 302
Less than \$1,000	16 306	11 511	2 715	2 710	5	6 346	2 450	4 795
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15 176	9 898	2 124	2 124	—	6 044	1 730	5 278
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 826	5 469	1 235	1 235	—	3 473	761	3 357
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 069	3 889	1 235	1 235	—	2 574	485	2 180
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 562	2 207	593	593	—	1 279	335	1 355
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 742	1 522	369	369	—	988	165	1 220
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 041	1 223	267	267	—	820	136	618
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 559	885	236	236	—	505	144	674
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 044	509	118	118	—	311	80	535
\$9,000 to \$9,999	667	511	139	139	—	296	76	156
\$10,000 to \$11,999	829	510	142	142	—	324	44	319
\$12,000 to \$14,999	602	346	91	91	—	210	45	256
\$15,000 to \$24,999	566	261	69	69	—	172	20	305
\$25,000 to \$49,999	117	77	29	29	—	37	11	40
\$50,000 or more	44	30	10	10	—	20	—	14
Median income	\$1 907	\$1 799	\$1 833	\$1 834	...	\$1 886	\$1 457	\$2 172
Mean income	\$2 904	\$2 722	\$2 920	\$2 921	...	\$2 790	\$2 205	\$3 235
Index of income concentration	0.507	0.505	0.520	0.520	...	0.495	0.511	0.501
Female unrelated individuals	31 085	19 784	4 843	4 838	5	11 474	3 467	11 301
Mean income	\$2 476	\$2 472	\$2 812	\$2 815	...	\$2 452	\$2 066	\$2 483
All families and unrelated individuals	208 385	101 272	21 116	21 105	11	64 482	15 674	107 113
Median income	\$5 992	\$6 009	\$6 226	\$6 231	...	\$6 155	\$4 945	\$5 982
Mean income	\$7 301	\$7 261	\$7 808	\$7 811	...	\$7 245	\$6 590	\$7 340
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
With wage or salary income	148 235	62 424	12 149	12 143	6	41 083	9 192	85 811
Mean wage or salary income	113 634	56 145	11 020	11 020	—	37 187	7 938	57 489
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 483	\$9 000	\$10 308	\$10 308	—	\$8 841	\$7 932	\$6 001
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	19 056	6 776	1 257	1 257	—	4 100	1 419	12 280
With farm self-employment income	\$6 358	\$8 211	\$9 892	\$9 892	—	\$7 612	\$8 450	\$5 336
Mean farm self-employment income	47 616	4 274	546	546	—	2 691	1 037	43 342
With Social Security income	\$5 034	\$3 486	\$2 618	\$2 618	6	\$3 491	\$3 932	\$5 186
Mean Social Security income	31 561	10 329	2 022	2 016	6	6 124	2 183	21 232
With public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 525	\$1 683	\$1 771	\$1 771	6	\$1 668	\$1 645	\$1 449
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	5 687	2 127	267	261	6	1 553	307	3 560
With other income	\$1 387	\$1 403	\$1 314	\$1 320	—	\$1 397	\$1 510	\$1 377
Mean other income	56 132	22 732	5 001	5 001	—	14 196	3 535	33 400
Mean other income	\$1 419	\$1 467	\$1 461	\$1 461	—	\$1 418	\$1 673	\$1 386
All unrelated individuals								
With wage or salary income	60 150	38 848	8 947	8 942	5	23 399	6 482	21 302
Mean wage or salary income	38 028	28 573	6 760	6 760	—	17 644	4 169	9 455
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$2 809	\$2 695	\$2 755	\$2 755	—	\$2 788	\$2 200	\$3 155
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	2 372	1 312	378	378	—	711	223	1 060
With farm self-employment income	\$2 816	\$2 729	\$4 330	\$4 330	—	\$2 322	\$1 317	\$2 922
Mean farm self-employment income	4 819	1 274	321	321	—	640	313	3 545
With Social Security income	\$2 978	\$1 528	\$1 836	\$1 836	—	\$1 239	\$1 804	\$3 499
Mean Social Security income	18 602	8 342	1 866	1 861	5	4 637	1 839	10 260
With public assistance or public welfare income	\$986	\$1 020	\$1 057	\$1 059	—	\$1 027	\$965	\$959
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	2 429	1 067	222	222	—	616	229	1 362
With other income	\$835	\$780	\$695	\$695	—	\$790	\$837	\$878
Mean other income	19 924	11 401	3 132	3 132	—	6 157	2 112	8 523
Mean other income	\$1 327	\$1 218	\$1 022	\$1 022	—	\$1 363	\$1 088	\$1 473
Per capita income of persons	\$2 479	\$2 708	\$3 105	\$3 106	...	\$2 628	\$2 543	\$2 297
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$6 173	\$7 074	\$7 521	\$7 521	—	\$7 055	\$6 542	\$5 572
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 841	9 633	10 529	10 529	—	9 483	9 272	7 783
Operatives, foremen, and kindred workers	6 703	7 211	7 675	7 675	—	7 269	6 512	6 133
Operatives, including transport	5 557	5 625	5 908	5 908	—	5 700	5 051	5 495
Laborers, except farm	3 715	3 542	3 625	3 625	—	3 734	2 054	3 859
Farmers and farm managers	5 258	6 800	8 375	8 375	—	5 583	8 147	5 245
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 210	1 671	1 564	1 564	—	2 296	1 327	2 321
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹								
Clerical and kindred workers	\$2 600	\$2 824	\$3 098	\$3 098	—	\$2 807	\$2 494	\$2 301
Operatives, including transport	3 184	3 351	3 584	3 584	—	3 326	2 848	2 757
Operatives, including transport	2 312	2 376	2 283	2 283	—	2 553	1 743	2 186

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	to 10,000	
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	148 235	62 424	12 149	12 143	6	41 083	9 192	85 811
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.8	3.4	2.2	2.1	...	3.8	3.3	4.1
Mean size of family	3.69	3.67	3.60	3.60	...	3.72	3.54	3.71
With related children under 18 years	87 136	38 218	7 096	7 096	—	25 999	5 123	48 918
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.62	2.45	2.38	2.38	—	2.46	2.48	2.75
Families with female head	9 974	5 025	976	976	—	3 243	806	4 949
With related children under 18 years	5 578	2 981	462	462	—	2 043	476	2 597
With related children under 6 years	2 067	1 163	169	169	—	820	174	904
Percent of heads in labor force	47.8	53.3	49.7	49.7	—	50.5	70.1	40.7
Family heads	148 235	62 424	12 149	12 143	6	41 083	9 192	85 811
Percent 65 years and over	16.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	—	10.8	18.1	19.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	110 889	45 226	9 870	9 864	6	28 456	6 900	65 663
Percent in labor force	92.1	93.5	94.0	94.0	—	93.7	92.0	91.1
Unrelated individuals	45 256	24 295	6 396	6 391	5	13 875	4 024	20 961
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.4	4.4	3.5	3.5	—	4.4	5.7	6.5
Percent 65 years and over	40.1	31.6	27.5	27.4	...	29.9	44.1	49.8
Persons	592 871	253 349	50 110	50 093	17	166 707	36 532	339 522
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.7	8.8	9.3	9.3	...	7.6	13.4	12.1
Percent 65 years and over	10.3	8.6	9.2	9.2	...	7.4	12.8	11.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.6	78.3	79.7	79.7	...	76.2	82.2	81.8
Households	122 493	71 026	15 243	15 232	11	45 068	10 715	51 867
In owner occupied housing units	73 222	36 351	7 697	7 692	5	22 234	6 420	36 871
Mean value of unit	\$14 664	\$18 901	\$21 481	\$21 483	...	\$18 661	\$16 639	\$10 486
In renter occupied housing units	49 671	34 675	7 546	7 540	6	22 834	4 295	14 996
Mean gross rent	\$84	\$91	\$109	\$109	...	\$84	\$91	\$70
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.5	4.3	6.6	6.6	—	3.5	4.5	11.9
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	18 332	4 905	657	651	6	3 351	897	13 427
Percent of all families	12.4	7.9	5.4	5.4	...	8.2	9.8	15.6
Mean family income	\$2 013	\$2 014	\$1 959	\$1 958	...	\$2 066	\$1 863	\$2 012
Mean income deficit	\$1 364	\$1 331	\$1 261	\$1 268	...	\$1 373	\$1 230	\$1 376
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.2	14.8	12.9	12.1	...	16.2	10.9	11.2
Mean size of family	4.04	3.56	3.34	3.36	...	3.71	3.18	4.21
With related children under 18 years	11 468	2 959	406	406	—	2 110	443	8 509
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.18	2.79	2.41	2.41	—	2.89	2.67	3.31
Families with female head	3 057	1 447	228	228	—	965	254	1 610
With related children under 18 years	2 345	1 188	175	175	—	811	202	1 157
With related children under 6 years	1 197	660	79	79	—	490	91	537
Percent of heads in labor force	32.7	34.8	12.7	12.7	—	35.5	50.5	30.2
Family heads	18 332	4 905	657	651	6	3 351	897	13 427
Percent 65 years and over	24.3	24.1	22.2	22.4	—	22.3	32.3	24.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	10 850	1 993	315	309	6	1 289	389	8 857
Percent in labor force	81.7	70.3	75.9	77.3	—	71.2	63.0	84.2
Unrelated individuals	19 056	10 138	2 449	2 444	5	5 747	1 942	8 918
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.1	41.7	38.3	38.2	...	41.4	48.3	42.5
Mean income	\$896	\$889	\$905	\$906	...	\$858	\$959	\$905
Mean income deficit	\$904	\$949	\$955	\$954	...	\$971	\$879	\$853
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.0	7.2	6.7	6.7	—	7.2	7.8	11.1
Percent 65 years and over	47.7	35.6	29.3	29.2	...	34.2	47.5	61.5
Persons	93 086	27 611	4 646	4 629	17	18 175	4 790	65 475
Percent of all persons	15.7	10.9	9.3	9.2	...	10.9	13.1	19.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	18.5	21.4	21.2	21.0	...	19.1	30.2	17.3
Percent 65 years and over	18.1	20.7	20.8	20.8	...	18.2	29.8	17.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.5	81.8	80.5	80.4	...	80.5	85.6	81.3
Related children under 18 years	35 751	8 233	950	950	—	6 072	1 211	27 518
Percent living with both parents	78.8	61.0	58.6	58.6	—	63.4	51.0	84.2
Households	21 163	9 989	1 977	1 966	11	6 064	1 948	11 174
Percent of all households	17.2	14.1	13.0	12.9	...	13.5	18.2	21.5
In owner occupied housing units	10 411	3 005	428	423	5	1 809	768	7 406
Mean value of unit	\$9 123	\$13 517	\$16 992	\$16 971	...	\$13 605	\$11 370	\$7 340
In renter occupied housing units	10 752	6 984	1 549	1 543	6	4 255	1 180	3 768
Mean gross rent	\$70	\$78	\$88	\$88	...	\$76	\$73	\$55
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	20.1	12.9	20.0	20.1	—	11.0	11.4	26.6
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	10 939	2 906	378	378	—	1 975	553	8 033
Percent of all families	7.4	4.7	3.1	3.1	—	4.8	6.0	9.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 148	\$1 121	\$1 125	\$1 125	—	\$1 170	\$944	\$1 157
Families with female head	2 081	987	150	150	—	669	168	1 094
Unrelated individuals	14 502	7 774	1 861	1 856	5	4 493	1 420	6 728
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.0	32.0	29.1	29.0	...	32.4	35.3	32.1
Mean income deficit	\$657	\$697	\$714	\$712	...	\$707	\$644	\$611
Persons	57 777	17 861	3 048	3 043	5	11 589	3 224	39 916
Percent 65 years and over	18.8	20.6	21.2	21.1	...	18.4	28.0	18.0
Related children under 18 years	21 203	4 780	487	487	—	3 490	803	16 423
Percent living with both parents	76.0	54.5	48.3	48.3	—	57.0	47.7	82.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	27 085	7 853	1 073	1 067	6	5 402	1 378	19 232
Percent of all families	18.3	12.6	8.8	8.8	...	13.1	15.0	22.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 644	\$1 512	\$1 422	\$1 424	...	\$1 552	\$1 423	\$1 698
Families with female head	3 930	1 846	318	318	—	1 205	323	2 084
Unrelated individuals	22 874	12 113	3 022	3 017	5	6 819	2 272	10 761
Percent of all unrelated individuals	50.5	49.9	47.2	47.2	...	49.1	56.5	51.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 164	\$1 215	\$1 192	\$1 191	...	\$1 240	\$1 171	\$1 106
Persons	133 039	41 457	6 695	6 678	17	28 003	6 759	91 582
Percent 65 years and over	16.8	18.7	21.6	21.5	...	15.5	29.1	15.9
Related children under 18 years	54 232	14 233	1 617	1 617	—	10 716	1 900	39 999
Percent living with both parents	82.0	71.7	67.2	67.2	—	74.1	62.1	85.6

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
AGE									
Total, all ages	73 653	53 342	4 958	9 220	6 133	544 108	215 342	182 638	146 128
Under 5 years	5 979	4 198	524	862	395	45 353	19 156	15 445	10 752
5 to 9 years	7 288	4 869	635	1 123	661	57 455	22 364	18 347	16 744
10 to 14 years	7 401	5 134	580	937	750	62 891	22 323	19 812	20 756
15 to 19 years	8 471	6 628	472	701	670	56 646	24 680	15 881	16 085
20 to 24 years	8 095	6 827	418	621	229	39 843	24 635	9 909	5 299
25 to 29 years	4 765	3 419	460	637	249	29 940	14 727	9 638	5 575
30 to 34 years	3 639	2 558	304	489	288	27 076	11 877	8 341	8 046
35 to 39 years	3 930	2 772	315	525	318	27 483	11 571	7 866	9 696
40 to 44 years	3 987	2 883	256	421	355	28 826	10 266	8 920	9 649
45 to 49 years	3 581	2 646	153	427	368	28 294	9 061	9 537	9 347
50 to 54 years	3 362	2 374	224	424	452	28 346	9 051	9 280	10 015
55 to 59 years	3 304	2 212	216	424	452	27 853	8 548	9 958	9 347
60 to 64 years	2 639	1 771	97	351	240	24 951	7 894	10 131	6 926
65 to 69 years	2 296	1 587	124	345	203	19 543	5 943	9 163	4 437
70 to 74 years	2 062	1 398	106	355	203	15 248	4 875	7 593	2 780
75 years and over	2 854	2 066	74	537	177	24 360	8 371	12 817	3 172
Under 18 years	25 035	17 132	2 085	3 479	2 339	202 585	76 125	65 242	61 218
21 years and over	42 508	30 709	2 873	5 502	3 607	312 749	120 353	111 482	80 914
65 years and over	7 212	5 051	304	1 237	620	59 151	19 189	29 573	10 389
Median age	24.7	24.3	23.2	27.9	32.0	26.6	23.9	31.4	28.1
Male, all ages	36 356	25 985	2 499	4 660	3 212	275 195	106 394	90 581	78 220
Under 5 years	3 035	2 153	286	399	197	23 261	9 772	7 856	5 433
5 to 9 years	3 701	2 488	345	586	282	29 224	11 254	9 286	8 684
10 to 14 years	3 821	2 632	276	491	422	32 214	11 274	10 275	10 665
15 to 19 years	4 255	3 238	262	397	358	29 287	12 132	8 355	8 800
20 to 24 years	3 971	3 355	184	303	129	20 596	13 195	4 437	2 964
25 to 29 years	2 519	1 846	212	322	139	15 252	7 561	4 882	2 809
30 to 34 years	1 788	1 291	158	222	117	13 508	5 906	4 266	3 336
35 to 39 years	1 868	1 308	147	257	156	13 819	5 933	4 009	3 877
40 to 44 years	2 039	1 425	132	257	225	14 427	5 067	4 313	5 047
45 to 49 years	1 830	1 317	92	199	222	14 609	4 470	4 869	5 270
50 to 54 years	1 616	1 082	121	229	184	14 304	4 348	4 597	5 359
55 to 59 years	1 614	1 034	120	188	272	14 298	3 915	4 755	5 628
60 to 64 years	1 271	857	39	194	181	12 399	3 663	4 760	3 976
65 to 69 years	1 052	694	49	168	141	9 813	2 646	4 385	2 782
70 to 74 years	822	511	46	169	96	7 194	1 907	3 502	1 785
75 years and over	1 154	754	30	279	91	10 990	3 351	6 034	1 605
Under 18 years	12 784	8 754	1 099	1 764	1 167	103 626	38 356	33 489	31 781
21 years and over	20 604	14 620	1 315	2 753	1 916	156 575	58 583	54 110	43 882
65 years and over	3 028	1 959	125	616	328	27 997	7 904	13 921	6 172
Median age	24.2	23.7	22.2	27.4	33.4	26.0	23.3	30.2	29.2
Female, all ages	37 297	27 357	2 459	4 560	2 921	268 913	108 948	92 057	67 908
Under 5 years	2 944	2 045	238	463	198	22 092	9 384	7 589	5 119
5 to 9 years	3 587	2 381	290	537	379	28 231	11 110	9 061	8 060
10 to 14 years	3 580	2 502	304	446	328	30 677	11 049	9 537	10 091
15 to 19 years	4 216	3 390	210	304	312	27 359	12 548	7 526	7 285
20 to 24 years	4 124	3 472	234	318	100	19 247	11 440	5 472	2 335
25 to 29 years	2 246	1 573	248	315	110	14 688	7 166	4 756	2 766
30 to 34 years	1 851	1 267	146	267	171	13 568	5 971	4 075	3 522
35 to 39 years	2 062	1 464	168	268	162	13 664	5 638	3 857	4 169
40 to 44 years	1 948	1 458	124	164	202	14 399	5 199	4 607	4 593
45 to 49 years	1 751	1 329	61	228	133	13 685	4 591	4 668	4 426
50 to 54 years	1 746	1 292	103	167	184	14 042	4 703	4 683	4 656
55 to 59 years	1 690	1 178	96	236	180	13 555	4 633	5 203	3 719
60 to 64 years	1 368	914	58	226	170	12 552	4 231	5 371	2 950
65 to 69 years	1 244	893	75	177	99	9 730	3 297	4 778	1 655
70 to 74 years	1 240	887	60	186	107	8 054	2 968	4 091	995
75 years and over	1 700	1 312	44	258	86	13 370	5 020	6 783	1 567
Under 18 years	12 251	8 378	986	1 715	1 172	98 599	37 769	31 753	29 437
21 years and over	21 904	16 089	1 375	2 749	1 691	156 174	61 770	57 372	37 032
65 years and over	4 184	3 092	179	621	292	31 154	11 285	15 652	4 217
Median age	25.4	24.8	24.0	28.4	31.0	27.3	24.5	32.6	26.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	73 653	53 342	4 958	9 220	6 133	544 108	215 342	182 638	146 128
In households	69 794	49 801	4 958	8 902	6 133	520 507	197 032	177 347	146 128
Head of household	22 671	16 728	1 504	2 749	1 690	159 730	61 654	59 033	39 043
Family head	17 246	12 143	1 301	2 274	1 528	130 989	48 980	46 082	35 927
Male	15 976	11 167	1 209	2 155	1 445	122 285	45 023	42 465	34 797
Female	1 270	976	92	119	83	8 704	3 957	3 617	1 130
Primary individual	5 425	4 585	203	475	162	28 741	12 674	12 951	3 116
Male	2 087	1 721	55	210	101	11 433	4 214	4 954	2 265
Female	3 338	2 864	148	265	61	17 308	8 460	7 997	851
Wife of head	15 472	10 970	1 116	2 033	1 353	116 133	43 790	40 278	32 065
Other relative of head	29 887	20 589	2 300	4 031	2 967	237 888	87 865	76 196	73 827
Not related to head	1 764	1 514	38	89	123	6 756	3 723	1 840	1 193
In group quarters	3 859	3 541	--	318	--	23 601	18 310	5 291	--
Inmate of institution	818	583	--	235	--	8 215	4 745	3 470	--
Other	3 041	2 958	--	83	--	15 386	13 565	1 821	--
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	17 246	12 143	1 301	2 274	1 528	130 989	48 980	46 082	35 927
With own children under 18 years	10 019	7 009	876	1 293	841	75 289	29 745	24 234	21 310
With own children under 6 years	5 068	3 502	471	736	359	36 532	15 699	11 951	8 882
Husband-wife families	15 464	10 871	1 194	2 053	1 346	117 188	43 848	40 724	32 616
With own children under 18 years	9 239	6 431	794	1 217	797	69 313	26 912	21 879	20 522
With own children under 6 years	4 792	3 304	447	694	347	34 441	14 654	11 087	8 700
Families with female head	1 270	976	92	119	83	8 704	3 957	3 617	1 130
With own children under 18 years	585	454	67	50	14	4 533	2 285	1 851	397
With own children under 6 years	218	169	24	21	4	1 580	861	656	63

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	73 653	53 354	4 968	9 215	6 116	544 108	215 037	182 439	146 632
Native.....	71 996	52 100	4 911	8 978	6 007	527 328	208 048	175 169	144 111
Native parentage.....	60 148	44 037	4 202	7 277	4 632	411 487	170 563	131 832	109 092
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11 848	8 063	709	1 701	1 375	115 841	37 485	43 337	35 019
Foreign born.....	1 657	1 254	57	237	109	16 780	6 989	7 270	2 521
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	1 657	1 254	57	237	109	16 780	6 989	7 270	2 521
United Kingdom.....	66	66	-	-	-	537	365	128	44
Ireland.....	55	-	-	47	8	77	40	30	7
Norway.....	400	268	11	83	38	3 435	1 154	1 552	729
Sweden.....	87	59	-	21	7	692	217	353	122
Denmark.....	80	72	-	8	-	330	103	166	61
Netherlands.....	-	-	-	-	-	167	57	42	68
Switzerland.....	-	-	-	-	-	21	14	7	-
France.....	5	-	5	-	-	46	24	14	8
Germany ¹	209	150	15	44	-	1 681	767	666	248
Poland.....	8	-	-	8	-	177	38	98	41
Czechoslovakia.....	36	15	-	12	9	189	32	83	74
Austria.....	19	6	-	-	-	407	116	234	57
Hungary.....	6	-	-	-	13	257	145	91	21
Yugoslavia.....	5	5	-	6	-	44	14	30	-
U.S.S.R.....	50	45	-	-	5	4 308	1 460	2 444	404
Lithuania.....	14	6	-	8	-	6	6	-	-
Greece.....	-	-	-	-	-	55	28	19	8
Italy.....	6	6	-	-	-	74	48	20	6
Other Europe.....	69	63	-	-	6	606	281	246	79
Asia.....	146	146	-	-	-	582	440	75	67
Western Asia ²	25	25	-	-	-	176	114	41	21
China ³	7	7	-	-	-	58	37	14	7
Japan.....	13	13	-	-	-	128	112	11	5
Other Asia.....	101	101	-	-	-	220	177	9	34
Canada.....	318	287	20	-	11	2 436	1 347	735	354
Mexico.....	12	6	6	-	-	37	25	6	6
Cuba.....	-	-	-	-	-	31	31	-	-
Other America.....	48	48	-	-	-	97	78	19	-
All other.....	18	6	-	-	-	27	20	-	7
Not reported.....	18	6	-	-	12	461	139	212	110
Total foreign or mixed parentage	11 848	8 063	709	1 701	1 375	115 841	37 485	43 337	35 019
United Kingdom.....	323	276	13	13	21	2 611	1 242	872	497
Ireland.....	155	99	-	28	28	961	298	465	198
Norway.....	4 107	2 838	201	581	487	30 780	8 722	11 997	10 061
Sweden.....	1 063	738	99	131	95	6 592	1 995	2 222	2 375
Denmark.....	419	263	14	109	33	2 613	709	985	919
Netherlands.....	61	54	-	-	7	892	286	346	260
Switzerland.....	62	46	-	16	-	343	107	177	59
France.....	61	47	-	14	-	290	135	132	23
Germany ¹	2 251	1 310	130	416	395	16 863	5 490	6 541	4 832
Poland.....	86	43	-	37	6	1 681	679	497	505
Czechoslovakia.....	106	76	-	5	25	2 142	743	828	571
Austria.....	185	125	4	8	48	1 643	533	580	530
Hungary.....	35	35	-	-	-	1 292	401	357	534
Yugoslavia.....	25	25	-	-	-	120	47	38	35
U.S.S.R.....	871	695	80	48	48	27 948	8 674	10 332	8 942
Lithuania.....	39	39	-	-	-	58	58	-	-
Greece.....	13	13	-	-	-	100	42	32	26
Italy.....	67	67	-	-	-	338	197	109	32
Other Europe.....	227	160	23	20	24	3 174	892	1 114	1 168
Asia.....	115	82	33	-	-	1 023	682	222	119
Western Asia ²	39	21	18	-	-	530	319	129	82
China ³	-	-	-	-	-	85	50	26	9
Japan.....	-	-	-	-	-	250	197	43	10
Other Asia.....	76	61	15	-	-	158	116	24	18
Canada.....	1 352	889	77	246	140	11 524	4 323	4 542	2 659
Mexico.....	65	36	29	-	-	162	105	44	13
Cuba.....	-	-	-	-	-	15	7	-	-
Other America.....	12	12	-	-	-	221	138	70	13
All other.....	5	5	-	-	-	79	54	18	7
Not reported.....	143	90	6	29	18	2 376	925	810	641
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	187	138	49	-	-	1 820	1 371	387	62
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent.....	55	55	-	-	-	2 437	1 360	1 034	43
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.....	-	-	-	-	-	270	233	37	-
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	71 996	52 100	4 911	8 978	6 007	527 328	208 048	175 169	144 111
English.....	55 070	40 257	4 017	6 456	4 340	359 962	151 927	114 649	93 386
French.....	935	634	34	159	108	4 481	1 858	1 929	694
German.....	5 718	4 069	354	732	563	81 089	26 538	28 171	26 380
Polish.....	183	155	-	28	-	2 981	1 263	923	795
Russian.....	45	23	16	-	6	837	331	187	319
Yiddish.....	40	40	-	-	-	49	49	-	-
Italian.....	52	52	-	-	-	303	237	55	11
Spanish.....	46	40	6	-	-	914	686	211	17
All other.....	8 048	5 801	424	1 100	723	62 692	18 373	24 744	19 575
Not reported.....	1 859	1 029	60	503	267	14 020	6 786	4 300	2 934
Total foreign born	1 657	1 254	57	237	109	16 780	6 989	7 270	2 521
English.....	322	241	12	54	15	2 362	1 453	632	277
French.....	75	57	14	-	4	262	125	86	51
German.....	331	226	15	70	20	6 898	2 545	3 477	876
Polish.....	-	-	-	-	-	169	52	96	21
Russian.....	12	7	-	-	5	378	163	202	13
Yiddish.....	11	11	-	-	-	19	19	-	-
Italian.....	6	6	-	-	-	87	61	20	6
Spanish.....	45	45	-	-	-	134	115	13	6
All other.....	849	655	16	113	65	6 256	2 361	2 658	1 237
Not reported.....	6	6	-	-	-	215	95	86	34

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.

²Includes Turkey in Europe.

³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.

⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	72 076	52 174	4 892	8 969	6 041	527 223	208 348	175 222	143 653
Born in State of residence	47 477	33 557	3 203	5 876	4 841	403 949	139 967	137 384	126 598
Born in different State	22 604	17 403	1 620	2 636	945	106 717	59 854	32 910	13 953
Percent of total	31.4	33.4	33.1	29.4	15.6	20.2	28.7	18.8	9.7
Northwest	735	634	45	56	—	6 316	5 040	1 003	273
North Central	19 162	14 647	1 391	2 286	—	70 235	35 140	24 440	10 655
South	898	678	67	85	—	12 256	9 443	2 351	462
West	1 809	1 444	117	209	39	17 910	10 231	5 116	2 563
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	307	217	35	38	17	3 805	2 284	964	557
State of birth not reported	1 688	997	34	419	238	12 752	6 243	3 964	2 545
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	67 662	49 147	4 444	8 371	5 700	498 711	195 906	167 041	135 764
Same house	32 183	21 094	1 604	4 702	4 783	287 057	82 702	92 859	111 496
Different house in United States	33 036	26 131	2 728	3 380	797	191 282	99 803	69 060	22 419
Same county	15 055	11 111	1 446	1 938	560	98 883	42 576	39 867	16 440
Different county	17 981	15 020	1 282	1 442	237	92 399	57 227	29 193	5 979
In Armed Forces in 1965	410	343	24	43	—	4 138	3 473	571	94
Persons attending college in 1965	1 209	1 062	56	77	14	7 186	4 550	2 254	382
Same State	8 478	7 023	717	636	102	48 241	26 211	18 188	3 842
Different State	9 503	7 997	565	806	135	44 158	31 016	11 005	2 137
In Armed Forces in 1965	369	309	24	36	—	3 754	3 214	464	76
Persons attending college in 1965	687	636	26	25	—	3 868	2 931	858	79
Northwest	732	523	9	200	—	2 967	2 554	332	81
North Central	6 924	5 832	456	539	97	20 425	13 373	6 010	1 042
South	492	430	25	7	30	7 570	6 637	796	137
West	1 355	1 212	75	60	8	13 196	8 452	3 867	877
Abroad	569	499	44	26	—	4 997	4 165	711	121
In Armed Forces in 1965	137	123	7	7	—	1 459	1 161	210	88
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 874	1 423	68	263	120	15 375	9 236	4 411	1 728
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	4 576	4 347	64	158	7	21 537	18 837	2 616	84
In Armed Forces, 1970	78	72	6	—	—	8 137	7 589	541	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	326	252	—	74	—	2 181	949	1 232	—
Attending college, 1970	4 172	4 023	58	84	7	11 219	10 299	843	77
Living with one or both parents	124	93	13	18	—	361	319	29	13
Not living with parents	4 048	3 930	45	66	7	10 858	9 980	814	64
Different State in 1965	1 447	1 342	25	73	7	11 344	10 371	960	13
In Armed Forces, 1970	58	52	6	—	—	7 979	7 459	513	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	149	122	—	27	—	433	226	207	—
Attending college, 1970	1 240	1 168	19	46	7	2 932	2 686	240	6
Living with one or both parents	87	69	—	18	—	119	109	10	—
Not living with parents	1 153	1 099	19	28	7	2 813	2 577	230	6
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	73 653	53 354	4 968	9 215	6 116	544 108	215 037	182 439	146 632
1969 and 1970	20 548	15 967	1 737	2 310	534	120 293	69 682	39 907	10 704
1965 to 1968	21 720	16 827	1 853	2 278	762	143 209	66 167	53 163	23 879
1960 to 1964	11 060	7 630	706	1 854	870	85 246	31 740	30 208	23 298
1950 to 1959	11 276	8 257	566	1 232	1 221	84 999	27 192	27 301	30 506
1949 or earlier	4 908	2 741	87	856	1 224	59 206	10 848	20 135	28 223
Always lived in same house	4 141	1 932	19	685	1 505	51 155	9 408	11 725	30 022
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	28 342	21 661	1 964	2 987	1 730	187 244	82 826	57 812	46 606
Worked in county of residence	24 773	19 033	1 793	2 487	1 460	166 896	73 415	51 257	42 224
Percent of all workers	87.4	87.9	91.3	83.3	84.4	89.1	88.6	88.7	90.6
Worked outside county of residence	2 487	2 040	157	186	104	11 861	5 350	4 087	2 424
Place of work not reported	1 082	588	14	314	166	8 487	4 061	2 468	1 958
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	28 342	21 661	1 964	2 987	1 730	187 244	82 826	57 812	46 606
Private automobile, driver	18 391	14 620	1 503	1 855	413	96 038	54 913	32 377	8 748
Private automobile, passenger	2 993	2 382	264	249	98	16 078	10 045	4 629	1 404
Bus or streetcar	139	128	—	11	—	954	762	65	127
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Railroad	6	6	—	—	—	26	12	14	—
Taxicab	173	167	6	—	—	582	574	8	—
Walked only	4 250	3 448	119	612	71	30 920	12 372	14 312	4 236
Other means	417	275	22	94	26	5 845	2 010	2 723	1 112
Worked at home	1 973	635	50	166	1 122	36 794	2 131	3 684	30 979
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	25 004	18 196	1 572	3 055	2 181	173 191	61 912	60 350	50 929
Veteran	10 018	7 644	641	1 174	559	57 937	24 073	20 448	13 416
Percent of total	40.1	42.0	40.8	38.4	25.6	33.5	38.9	33.9	26.3
Vietnam conflict	2 071	1 699	125	200	47	9 342	4 711	2 885	1 746
Korean conflict	1 998	1 421	135	276	166	10 240	4 393	3 257	2 590
Korean conflict and World War II	186	186	—	—	—	733	422	227	84
World War II	3 946	3 075	233	409	229	24 866	9 388	9 039	6 439
World War I	481	361	24	74	22	4 028	1 249	2 070	709
Other service	1 336	902	124	215	95	8 728	3 910	2 970	1 848
Nonveteran	14 986	10 552	931	1 881	1 622	115 254	37 839	39 902	37 513

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	25 591	19 239	1 616	2 767	1 969	168 983	71 294	48 984	48 705
3 to 34 years old	25 375	19 079	1 588	2 746	1 962	167 483	70 328	48 630	48 525
Nursery school.....	180	165	-	7	8	845	629	162	54
Public.....	49	41	-	-	8	428	245	141	42
Percent.....	27.2	24.8	-	-	...	50.7	39.0	87.0	...
Parochial.....	-	-	-	-	-	29	23	-	6
Other private.....	131	124	-	7	-	388	361	21	6
Kindergarten.....	1 136	791	73	190	82	5 665	2 622	1 830	1 213
Public.....	1 017	739	61	135	82	4 113	1 419	1 584	1 110
Percent.....	89.5	93.4	83.6	71.1	...	72.6	54.1	86.6	91.5
Parochial.....	32	20	6	6	-	130	82	19	29
Other private.....	87	32	6	49	-	1 422	1 121	227	74
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	11 734	8 004	941	1 675	1 114	96 328	35 289	30 409	30 630
Public.....	10 324	6 656	941	1 613	1 114	89 399	31 181	28 937	29 281
Percent.....	88.0	83.2	100.0	96.3	100.0	92.8	88.4	95.2	95.6
Parochial.....	1 388	1 332	-	56	-	6 485	3 856	1 350	1 279
Other private.....	22	16	-	6	-	444	252	122	70
High school (1 to 4 years).....	5 681	3 904	435	693	649	45 396	15 326	14 323	15 747
Public.....	4 980	3 249	426	656	649	42 842	13 881	13 932	15 029
Percent.....	87.7	83.2	97.9	94.7	100.0	94.4	90.6	97.3	95.4
Parochial.....	568	538	-	30	-	2 177	1 189	318	670
Other private.....	133	117	9	7	-	377	256	73	48
College.....	6 644	6 215	139	181	109	19 249	16 462	1 906	881
Public.....	6 110	5 765	124	119	102	17 180	14 883	1 504	793
Percent.....	92.0	92.8	89.2	65.7	93.6	90.4	89.3	78.9	90.0
Private.....	534	450	15	62	7	2 069	1 579	402	88
35 years old and over.....	216	160	28	21	7	1 500	966	354	180

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	25 375	19 079	1 588	2 746	1 962	167 483	70 328	48 630	48 525
3 and 4 years old.....	151	136	-	7	8	759	484	190	85
5 and 6 years old.....	1 878	1 231	142	359	146	12 522	5 384	4 039	3 099
7 to 13 years old.....	10 199	6 978	830	1 411	980	82 524	30 289	25 733	26 502
14 and 15 years old.....	3 018	2 039	214	374	391	24 758	8 409	7 839	8 510
16 and 17 years old.....	2 700	1 850	228	354	268	22 309	7 209	7 171	7 929
18 and 19 years old.....	3 262	3 005	66	101	90	13 045	8 809	2 396	1 840
20 and 21 years old.....	2 262	2 109	58	50	45	5 830	5 116	467	247
22 to 24 years old.....	1 071	978	32	44	17	3 066	2 587	323	156
25 to 34 years old.....	834	753	18	46	17	2 670	2 041	472	157
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	60.5	61.5	52.0	56.7	65.3	57.3	54.9	55.1	63.7
3 and 4 years old.....	6.6	8.5	-	2.1	5.0	4.1	6.4	3.0	1.8
5 and 6 years old.....	68.2	69.9	60.4	70.9	57.9	56.8	61.0	56.1	51.4
7 to 13 years old.....	98.1	97.4	96.3	99.9	99.7	96.8	96.5	95.8	98.2
14 and 15 years old.....	98.6	99.1	87.3	99.9	99.0	95.6	95.2	96.2	95.5
16 and 17 years old.....	95.0	94.8	99.9	98.9	85.4	92.7	90.9	94.4	92.9
18 and 19 years old.....	79.5	81.3	52.4	70.1	65.7	66.0	71.1	56.5	59.0
20 and 21 years old.....	60.2	62.2	51.8	27.9	...	33.7	42.5	14.0	12.8
22 to 24 years old.....	24.7	28.5	10.5	10.0	11.2	13.6	20.5	4.9	4.6
25 to 34 years old.....	9.9	12.6	2.4	4.1	3.2	4.7	7.7	2.6	1.3

MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL

Total	740	581	29	55	75	9 657	5 254	2 362	2 041
Not high school graduate.....	159	113	-	32	14	2 718	1 046	949	723
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years.....	3.0	2.5	-	9.2	4.4	8.6	6.4	12.5	9.5
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	101	80	-	15	6	1 495	613	427	455
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	58	33	-	17	8	1 223	433	522	268
High school graduate.....	581	468	29	23	61	6 939	4 208	1 413	1 318
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	420	368	12	10	30	5 653	3 756	964	933
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	161	100	17	13	31	1 286	452	449	385

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	17 573	12 119	1 146	2 484	1 824	140 613	48 767	50 372	41 474
No school years completed.....	63	39	-	24	-	1 522	572	750	200
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	282	169	10	83	20	4 974	1 348	2 752	874
5 and 6 years.....	463	311	32	71	49	7 033	1 804	3 420	1 809
7 years.....	613	341	51	132	89	7 790	1 764	3 269	2 757
8 years.....	3 423	1 910	216	679	618	42 562	9 949	15 453	17 160
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 916	1 211	150	298	257	15 115	4 884	5 634	4 597
4 years.....	4 735	3 230	362	614	529	34 411	13 243	10 762	10 406
College: 1 to 3 years.....	2 888	2 128	192	384	184	14 234	7 040	4 317	2 877
4 years.....	1 570	1 359	71	90	50	6 741	4 067	2 062	612
5 years or more.....	1 620	1 421	62	109	28	6 231	4 096	1 953	182
Median school years completed.....	12.4	12.6	12.3	11.5	10.6	10.3	12.3	11.0	8.9
Female, 25 years old and over	18 846	13 567	1 183	2 492	1 604	141 307	53 417	52 872	35 018
No school years completed.....	67	34	-	27	6	1 543	606	772	165
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	197	138	16	43	-	4 400	1 392	2 509	499
5 and 6 years.....	503	348	19	94	42	6 170	1 959	3 234	977
7 years.....	441	349	11	45	36	5 217	1 522	2 440	1 255
8 years.....	2 807	1 784	222	453	348	32 928	10 010	13 276	9 642
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	2 125	1 411	141	381	192	15 997	5 604	6 420	3 973
4 years.....	6 711	4 986	485	696	544	41 949	16 988	13 964	10 997
College: 1 to 3 years.....	4 008	2 864	246	538	360	24 550	10 252	7 881	6 417
4 years.....	1 482	1 237	26	153	66	6 694	3 808	1 934	952
5 years or more.....	505	416	17	62	10	1 859	1 276	442	141
Median school years completed.....	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.3	11.0	12.1

PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Total persons, 25 years old and over	36 419	25 686	2 329	4 976	3 428	281 920	102 184	103 244	76 492
Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	1.7	1.5	1.1	3.6	0.8	4.4	3.8	6.6	2.3
Less than 1 year of high school.....	24.3	21.1	24.8	33.2	35.2	40.5	30.3	46.4	46.2
4 years of high school or more.....	64.6	68.7	62.7	53.2	51.7	48.5	59.5	42.0	42.6
4 years of college or more.....	14.2	17.3	7.6	8.3	4.5	7.6	13.0	6.2	2.5
Median school years completed.....	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.3	11.0	10.0
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	12 199	10 524	544	765	366	59 603	37 033	14 152	8 418
4 years of high school or more.....	81.8	84.1	68.9	65.2	70.2	74.0	81.6	61.5	61.4
4 years of college or more.....	6.8	6.3	11.9	8.9	7.1	6.1	5.7	8.3	3.7

VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD

Male, with less than 15 years of school	17 425	12 295	1 199	2 164	1 767	137 449	52 271	41 813	43 365
Percent with vocational training.....	23.8	23.9	13.7	31.2	20.8	24.0	29.9	22.4	18.4
Female, with less than 15 years of school	18 930	14 067	1 243	2 249	1 371	135 693	54 956	44 286	36 451
Percent with vocational training.....	22.6	23.0	18.3	30.9	9.4	14.8	17.6	14.2	11.3

Table 74. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS									
Male, 20 to 49 years old									
No high school	1 272	762	96	271	143	19 166	4 885	6 467	7 814
High school, 1 to 3 years	1 120	714	105	165	136	10 030	3 498	3 646	2 886
High school, 4 years	4 297	2 988	349	523	437	33 028	14 945	9 096	8 987
College, 1 year or more	7 285	6 043	375	595	272	29 379	18 501	7 353	3 525
Female, 15 to 44 years old									
No high school	994	638	117	128	111	11 774	4 004	3 858	3 912
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 142	2 153	212	460	317	26 268	9 575	8 796	7 897
High school, 4 years	6 547	5 116	491	587	353	36 973	18 252	10 430	8 091
College, 1 year or more	5 710	4 687	310	448	265	27 257	15 737	6 859	4 661
FERTILITY									
Women, 15 to 24 years old									
Ever married	2 636	2 045	221	298	72	15 269	8 101	5 070	2 098
Percent ever married	31.6	29.8	49.8	47.9	17.5	32.8	33.8	39.0	21.8
Number of own children under 5 years	1 852	1 233	186	336	97	12 735	5 523	4 955	2 257
Per 1,000 women	222	180	419	540	235	273	230	381	235
Number of children ever born	2 127	1 431	224	361	111	834	682	5 865	1 076
Per 1,000 women	255	209	505	580	269	332	276	451	310
Per 1,000 women ever married	807	700	1 014	1 211	...	1 014	819	1 157	422
Women, 25 to 34 years old									
Ever married	3 772	2 569	384	555	264	26 599	12 243	8 295	6 061
Percent ever married	92.1	90.5	97.5	95.4	94.0	94.1	93.2	93.9	96.4
Number of own children under 5 years	2 967	1 997	334	420	216	23 028	9 780	7 568	5 680
Per 1,000 women	724	703	848	722	769	815	744	857	903
Number of children ever born	8 849	5 994	879	1 290	686	73 087	30 304	23 797	18 986
Per 1,000 women	2 160	2 111	2 231	2 216	2 441	2 587	2 307	2 695	3 019
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 346	2 333	2 289	2 324	2 598	2 748	2 475	2 869	3 132
Women, 35 to 44 years old									
Ever married	3 832	2 788	285	432	364	26 962	10 250	8 464	6 762
Percent ever married	95.6	95.4	97.6	94.9	95.9	94.1	94.6	96.4	97.6
Number of own children under 5 years	1 036	724	48	155	109	7 854	2 760	2 336	2 758
Per 1,000 women	258	248	164	359	299	280	255	276	315
Number of children ever born	13 104	9 052	973	1 437	312	105 272	37 072	32 970	35 230
Per 1,000 women	3 268	3 098	3 332	3 789	3 962	3 751	3 421	3 895	4 021
Replacement index	158	150	161	183	191	181	165	188	194
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 420	3 247	3 414	3 993	4 132	3 904	3 617	4 040	4 120
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families									
With own children under 3 years	3 125	2 162	304	439	220	21 924	9 593	7 297	5 034
With own children under 6 years	5 068	3 502	471	736	359	36 532	15 699	11 951	8 882
With own children under 12 years	7 893	5 483	707	1 094	609	58 269	24 046	18 617	15 606
With own children under 18 years	10 019	7 009	876	1 293	841	75 289	29 745	24 234	21 310
With sons/daughters under 25 years	10 866	7 681	912	1 379	894	80 668	31 778	25 943	22 947
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	5 084	3 608	351	601	524	41 270	14 164	13 265	13 841
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	2 327	1 791	139	197	200	15 421	5 873	4 745	4 803
Subfamilies									
Number of own children under 18 years	184	105	28	41	10	1 835	573	641	621
Husband-wife subfamilies	107	66	10	21	10	967	286	282	399
Subfamilies with female head	67	39	13	15	...	734	272	301	161
Married couples	15 571	10 937	1 204	2 074	1 356	118 155	44 134	41 006	33 015
Living with both parents	22 905	15 674	1 850	3 479	2 212	182 556	67 596	65 890	61 218
Percent of total	91.5	91.5	88.7	91.1	94.6	90.1	88.8	87.2	94.9
Living with one parent	1 676	1 178	221	212	65	15 237	6 700	6 339	2 198
Living with neither parent	454	280	14	98	62	4 792	1 829	2 013	950
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married									
Never widowed or divorced	26 465	18 856	2 175	3 614	1 820	178 457	74 717	56 030	47 710
Known to have been:	23 285	16 725	1 804	3 037	1 719	161 226	66 357	50 412	44 457
Widowed	818	527	62	203	26	5 587	2 225	2 037	1 325
Divorced	2 362	1 604	309	374	75	11 857	6 277	3 652	1 928
Widowed and divorced	...	...	...	...	...	213	142	71	...
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons, in group quarters									
Inmate of mental hospital	731	496	...	235	...	5 011	2 245	2 766	...
Inmate of home for the aged	87	87	...	...	...	2 133	1 485	648	...
Inmate of other institution	43	43	...	...	...	688	367	321	...
In rooming house	...	...	...	...	...	4 191	4 166	25	...
In military barracks	2 639	2 639	...	...	...	8 496	8 158	338	...
In college dormitory	359	276	...	83	...	2 011	874	1 137	...
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹									
Total									
Disabled or handicapped	34 700	24 937	2 395	4 417	2 951	255 692	99 993	83 739	71 960
In labor force	3 027	2 012	292	536	187	25 801	8 227	10 384	7 190
Not in labor force	1 801	1 330	188	240	43	12 658	4 406	4 554	3 698
Cannot work	1 226	682	104	296	144	13 143	3 821	5 830	3 492
Disabled 6 months or more	744	475	61	147	61	8 466	2 604	4 083	1 779
Disabled 6 months or more	686	437	41	147	61	7 971	2 443	3 897	1 631

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over									
Male, 16 years old and over	25 052	18 231	1 525	3 081	2 215	183 883	71 907	61 073	50 903
Labor force	18 172	13 337	1 286	2 094	1 455	133 464	54 065	39 784	39 615
Percent of total	72.5	73.2	84.3	68.0	65.7	72.6	75.2	65.1	77.8
Armed Forces	85	75	4	6	—	10 639	9 858	718	63
Civilian labor force	18 087	13 262	1 282	2 088	1 455	122 825	44 207	39 066	39 552
Employed	17 347	12 705	1 251	1 988	1 403	117 091	42 048	36 277	38 766
Unemployed	740	557	31	100	52	5 734	2 159	2 789	786
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	4.2	2.4	4.8	3.6	4.7	4.9	7.1	2.0
Not in labor force	6 880	4 894	239	987	760	50 419	17 642	21 287	11 288
Inmate of institution	384	217	—	167	—	3 575	1 970	1 605	—
Enrolled in school	3 364	2 832	122	200	210	16 050	7 917	3 894	4 239
Other: Under 65 years	1 167	593	32	217	325	12 158	2 872	5 585	3 701
Percent disabled	51.3	69.1	—	43.0	33.1	39.3	45.4	44.3	28.1
65 years and over	1 965	1 252	85	403	225	18 636	5 083	10 205	3 348
Male, 14 and 15 years old									
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 550	1 059	122	187	182	13 384	4 490	4 337	4 557
Labor force	224	129	35	46	14	2 284	724	653	907
Percent of total	14.5	12.2	28.7	24.6	7.7	17.1	16.1	15.1	19.9
Employed	196	113	29	40	14	2 144	626	620	898
Unemployed	28	16	6	6	—	140	98	33	9
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	12.4	17.1	—	—	6.1	13.5	5.1	1.0
Not in labor force	1 326	930	87	141	168	11 100	3 766	3 684	3 650
Female, 16 years old and over									
Female, 16 years old and over	26 408	19 930	1 567	3 018	1 893	181 706	75 244	63 923	42 539
Labor force	11 720	9 653	699	1 034	866	61 866	32 912	21 839	7 115
Percent of total	44.4	48.4	44.6	34.3	17.6	34.0	43.7	34.2	16.7
Armed Forces	10	10	—	—	—	144	123	21	—
Civilian labor force	11 710	9 643	699	1 034	866	61 722	32 789	21 818	7 115
Employed	11 200	9 232	653	996	319	58 947	31 250	20 857	6 840
Unemployed	510	411	46	38	15	2 775	1 539	961	275
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.3	6.6	3.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.4	3.9
Not in labor force	14 688	10 277	868	1 984	1 559	119 840	42 332	42 084	35 424
Inmate of institution	428	360	—	68	—	4 143	2 399	1 744	—
Enrolled in school	2 324	1 907	94	155	168	14 780	7 034	3 538	4 208
Other: Under 65 years	8 701	5 706	613	1 264	1 118	76 033	24 668	24 119	27 246
Percent disabled	8.0	6.6	15.5	12.0	5.8	10.6	10.4	13.1	8.6
65 years and over	3 235	2 304	161	497	273	24 884	8 231	12 683	3 970
Female, 14 and 15 years old									
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 512	998	123	178	213	12 511	4 344	3 814	4 353
Labor force	200	151	16	19	14	1 233	539	438	256
Percent of total	13.2	15.1	13.0	10.7	6.6	9.9	12.4	11.5	5.9
Employed	183	134	16	19	14	1 153	478	419	256
Unemployed	17	17	—	—	—	80	61	19	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	11.3	—	—	—	6.5	11.3	4.3	—
Not in labor force	1 312	847	107	159	199	11 278	3 805	3 376	4 097
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over									
Total women, 16 years old and over	26 408	19 930	1 567	3 018	1 893	181 706	75 244	63 923	42 539
With own children under 6 years	5 043	3 483	484	719	357	36 847	15 778	12 134	8 935
In labor force	1 694	1 260	165	211	58	9 767	5 232	3 492	1 043
Percent in labor force	33.6	36.2	34.1	29.3	16.2	26.5	33.2	28.8	11.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 839	3 478	362	551	448	37 465	13 772	11 815	11 878
In labor force	2 300	1 728	220	257	95	15 728	7 231	6 002	2 495
Percent in labor force	47.5	49.7	60.8	46.6	21.2	42.0	52.5	50.8	21.0
No own children under 18 years	16 526	12 969	721	1 748	1 088	107 394	45 694	39 974	21 726
In labor force	7 726	6 665	314	566	181	36 371	20 449	12 345	3 577
Percent in labor force	46.8	51.4	43.6	32.4	16.6	33.9	44.8	30.9	16.5
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present									
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	15 575	11 035	1 126	2 051	1 363	116 992	44 035	40 552	32 405
With own children under 6 years	4 784	3 288	447	696	353	34 665	14 699	11 228	8 738
In labor force	1 569	1 170	145	200	54	8 850	4 694	3 186	970
Percent in labor force	32.8	35.6	32.4	28.7	15.3	25.5	31.9	28.4	11.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 455	3 180	319	518	438	34 386	12 300	10 569	11 517
In labor force	1 978	1 471	184	233	90	13 647	6 151	5 216	2 280
Percent in labor force	44.4	46.3	57.7	45.0	20.5	39.7	50.0	49.4	19.8
No own children under 18 years	6 336	4 567	360	837	572	47 941	17 036	18 755	12 150
In labor force	2 887	2 341	174	302	70	15 810	7 850	6 053	1 907
Percent in labor force	45.6	51.3	48.3	36.1	12.2	33.0	46.1	32.3	15.7
Other women									
Other women	10 833	8 895	441	967	530	64 714	31 209	23 371	10 134
With own children under 6 years	259	195	37	23	4	2 182	1 079	906	197
In labor force	125	90	20	11	4	917	538	306	73
Percent in labor force	48.3	46.2	54.1	—	—	42.0	49.9	33.8	37.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	384	298	43	33	10	3 079	1 472	1 246	361
In labor force	322	257	36	24	5	2 081	1 080	786	215
Percent in labor force	83.9	86.2	83.7	—	—	67.6	73.4	63.1	59.6
No own children under 18 years	10 190	8 402	361	911	516	59 453	28 658	21 219	9 576
In labor force	4 839	4 324	140	264	111	20 561	12 599	6 292	1 670
Percent in labor force	47.5	51.5	38.8	29.0	21.5	34.6	44.0	29.7	17.4
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male									
Male: 16 and 17 years	39.4	44.5	36.0	35.1	16.5	30.7	41.9	26.4	24.8
18 and 19 years	46.1	45.1	47.1	67.9	—	50.8	51.9	49.4	49.0
20 and 21 years	54.5	53.1	88.9	—	—	71.7	69.6	73.9	80.5
22 to 24 years	78.1	75.4	95.7	84.0	—	85.4	83.9	88.8	85.6
25 to 34 years	91.3	91.2	97.3	92.8	79.7	93.4	93.4	93.1	93.6
35 to 44 years	95.3	96.7	100.0	93.2	84.8	94.2	95.9	92.8	93.4
45 to 64 years	87.8	90.6	95.7	78.3	79.0	84.9	86.2	78.8	89.7
65 years and over	25.8	28.4	32.0	13.8	29.9	26.2	23.7	19.1	45.5
Female									
Female: 16 and 17 years	29.4	32.6	27.7	34.7	3.5	23.1	33.5	25.1	11.0
18 and 19 years	53.7	54.6	48.2	—	—	44.5	49.0	39.7	27.3
20 and 21 years	65.3	66.2	77.6	52.4	—	53.2	57.4	48.4	33.9
22 to 24 years	67.7	72.6	57.5	38.5	—	48.4	58.0	44.5	22.2
25 to 34 years	47.1	51.8	39.1	42.8	20.3	34.8	42.2	37.2	16.2
35 to 44 years	44.9	47.7	59.6	36.8	20.6	39.3	48.4	47.2	20.3
45 to 64 years	47.4	53.2	47.8	39.2	17.2	39.4	52.8	44.6	17.4
65 years and over	14.8	16.2	10.1	12.7	6.5	10.2	13.0	9.5	5.4

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	28 547	21 937	1 904	2 984	1 722	176 038	73 298	57 134	45 606
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4 689	3 924	302	369	94	22 466	12 688	7 880	1 913
Engineers.....	181	142	28	11	—	870	651	189	30
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	345	284	30	31	—	1 119	673	419	27
Health workers, except practitioners.....	737	652	37	44	—	3 120	2 018	757	345
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	853	598	72	145	38	7 745	3 080	3 624	1 041
Technicians, except health.....	443	387	23	33	—	1 119	786	266	37
Other professional workers.....	2 130	1 861	112	105	52	8 493	5 480	2 595	433
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	3 165	2 478	195	434	58	17 151	8 375	7 855	921
Salaried.....	1 995	1 724	4	15	4	5 778	3 776	1 773	28
Retail trade.....	708	540	35	128	5	3 512	2 193	1 220	99
Other industries.....	1 743	1 408	112	195	28	8 589	4 424	3 637	528
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	227	136	27	53	11	2 798	653	1 974	171
Other industries.....	292	222	17	43	10	1 674	729	851	94
Sales workers.....	2 492	2 052	125	265	54	10 483	6 411	3 359	717
Manufacturing and wholesale trade.....	601	537	9	39	20	1 652	1 264	336	52
Retail trade.....	1 286	985	98	174	29	7 096	3 960	2 558	578
Other industries.....	605	530	18	52	5	1 735	1 187	465	87
Clerical and kindred workers.....	5 345	4 593	351	317	88	21 116	12 743	6 978	1 405
Bookkeepers.....	759	601	98	46	14	3 802	1 999	1 457	346
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	1 481	1 349	62	57	13	5 241	3 620	1 322	299
Other clerical workers.....	3 105	2 643	191	214	61	12 073	7 124	4 199	760
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2 887	2 062	341	435	49	17 843	8 546	7 734	1 569
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen.....	394	289	40	53	12	2 572	1 136	1 222	214
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.....	523	393	46	65	19	2 955	1 346	1 344	265
Machinists.....	64	31	18	11	4	204	138	56	10
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	65	50	10	5	—	377	201	150	26
Carpenters.....	306	176	58	63	9	2 105	723	1 030	352
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	386	247	56	83	—	3 543	1 550	1 649	344
Other craftsmen.....	1 149	876	113	155	5	6 087	3 452	2 283	358
Operatives, except transport.....	1 458	1 019	139	254	46	8 254	3 906	3 435	936
Durable goods manufacturing.....	227	150	21	42	14	909	289	434	186
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	228	109	49	55	15	1 256	807	313	136
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	1 003	760	69	157	17	6 089	2 810	2 688	614
Transport equipment operatives.....	1 143	831	88	208	16	5 492	2 492	2 361	639
Truck drivers.....	566	375	49	126	16	2 911	1 194	1 374	343
Other transport equipment operatives.....	577	456	39	82	—	2 581	1 298	987	296
Laborers, except farm.....	973	804	79	59	31	4 936	2 352	2 131	461
Construction laborers.....	95	73	11	5	6	960	382	472	106
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	464	386	34	40	4	2 077	1 164	740	173
Other laborers, except farm.....	414	345	34	14	21	1 899	806	919	185
Farmers and farm managers.....	1 116	42	—	89	977	34 054	738	2 890	30 364
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	544	259	—	70	215	7 010	670	1 859	4 463
Service workers, except private household!.....	4 281	3 486	275	434	86	24 537	13 151	9 504	1 893
Cleaning service workers.....	1 014	802	99	97	16	4 933	2 794	1 900	239
Food service workers.....	1 478	1 186	106	154	32	9 980	4 833	4 369	778
Health service workers.....	638	584	22	32	—	4 417	2 517	1 347	553
Personal service workers.....	605	510	33	46	16	2 672	1 577	972	123
Protective service workers.....	249	235	5	9	—	1 242	735	484	23
Private household workers.....	454	387	9	50	8	2 696	1 226	1 148	322
Female	11 200	9 232	653	996	319	58 947	31 250	20 857	6 840
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1 951	1 593	95	190	73	10 947	5 702	3 699	1 546
Nurses.....	510	441	25	40	4	2 064	1 233	530	301
Health workers, except nurses.....	191	169	14	8	—	846	591	210	45
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	586	406	38	108	34	5 180	2 189	2 090	901
Technicians, except health.....	63	63	—	—	—	98	62	36	—
Other professional workers.....	601	514	18	34	35	2 759	1 627	833	299
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	490	374	38	60	18	2 920	1 266	1 444	210
Sales workers.....	937	743	51	126	17	4 482	2 533	1 505	444
Retail trade.....	783	615	51	100	17	4 075	2 231	1 412	432
Other than retail trade.....	154	128	—	26	—	407	302	93	12
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4 017	3 495	248	201	73	16 100	9 996	4 975	1 129
Bookkeepers.....	668	534	83	42	9	3 200	1 671	1 233	296
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	1 443	1 311	62	57	13	5 026	3 475	1 266	285
Other clerical workers.....	1 906	1 650	103	102	51	7 874	4 850	2 476	548
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	153	134	4	15	—	648	336	211	101
Operatives, except transport.....	428	331	41	40	16	2 168	1 198	780	190
Durable goods manufacturing.....	57	46	6	5	—	109	24	81	4
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	40	5	15	9	11	393	261	105	27
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	331	280	20	26	5	1 666	913	594	159
Transport equipment operatives.....	40	25	5	10	—	166	60	86	20
Laborers, except farm.....	100	86	5	9	—	497	207	244	46
Farmers and farm managers.....	54	5	—	—	49	895	7	69	819
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	18	4	—	5	9	615	43	72	500
Service workers, except private household!.....	2 568	2 065	157	290	56	16 864	8 698	6 645	1 521
Cleaning service workers.....	388	311	38	27	12	2 115	1 159	840	116
Food service workers.....	1 010	778	79	121	32	7 982	3 662	3 648	672
Health service workers.....	591	537	22	32	—	4 000	2 253	1 253	494
Personal service workers.....	397	341	18	26	12	1 737	1 067	574	96
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	60	42	18	—
Private household workers.....	444	377	9	50	8	2 645	1 204	1 127	314
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male	196	113	29	40	14	2 144	626	620	898
Sales workers.....	71	53	12	6	—	403	286	111	6
Other white-collar workers.....	12	5	7	—	—	91	19	58	14
Blue-collar workers.....	51	28	6	17	—	364	121	193	50
Farm workers.....	19	—	—	5	14	960	29	112	819
Service workers, including private household.....	43	27	4	12	—	326	171	146	9
Female	183	134	16	19	14	1 153	478	419	256
White-collar workers.....	34	23	6	—	5	228	119	96	13
Blue-collar workers.....	9	9	—	—	—	38	18	20	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	49	3	—	46
Service workers, except private household.....	52	32	5	15	—	422	199	136	87
Private household workers.....	88	70	5	4	9	416	139	167	110

!Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	28 547	21 937	1 904	2 984	1 722	176 038	73 298	57 134	45 606
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 805	397	10	177	1 221	41 770	1 618	5 138	35 014
Mining	6	—	—	6	—	1 632	364	1 099	169
Construction	1 533	1 027	208	267	31	9 632	4 778	3 991	863
Manufacturing	1 712	1 281	178	216	37	7 836	4 429	2 585	822
Furniture and lumber and wood products	23	18	—	5	—	125	74	47	4
Primary metal industries	29	29	—	—	—	82	35	43	4
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	161	147	9	5	—	475	291	160	24
Machinery, except electrical	248	134	49	52	13	1 318	357	669	292
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	27	27	—	—	—	77	49	28	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	95	67	19	9	—	297	96	148	53
Other durable goods	129	110	5	9	5	746	433	257	56
Food and kindred products	476	304	74	90	8	2 370	1 520	621	221
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	26	10	—	10	6	75	51	15	9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	364	316	22	26	—	1 329	848	400	81
Chemical and allied products	30	30	—	—	—	191	126	51	14
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	104	89	—	10	5	751	541	146	64
Railroads and railway express service	323	289	18	16	—	3 118	1 844	1 155	119
Trucking service and warehousing	489	314	73	94	8	2 312	950	1 027	335
Other transportation	233	175	27	31	—	1 011	421	404	186
Communications	684	580	68	36	—	1 841	1 383	413	45
Utilities and sanitary services	379	279	42	47	11	2 909	1 617	1 125	167
Wholesale trade	2 281	1 846	186	188	61	6 724	3 766	2 467	491
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	694	568	38	66	22	4 490	2 194	1 964	332
Eating and drinking places	1 090	830	99	130	31	7 090	3 231	3 355	504
General merchandise retailing	868	687	86	80	15	3 582	2 441	897	244
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	841	616	114	100	11	5 500	2 721	2 457	322
Other retail trade	2 321	1 784	123	354	60	11 824	5 857	5 153	814
Banking and credit agencies	521	438	32	40	11	2 816	1 471	1 178	167
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 308	1 192	40	63	13	2 786	1 908	767	111
Business services	508	465	30	13	—	858	642	132	84
Repair services	385	299	12	61	13	2 182	811	1 089	282
Private households	478	404	9	56	9	2 767	1 230	1 181	356
Other personal services	1 142	925	79	116	22	5 047	3 101	1 779	147
Entertainment and recreation services	246	171	25	50	—	1 039	608	371	60
Hospitals	1 648	1 482	90	72	4	8 466	5 454	2 373	739
Health services, except hospitals	700	588	24	72	16	4 695	2 501	1 824	370
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 182	2 654	146	325	57	17 216	9 190	4 384	1 642
Government	2 708	2 329	137	185	57	13 955	7 426	5 228	1 301
Private	474	325	9	140	—	3 261	1 764	1 156	341
Other education and kindred services	151	110	6	19	—	1 096	714	313	69
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	672	592	37	33	10	3 455	1 828	1 480	147
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	744	605	16	86	37	2 873	1 676	899	298
Public administration	1 603	1 339	88	170	6	9 471	4 550	4 234	687
Male	17 347	12 705	1 251	1 988	1 403	117 091	42 048	36 277	38 766
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 699	354	10	172	1 163	40 109	1 520	4 953	33 636
Mining	6	—	—	6	—	1 571	329	1 080	162
Construction	1 438	940	200	267	31	9 054	4 373	3 870	811
Manufacturing	1 387	1 052	130	179	26	6 238	3 517	2 007	714
Furniture and lumber and wood products	18	13	—	5	—	116	65	47	4
Primary metal industries	29	29	—	—	—	66	30	32	4
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	140	131	4	5	—	450	281	145	24
Machinery, except electrical	220	115	45	47	13	1 222	312	637	273
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	27	27	—	—	—	77	49	28	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	64	51	13	—	—	253	81	119	53
Other durable goods	98	79	5	9	5	610	392	162	56
Food and kindred products	397	258	55	76	8	1 746	1 118	443	185
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	9	4	—	5	—	44	35	4	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	273	243	8	22	—	867	614	212	41
Chemical and allied products	26	26	—	—	—	153	93	51	9
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	86	76	—	10	—	634	447	127	60
Railroads and railway express service	318	284	18	16	—	2 993	1 768	1 120	105
Trucking service and warehousing	460	295	73	84	8	2 037	806	932	299
Other transportation	192	139	22	31	—	882	344	361	177
Communications	353	284	42	27	—	1 184	824	334	26
Utilities and sanitary services	337	248	42	47	—	2 476	1 360	980	136
Wholesale trade	1 853	1 501	143	164	45	5 665	3 118	2 176	371
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	325	275	10	29	11	2 347	1 259	989	99
Eating and drinking places	434	360	33	41	—	2 075	1 129	855	91
General merchandise retailing	267	195	37	30	5	1 137	821	280	36
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 734	1 243	90	90	11	4 981	2 444	2 251	286
Other retail trade	1 367	982	79	273	33	7 751	3 607	3 734	410
Banking and credit agencies	196	180	—	10	6	1 122	617	475	30
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	734	664	25	40	5	1 722	1 174	494	54
Business services	316	291	17	8	—	544	386	90	68
Repair services	339	263	12	51	13	2 008	740	1 011	257
Private households	20	20	—	—	—	167	66	76	25
Other personal services	376	303	34	39	—	1 642	981	636	25
Entertainment and recreation services	166	114	25	27	—	547	343	173	31
Hospitals	287	272	15	—	—	1 340	919	356	65
Health services, except hospitals	189	163	4	17	5	1 059	690	335	34
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 472	1 243	73	143	13	6 895	3 880	2 689	326
Government	1 280	1 119	73	75	13	5 795	3 276	2 262	257
Private	192	124	—	68	—	1 100	604	427	69
Other education and kindred services	33	27	—	—	6	274	201	55	18
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	321	267	30	19	5	1 839	951	851	37
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	439	387	5	30	17	1 166	768	353	45
Public administration	1 289	1 062	79	148	—	6 266	3 113	2 761	392
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Total	379	247	45	59	28	3 297	1 164	1 039	1 134
Agriculture	25	—	6	5	14	1 009	32	112	865
Nonagriculture industries	354	247	39	54	14	2 288	1 072	927	289
Male	196	113	29	40	14	2 144	626	620	898
Agriculture	25	—	6	5	14	960	29	112	819
Nonagriculture industries	171	113	23	35	—	1 184	597	508	79

Table 78. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Male, 16 years old and over	21 889	15 995	1 366	2 592	1 936	156 886	61 986	49 161	45 739
50 to 52 weeks	13 885	9 911	987	1 606	1 381	103 434	40 355	28 595	34 484
27 to 49 weeks	3 187	2 314	183	384	306	26 451	10 244	10 108	6 099
26 weeks or less	4 817	3 770	196	602	249	27 001	11 387	10 458	5 156
Median weeks worked	6 597	5 463	306	562	266	35 261	20 175	8 558	6 528
Mean	1 834	1 422	111	180	121	12 988	7 609	2 705	2 674
Standard deviation	24.4	23.6	26.5	26.2	48.7	36.0	38.6	28.0	39.4
Male, 25 to 44 years old	13 915	9 706	999	1 761	1 449	107 834	38 691	34 410	34 783
50 to 52 weeks	11 522	8 136	844	1 363	1 179	85 547	31 460	24 279	29 808
27 to 49 weeks	1 688	1 068	134	258	228	16 256	5 377	7 118	3 761
26 weeks or less	705	502	21	140	42	6 031	1 854	3 013	1 164
Median weeks worked	1 377	826	61	269	221	13 791	3 120	6 193	4 478
Mean	36.9	44.8	52.0	21.9	33.8	35.5	44.2	25.7	45.8
Female, 16 years old and over	14 478	11 741	840	1 411	1 486	81 305	41 139	29 022	11 144
50 to 52 weeks	6 314	5 315	348	498	306	30 550	15 929	10 929	3 695
27 to 49 weeks	3 408	2 693	215	357	143	21 139	10 999	7 432	2 708
26 weeks or less	4 756	3 733	277	556	190	29 616	14 211	10 664	4 741
Median weeks worked	5 639	4 955	238	326	120	24 043	15 239	6 366	2 438
Mean	1 775	1 565	83	100	27	5 164	3 465	1 325	374
Standard deviation	1 305	1 194	35	63	13	5 989	4 094	1 371	524
Female, 25 to 39 years old	2 559	2 196	120	163	80	12 890	7 680	3 670	1 540
50 to 52 weeks	3 319	2 469	306	434	110	19 450	9 951	6 705	2 794
27 to 49 weeks	1 493	1 205	123	150	45	7 326	3 926	2 370	1 030
26 weeks or less	740	538	68	102	32	4 988	2 710	1 652	626
Median weeks worked	1 086	726	115	212	33	7 136	3 315	2 683	1 138
Mean	3 908	3 074	247	418	169	27 398	11 629	11 076	4 693
Standard deviation	2 290	1 898	124	218	50	13 639	6 452	5 264	1 923
Female, 40 to 59 years old	945	632	96	150	67	7 311	2 932	3 157	1 222
50 to 52 weeks	2 290	1 898	124	218	50	13 639	6 452	5 264	1 923
27 to 49 weeks	945	632	96	150	67	7 311	2 932	3 157	1 222
26 weeks or less	673	544	27	50	27	6 448	2 245	2 655	1 548
Median weeks worked	1 612	1 243	49	233	87	10 414	4 320	4 875	1 219
Mean	47.8	52.0	43.3	23.7	...	44.2	49.2	40.9	33.0

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	17 347	12 705	1 251	1 988	1 403	117 091	42 048	36 277	38 766
Private wage and salary workers	11 824	9 167	937	1 334	986	55 717	28 792	20 584	6 341
Employee of own corporation	352	263	21	46	22	2 333	1 260	703	370
Federal government workers	1 008	843	74	91	—	4 894	2 091	2 435	368
State government workers	1 413	1 201	62	116	34	5 327	4 310	877	140
Local government workers	868	664	76	115	13	7 198	2 837	3 790	571
Self-employed workers	2 198	819	102	328	949	42 166	3 897	8 374	29 895
Unpaid family workers	36	11	—	4	21	1 789	121	217	1 451
Female employed, 16 years old and over	11 200	9 232	653	996	319	58 947	31 250	20 857	6 840
Private wage and salary workers	8 421	7 017	521	716	167	38 917	22 332	13 039	3 546
Employee of own corporation	28	23	5	—	—	357	177	165	15
Federal government workers	506	460	14	22	10	2 824	1 070	1 442	312
State government workers	898	830	11	47	10	4 341	3 593	5 259	219
Local government workers	846	615	58	122	51	8 080	3 133	3 759	1 192
Self-employed workers	433	265	49	58	61	3 466	840	1 548	1 078
Unpaid family workers	96	45	—	31	20	1 319	282	544	493
Male employed, in agriculture	1 695	350	10	172	1 163	40 057	1 504	4 917	33 636
Wage and salary workers	610	311	10	65	224	5 835	690	2 044	3 101
Self-employed workers	1 049	28	—	103	918	32 646	715	2 790	29 141
Unpaid family workers	36	11	—	4	21	1 576	99	83	1 394
Female employed, in agriculture	106	43	—	5	58	1 661	98	185	1 378
Wage and salary workers	38	33	—	5	—	367	91	113	163
Self-employed workers	59	10	—	—	49	871	7	56	808
Unpaid family workers	9	—	—	—	9	423	—	16	407

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over	698	527	31	93	47	5 553	2 053	2 748	752
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	38	38	—	—	—	306	163	126	17
Sales workers	36	36	—	—	—	93	52	41	—
Clerical and kindred workers	20	14	—	6	—	90	59	21	10
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	164	104	14	40	6	1 588	517	884	191
Operatives, including transport laborers, except farm	142	130	12	—	—	1 308	486	620	210
Farm workers	86	64	—	16	6	960	440	446	79
Service workers, including private household	134	68	—	31	35	820	123	452	233
Female, 16 years old and over	78	73	5	—	—	373	213	143	12
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	445	365	41	28	11	2 369	1 328	850	191
Sales workers	30	24	6	—	—	237	160	49	28
Clerical and kindred workers	37	32	5	—	—	206	141	57	8
Operatives, including transport	134	124	4	—	6	575	377	161	37
Other blue-collar workers	56	39	12	—	5	132	37	86	9
farm workers	13	7	—	6	—	74	42	32	—
Service workers, except private household	6	6	—	—	—	69	30	28	11
Private household workers	124	94	14	16	—	813	456	305	52
	25	19	—	6	—	153	62	73	18

14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969

Male, 14 and 15 years old	532	282	57	118	75	4 416	1 135	1 476	1 605
Farm occupations	175	38	21	51	65	2 264	224	539	1 501
Nonfarm occupations	357	244	36	67	10	2 152	911	937	304
Female, 14 and 15 years old	361	238	20	46	57	1 987	724	731	532
Farm occupations	32	22	—	—	—	276	31	55	190
Nonfarm occupations	329	216	20	46	47	1 711	693	676	342

LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	7 525	5 341	529	935	720	56 363	21 376	17 457	17 530
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	200	140	—	27	33	1 842	617	752	473
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	368	204	13	49	102	3 804	1 179	825	1 800
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	341	187	—	59	95	3 129	815	1 472	842
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	7 966	6 216	512	814	424	46 318	21 536	14 366	10 416
With own children under 5 years in 1970	2 147	1 528	217	289	113	13 118	6 181	4 327	2 610
Worker in 1965	1 033	728	125	126	54	5 568	2 994	1 838	736
Nonworker in 1970	636	414	93	96	33	3 654	1 874	1 204	576
No own children under 5 years in 1970	5 819	4 688	295	525	311	33 200	15 355	10 039	7 806
Worker in 1965	2 623	2 134	179	240	70	12 430	6 386	4 281	1 763
Nonworker in 1970	366	252	25	59	30	2 717	1 250	852	615
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	2 313	1 601	198	313	201	16 878	6 784	5 115	4 979
Nonworker in 1965	1 739	1 178	121	253	187	12 750	4 723	3 683	4 344
Worker in 1970	528	353	51	92	32	3 366	1 630	1 253	483
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	471	364	56	46	5	3 222	1 645	1 136	441

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately. ²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total	17 246	12 143	1 301	2 274	1 528	130 989	48 980	46 082	35 927
Less than \$1,000	260	130	25	27	78	3 280	810	1 146	1 328
\$1,000 to \$1,999	437	232	63	77	65	5 639	1 371	2 577	1 691
\$2,000 to \$2,999	627	362	63	129	73	7 613	1 983	3 163	2 472
\$3,000 to \$3,999	795	496	27	147	125	9 421	2 500	3 674	3 247
\$4,000 to \$4,999	819	537	40	152	90	10 176	3 004	3 836	3 341
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 139	709	69	213	148	11 425	3 666	4 023	3 740
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 112	708	75	185	144	11 378	4 082	4 185	3 111
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 268	801	153	175	139	10 654	4 237	3 901	2 520
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 416	987	123	186	120	10 327	3 955	4 007	2 375
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 268	942	74	215	37	8 404	3 837	2 878	1 694
\$10,000 to \$11,999	2 647	1 918	246	298	185	14 662	6 547	4 913	3 202
\$12,000 to \$14,999	2 199	1 777	176	152	94	12 244	5 915	3 717	2 612
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 548	1 990	144	264	150	12 081	5 712	3 242	3 127
\$25,000 to \$49,999	587	452	16	49	70	3 178	1 209	649	1 320
\$50,000 or more	124	102	7	5	10	507	152	171	147
Median income	\$9 591	\$10 175	\$9 169	\$8 172	\$7 295	\$7 616	\$8 717	\$7 112	\$6 689
Mean income	\$10 801	\$11 421	\$10 141	\$9 121	\$8 939	\$8 860	\$9 753	\$8 103	\$8 527
Mean income per family member	\$2 975	\$3 173	\$2 797	\$2 488	\$2 336	\$2 393	\$2 645	\$2 297	\$2 160
Index of income concentration	0.340	0.332	0.308	0.343	0.448	0.373	0.331	0.362	0.433
Families with female head	1 270	976	92	119	83	8 704	3 957	3 617	1 130
Mean income	\$6 352	\$6 185	\$4 553	\$7 073	...	\$5 556	\$5 564	\$4 891	\$7 391

Unrelated Individuals

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total	10 079	8 962	227	622	268	50 071	29 659	16 225	4 187
Less than \$1,000	3 010	2 710	63	188	49	13 296	8 738	3 760	798
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 402	2 124	53	143	82	12 774	7 721	4 313	747
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 371	1 235	33	78	25	7 455	4 201	2 512	742
\$3,000 to \$3,999	933	830	10	63	30	5 136	3 049	1 571	516
\$4,000 to \$4,999	633	593	16	5	19	2 929	1 598	1 037	294
\$5,000 to \$5,999	416	369	6	36	5	2 326	1 147	892	287
\$6,000 to \$6,999	302	267	6	17	12	1 739	950	662	127
\$7,000 to \$7,999	286	236	18	15	17	1 273	631	488	154
\$8,000 to \$8,999	157	118	10	29	...	887	381	374	132
\$9,000 to \$9,999	149	139	...	...	5	518	372	106	40
\$10,000 to \$11,999	164	142	5	11	6	665	363	211	91
\$12,000 to \$14,999	98	91	7	...	...	504	248	161	95
\$15,000 to \$24,999	119	69	...	32	18	447	192	116	139
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	29	...	...	...	88	48	22	18
\$50,000 or more	10	10	...	...	...	34	20	...	7
Median income	\$1 845	\$1 834	\$1 953	\$1 860	\$2 120	\$1 919	\$1 789	\$2 016	\$2 739
Mean income	\$2 985	\$2 921	\$3 077	\$3 424	\$4 036	\$2 887	\$2 659	\$2 963	\$4 062
Index of income concentration	0.536	0.520	0.505	0.584	0.557	0.501	0.497	0.474	0.536
Female unrelated individuals	5 471	4 838	162	380	91	25 614	14 784	9 731	1 099
Mean income	\$2 767	\$2 815	\$1 773	\$2 814	...	\$2 414	\$2 368	\$2 478	\$2 467
All families and unrelated individuals	27 325	21 105	1 528	2 896	1 796	181 060	78 639	62 307	40 114
Median income	\$6 580	\$6 231	\$8 331	\$6 941	\$6 699	\$5 932	\$5 903	\$5 725	\$6 264
Mean income	\$7 918	\$7 811	\$9 091	\$7 897	\$8 207	\$7 208	\$7 078	\$6 764	\$8 061

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
All families	17 246	12 143	1 301	2 274	1 528	130 989	48 980	46 082	35 927
With wage or salary income	14 847	11 020	1 167	1 893	767	98 787	43 958	36 209	18 620
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 578	\$10 308	\$9 199	\$7 576	\$4 616	\$7 168	\$8 667	\$6 480	\$4 966
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 935	1 257	169	405	104	17 121	5 350	8 870	2 901
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 844	\$9 892	\$10 736	\$6 373	\$2 726	\$6 077	\$7 736	\$5 929	\$3 473
With farm self-employment income	2 282	546	35	431	1 270	45 334	3 693	9 155	32 486
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 131	\$2 618	\$713	\$4 485	\$6 553	\$5 029	\$3 641	\$4 146	\$5 435
With Social Security income	3 129	2 016	140	587	386	28 432	8 173	13 396	6 863
Mean Social Security income	\$1 697	\$1 771	\$1 694	\$1 570	\$1 507	\$1 507	\$1 661	\$1 506	\$1 324
With public assistance or public welfare income	395	261	49	59	26	5 292	1 817	2 901	574
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 269	\$1 320	\$1 227	...	...	\$1 396	\$1 420	\$1 401	\$1 294
With other income	6 704	5 001	269	817	617	49 428	17 462	17 036	14 904
Mean other income	\$1 406	\$1 461	\$1 193	\$1 085	\$1 477	\$1 420	\$1 473	\$1 407	\$1 168
All unrelated individuals	10 079	8 962	227	622	268	50 071	29 659	16 225	4 187
With wage or salary income	7 355	6 760	115	344	136	30 673	21 698	7 383	1 592
Mean wage or salary income	\$2 796	\$2 755	\$4 154	\$3 145	\$2 776	\$2 812	\$2 668	\$3 226	\$2 860
With nonfarm self-employment income	446	378	11	44	13	1 926	923	838	165
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 936	\$4 330	...	...	...	\$2 556	\$2 072	\$3 038	\$2 820
With farm self-employment income	445	321	7	33	84	4 374	946	1 270	2 158
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 904	\$1 836	...	...	...	\$2 985	\$1 412	\$2 282	\$4 088
With Social Security income	2 380	1 861	102	309	108	16 222	6 379	8 566	1 277
Mean Social Security income	\$1 040	\$1 059	\$979	\$963	\$976	\$978	\$1 009	\$958	\$962
With public assistance or public welfare income	290	222	5	58	5	2 139	840	1 249	50
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$694	\$695	...	...	...	\$854	\$798	\$901	...
With other income	3 459	3 132	62	204	61	16 465	8 207	6 635	1 616
Mean other income	\$1 099	\$1 022	\$963	\$2 272	...	\$1 375	\$1 295	\$1 430	\$1 180
Per capita income of persons	\$2 949	\$3 106	\$2 756	\$2 506	\$2 401	\$2 415	\$2 609	\$2 330	\$2 209

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$7 321	\$7 521	\$7 756	\$6 715	\$5 598	\$6 022	\$6 924	\$6 088	\$4 982
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 100	10 529	9 182	7 992	...	8 636	9 443	7 789	7 704
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 569	7 675	7 634	7 321	...	6 572	7 091	6 085	6 188
Operatives, including transport	5 975	5 908	7 942	5 489	...	5 489	5 482	5 560	5 160
Laborers, except farm	4 025	3 625	7 800	...	...	3 668	3 408	3 774	4 304
Farmers and farm managers	6 440	8 375	...	...	6 449	5 219	6 757	5 659	5 159
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 787	1 564	...	...	1 775	2 270	1 711	2 835	2 030
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$3 006	\$3 098	\$3 459	\$1 893	\$2 469	\$2 533	\$2 731	\$2 326	\$2 275
Clerical and kindred workers	3 542	3 584	3 771	2 598	...	3 093	3 259	2 845	2 381
Operatives, including transport	2 325	2 283	2 467	...	...	2 310	2 396	2 248	1 918

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	17 246	12 143	1 301	2 274	1 528	130 989	48 980	46 082	35 927
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.3	2.1	3.8	2.6	1.7	4.0	3.7	6.3	1.6
Mean size of family	3.63	3.60	3.63	3.67	3.83	3.70	3.69	3.53	3.95
With related children under 18 years	10 160	7 096	888	1 319	857	76 976	30 234	24 929	21 813
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.44	2.38	2.35	2.64	2.74	2.64	2.47	2.64	2.87
Families with female head	1 270	976	92	119	83	8 704	3 957	3 617	1 130
With related children under 18 years	620	462	79	56	23	4 958	2 440	2 042	476
With related children under 6 years	238	169	36	25	8	1 829	958	769	102
Percent of heads in labor force	49.2	49.7	69.4	...	...	47.6	53.3	39.4	55.9
Family heads	17 246	12 143	1 301	2 274	1 528	130 989	48 980	46 082	35 927
Percent 65 years and over	13.4	12.1	8.5	18.5	20.2	16.4	12.2	23.0	13.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	13 925	9 864	1 095	1 772	1 194	96 964	34 267	32 409	30 268
Percent in labor force	92.8	94.0	97.2	90.6	81.9	92.0	93.2	89.5	93.3
Unrelated individuals	7 508	6 391	227	622	268	37 748	17 677	15 884	4 187
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.9	3.5	2.2	9.3	1.9	5.7	4.8	7.9	1.2
Percent 65 years and over	29.7	27.4	47.6	48.7	25.4	42.1	32.9	55.1	31.5
Persons	70 113	50 093	4 944	8 960	6 116	522 758	198 312	178 440	146 006
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.6	9.3	5.8	12.9	10.4	10.8	8.7	15.9	7.5
Percent 65 years and over	9.4	9.2	6.1	11.9	10.1	10.4	8.5	15.2	7.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.5	79.7	71.7	82.0	77.3	80.7	78.0	82.4	80.5
Households	18 669	15 232	1 242	2 133	62	104 224	54 552	47 971	1 701
In owner occupied housing units	10 006	7 692	747	1 515	52	63 216	27 912	34 152	1 152
Mean value of unit	\$19 995	\$21 483	\$19 357	...	...	\$13 820	\$18 177	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	8 663	7 540	495	618	10	41 008	26 640	13 819	549
Mean gross rent	\$106	\$109	\$97	...	...	\$80	\$85	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	6.6	6.6	0.9	9.1	...	7.7	3.7	11.8	17.0
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 195	651	116	219	209	17 137	4 138	7 035	6 006
Percent of all families	6.9	5.4	8.9	9.6	13.7	13.1	8.4	15.3	16.7
Mean family income	\$1 842	\$1 958	\$1 459	\$2 339	\$1 170	\$2 025	\$2 039	\$2 143	\$1 880
Mean income deficit	\$1 367	\$1 268	\$1 701	\$1 116	\$1 764	\$1 564	\$1 331	\$1 279	\$1 488
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.3	12.1	22.4	8.2	...	12.3	15.0	19.7	1.9
Mean size of family	3.61	3.36	3.25	3.74	4.07	3.60	3.60	3.76	4.74
With related children under 18 years	724	406	71	115	132	10 744	2 482	3 699	4 582
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.75	2.41	2.58	3.14	3.56	2.86	3.21	3.31	3.31
Families with female head	303	228	41	18	16	2 754	1 178	1 372	204
With related children under 18 years	239	175	41	18	5	2 106	972	1 004	130
With related children under 6 years	99	79	11	9	...	1 098	570	497	31
Percent of heads in labor force	10.1	12.7	...	...	...	34.8	38.6	29.2	...
Family heads	1 195	651	116	219	209	17 137	4 138	7 035	6 006
Percent 65 years and over	22.2	22.4	21.6	26.9	16.7	24.5	24.4	38.1	8.7
Civilian male heads under 65 years	665	309	50	142	164	10 185	1 634	3 255	5 310
Percent in labor force	70.8	77.3	68.0	50.0	77.4	82.4	69.1	72.9	92.3
Unrelated individuals	2 942	2 444	105	305	88	14 114	7 589	7 224	1 334
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.2	38.2	46.3	49.0	32.8	42.7	42.9	45.5	31.9
Mean income	\$884	\$906	\$700	\$808	...	\$898	\$886	\$946	\$734
Mean income deficit	\$956	\$954	\$1 085	\$987	...	\$895	\$946	\$852	\$833
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.0	6.7	...	13.8	...	9.4	7.4	12.7	2.6
Percent 65 years and over	33.6	29.2	65.7	61.6	...	50.3	37.2	67.2	31.9
Persons	7 256	4 629	482	1 123	1 022	85 830	22 500	33 701	29 809
Percent of all persons	10.3	9.2	9.7	12.5	16.7	16.4	11.3	18.9	20.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	20.5	21.0	24.7	26.0	10.3	18.3	21.4	28.2	4.8
Percent 65 years and over	19.8	20.8	21.2	26.3	7.7	18.0	20.6	28.0	4.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	77.7	80.4	80.4	67.8	81.8	81.8	82.1	82.7	74.4
Related children under 18 years	1 932	950	191	340	451	33 819	7 092	12 064	14 724
Percent living with both parents	67.1	58.6	28.3	78.5	92.7	79.5	62.2	70.2	95.5
Households	2 534	1 966	196	359	13	18 629	7 827	10 564	279
Percent of all households	13.6	12.9	15.8	16.8	...	17.9	14.3	22.0	16.4
In owner occupied housing units	724	423	41	252	8	9 687	2 541	7 006	157
Mean value of unit	\$14 088	\$16 971	\$20 030	...	...	\$8 751	\$12 836	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	1 810	1 543	155	107	5	8 942	5 286	3 558	122
Mean gross rent	\$86	\$88	\$76	...	...	\$67	\$75	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	19.2	20.1	...	23.4	...	20.2	11.4	26.4	34.8
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	724	378	90	107	149	10 215	2 438	4 153	3 650
Percent of all families	4.2	3.1	6.9	4.7	9.8	7.8	5.0	9.0	10.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 198	\$1 125	\$1 260	\$945	\$1 539	\$1 144	\$1 115	\$1 010	\$1 315
Families with female head	206	150	31	9	16	1 875	806	941	130
Unrelated individuals	2 229	1 856	89	229	62	12 273	5 829	5 482	980
Percent of all unrelated individuals	29.7	29.0	39.2	36.8	62	32.5	33.0	34.5	23.4
Mean income deficit	\$724	\$712	\$789	\$781	...	\$645	\$691	\$593	\$665
Persons	4 686	3 043	383	601	666	53 091	14 435	20 707	18 059
Percent 65 years and over	20.1	21.1	20.4	28.6	8.9	18.7	20.5	29.6	4.8
Related children under 18 years	1 054	487	152	141	274	20 149	4 141	6 996	9 052
Percent living with both parents	63.5	48.3	35.5	81.6	96.7	76.6	56.0	64.9	95.3
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 882	1 067	144	384	271	25 203	6 622	10 407	8 235
Percent of all families	10.9	8.8	12.6	16.9	17.7	19.2	13.5	22.6	22.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 525	\$1 424	\$1 852	\$1 262	\$2 092	\$1 653	\$1 518	\$1 595	\$1 876
Families with female head	424	318	55	35	16	3 506	1 473	1 766	235
Unrelated individuals	3 634	3 017	133	354	130	19 240	8 963	8 664	1 627
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.4	47.2	58.6	56.9	48.5	51.0	50.7	54.5	38.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 188	\$1 191	\$1 253	\$1 269	\$888	\$1 159	\$1 223	\$1 120	\$1 034
Persons	10 503	6 478	652	1 871	1 327	122 536	34 127	48 652	40 034
Percent 65 years and over	20.6	21.5	24.8	23.7	8.8	18.4	18.1	25.0	4.6
Related children under 18 years	3 114	1 617	251	674	589	51 118	12 365	18 564	20 320
Percent living with both parents	73.0	67.2	39.0	80.9	94.4	82.5	73.0	75.7	94.6

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text!]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas			Place	
	Fargo-Moorhead						Fargo-Moorhead				
	Total	Minnesota portion			North Dakota portion			Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion	Fargo
		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance	Total	Fargo	Urban balance				
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE											
Total population	120 238	46 585	29 687	2 377	73 653	53 354	4 968	85 439	32 064	53 375	53 354
Native	117 947	45 951	29 304	2 362	71 996	52 100	4 911	83 787	31 666	52 121	52 100
Native parentage	99 096	38 948	25 437	2 066	60 148	44 037	4 202	71 555	27 503	44 052	44 037
Foreign or mixed parentage	18 851	7 003	3 867	296	11 848	8 063	709	12 232	4 163	8 069	8 063
Foreign born	2 291	634	383	15	1 657	1 254	57	1 652	398	1 254	1 254
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN											
Total foreign born	2 291	634	383	15	1 657	1 254	57	1 652	398	1 254	1 254
United Kingdom	105	39	19	—	66	66	—	85	19	66	66
Ireland	55	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	565	165	82	—	400	268	11	350	82	268	268
Sweden	160	73	40	—	87	59	—	99	40	59	59
Denmark	89	9	—	—	80	72	—	72	—	72	72
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany ¹	255	46	25	—	209	150	15	175	25	150	150
Poland	—	17	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	46	10	—	—	36	15	—	15	—	15	15
Austria	33	14	6	—	19	6	—	12	6	6	6
Hungary	17	11	11	—	6	—	—	11	11	—	—
Yugoslavia	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	5	5
U.S.S.R.	62	12	12	—	50	45	—	57	12	45	45
Lithuania	14	—	—	—	14	6	—	6	—	6	6
Greece	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Italy	19	13	6	7	6	6	—	19	13	6	6
Other Europe	104	35	35	—	69	63	—	98	35	63	63
Asia	179	33	26	—	146	146	—	172	26	146	146
Western Asia ²	45	20	13	—	25	25	—	38	13	25	25
China ³	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	7	7
Japan	13	—	—	—	13	13	—	13	—	13	13
Other Asia	114	13	13	—	101	101	—	114	13	101	101
Canada	414	96	68	—	318	287	20	355	68	287	287
Mexico	25	13	13	—	12	6	—	19	13	6	6
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other America	48	—	—	—	48	48	—	48	—	48	48
All other	20	20	12	8	18	6	—	26	20	6	6
Not reported	38	20	—	—	18	6	—	26	20	6	6
Total foreign or mixed parentage	18 851	7 003	3 867	296	11 848	8 063	709	12 232	4 163	8 069	8 063
United Kingdom	561	238	139	29	323	276	13	444	168	276	276
Ireland	201	46	24	—	155	99	—	123	24	99	99
Norway	7 125	3 018	1 585	55	4 107	2 838	201	4 478	1 640	2 838	2 838
Sweden	1 981	918	503	18	1 063	738	99	1 265	521	744	738
Denmark	602	183	110	—	461	263	14	373	110	263	263
Netherlands	141	80	50	6	61	54	—	110	56	54	54
Switzerland	90	28	20	—	62	46	—	66	20	46	46
France	73	12	12	—	61	47	—	59	12	47	47
Germany ¹	3 254	1 003	490	44	2 251	1 310	130	1 844	534	1 310	1 310
Poland	145	59	32	—	86	43	—	75	32	43	43
Czechoslovakia	250	144	78	—	106	76	—	154	78	76	76
Austria	191	6	—	—	185	125	4	125	—	125	125
Hungary	45	10	10	—	35	35	—	45	10	35	35
Yugoslavia	39	14	14	—	25	25	—	39	14	25	25
U.S.S.R.	1 045	174	134	13	871	695	80	842	147	695	695
Lithuania	39	—	—	—	39	39	—	39	—	39	39
Greece	40	27	27	—	13	13	—	40	27	13	13
Italy	153	86	32	54	67	67	—	153	86	67	67
Other Europe	368	141	99	22	227	160	23	281	121	160	160
Asia	133	18	11	7	115	82	33	100	18	82	82
Western Asia ²	57	18	11	7	39	21	16	39	18	21	21
China ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	76	—	—	—	76	61	15	61	—	61	61
Canada	1 838	486	303	27	1 352	889	77	1 219	330	889	889
Mexico	240	175	158	11	65	36	29	205	149	36	36
Cuba	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Other America	12	—	—	—	12	12	—	12	—	12	12
All other	12	7	7	—	5	5	—	12	7	5	5
Not reported	268	125	24	10	143	90	6	124	34	90	90
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	517	330	240	21	187	138	49	399	261	138	138
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	211	156	156	—	55	55	—	211	156	55	55
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE											
Total native	117 947	45 951	29 304	2 362	71 996	52 100	4 911	83 787	31 446	52 121	52 100
English	90 794	35 724	23 682	1 946	55 070	40 257	4 017	65 893	25 628	40 265	40 257
French	1 115	180	156	—	935	634	34	797	156	641	634
German	7 949	2 231	1 261	121	5 718	4 069	354	5 451	1 382	4 069	4 069
Polish	259	76	33	6	183	155	—	194	39	155	155
Russian	50	5	—	—	45	23	—	23	—	23	23
Yiddish	60	20	20	—	40	40	—	60	20	40	40
Italian	128	76	30	46	52	52	—	128	76	52	52
Spanish	241	195	168	21	46	40	6	229	189	40	40
All other	14 329	6 281	3 219	193	8 048	5 801	424	9 219	3 412	5 807	5 801
Not reported	3 022	1 163	735	29	1 859	1 029	60	1 793	764	1 029	1 029
Total foreign born	2 291	634	383	15	1 657	1 254	57	1 652	398	1 254	1 254
English	444	122	80	—	322	241	12	321	80	241	241
French	90	15	15	—	75	57	—	72	15	57	57
German	404	73	36	8	331	226	15	270	44	226	226
Polish	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	37	25	12	—	12	7	—	19	12	7	7
Yiddish	11	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	11	11
Italian	19	13	6	7	6	6	—	19	13	6	6
Spanish	58	13	13	—	45	45	—	58	13	45	45
All other	1 205	356	221	—	849	655	16	876	221	655	655
Not reported	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	6	6

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²Includes Turkey in Europe.³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.⁴See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas							Urbanized areas			Place
	Fargo-Moorhead							Fargo-Moorhead			Fargo
	Total	Minnesota portion			North Dakota portion			Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion	
		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance	Total	Fargo	Urban balance				
STATE OF BIRTH											
Total native population	117 986	45 910	29 254	2 287	72 076	52 174	4 892	83 732	31 541	52 191	52 174
Born in State of residence	76 934	29 457	17 165	1 342	47 477	33 557	3 203	52 070	18 507	33 563	33 557
Born in different State	37 732	15 128	11 291	925	22 604	17 403	1 620	29 630	12 216	17 414	17 403
Percent of total	32.0	33.0	38.6	40.4	31.4	33.4	33.1	35.4	38.7	33.4	33.4
North-east	1 072	337	299	11	735	634	45	944	310	634	634
North Central	32 269	13 107	9 679	814	19 162	14 647	1 391	25 151	10 493	14 658	14 647
South	1 594	696	512	61	898	678	67	1 251	573	678	678
West	2 797	988	801	39	1 809	1 444	117	2 284	840	1 444	1 444
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	477	170	107	14	307	217	35	338	121	217	217
State of birth not reported ..	2 843	1 155	691	6	1 688	997	34	1 694	697	997	997
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over ..	110 546	42 884	27 449	2 144	67 662	49 147	4 444	78 761	29 593	49 168	49 147
Same house	52 902	20 719	11 471	1 117	32 183	21 094	1 604	33 688	12 588	21 100	21 094
Different house in United States	53 481	20 445	14 814	767	33 036	26 131	2 728	41 927	15 781	26 146	26 131
Same county	23 442	8 387	4 940	531	15 035	11 111	1 446	16 597	5 471	11 126	11 111
Different county	30 039	12 058	9 874	436	17 981	15 020	1 282	25 330	10 310	15 020	15 020
In Armed Forces in 1965	646	236	149	33	410	343	24	525	182	343	343
Persons attending college in 1965	1 961	752	652	29	1 209	1 062	56	1 737	675	1 062	1 062
Some State	15 125	6 647	5 655	196	8 478	7 023	717	12 874	5 851	7 023	7 023
Different State	14 914	5 411	4 219	240	9 503	7 997	565	12 456	4 459	7 997	7 997
In Armed Forces in 1965	579	210	123	33	369	309	24	465	156	309	309
Persons attending college in 1965	1 105	418	365	10	687	636	26	1 011	375	636	636
North-east	959	227	167	32	732	632	9	941	199	636	636
North Central	10 819	3 895	3 031	178	6 924	5 823	456	9 722	3 209	5 823	5 823
South	833	341	297	24	492	430	25	751	321	430	430
West	2 303	948	724	6	1 355	1 212	75	1 942	730	1 212	1 212
Abroad	836	267	234	13	569	499	44	746	247	499	499
In Armed Forces in 1965	242	105	78	13	137	123	7	214	91	123	123
Moved, 1965 residence not reported ..	3 327	1 453	930	47	1 874	1 423	68	2 400	977	1 423	1 423
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Different county in 1965	9 221	4 645	4 518	26	4 576	4 347	64	8 891	4 544	4 347	4 347
In Armed Forces, 1970	102	24	19	-	78	72	6	91	19	72	72
Inmate of institution, 1970	525	199	140	-	326	252	-	392	140	252	252
Attending college, 1970	8 594	4 422	4 359	26	4 172	4 023	58	8 408	4 385	4 023	4 023
Living with one or both parents	193	69	69	-	124	93	13	162	69	93	93
Not living with parents	8 401	4 353	4 290	26	4 048	3 930	45	8 246	4 316	3 930	3 930
Different State in 1965	2 846	1 399	1 327	20	1 447	1 342	25	2 689	1 347	1 342	1 342
In Armed Forces, 1970	76	18	13	-	58	52	6	65	13	52	52
Inmate of institution, 1970	234	85	62	-	149	122	-	184	62	122	122
Attending college, 1970	2 536	1 296	1 252	20	1 240	1 168	19	2 440	1 272	1 168	1 168
Living with one or both parents	123	36	36	-	87	69	-	105	36	69	69
Not living with parents	2 413	1 260	1 216	20	1 153	1 099	19	2 335	1 236	1 099	1 099
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE											
Total	120 238	46 585	29 687	2 377	73 653	53 354	4 968	85 439	32 064	53 375	53 354
1969 and 1970	34 194	13 646	10 415	494	20 548	15 967	1 737	26 891	10 909	15 982	15 967
1965 to 1968	34 089	12 369	8 002	759	21 720	16 827	1 853	25 594	8 761	16 833	16 827
1960 to 1964	18 043	6 983	4 218	362	11 060	7 630	706	12 210	4 580	7 630	7 630
1950 to 1959	19 269	7 993	5 038	623	11 276	8 257	566	13 918	5 661	8 257	8 257
1949 or earlier	7 952	3 044	1 056	113	4 908	2 741	87	3 910	1 169	2 741	2 741
Always lived in same house	6 691	2 550	958	26	4 141	1 932	19	2 916	984	1 932	1 932
PLACE OF WORK											
All workers	45 843	17 501	11 865	923	28 342	21 661	1 964	34 449	12 788	21 661	21 661
Worked in county of residence	35 357	10 584	6 574	557	24 773	19 033	1 793	26 164	7 131	19 033	19 033
Percent of all workers	77.1	60.5	55.4	60.3	87.4	87.9	91.3	75.9	55.8	87.9	87.9
Worked outside county of residence	8 677	6 190	4 782	343	2 487	2 040	157	7 165	5 125	2 040	2 040
Place of work not reported	1 809	727	509	23	1 082	588	14	1 120	532	588	588
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION											
All workers	45 843	17 501	11 865	923	28 342	21 661	1 964	34 449	12 788	21 661	21 661
Private automobile, driver	29 335	10 944	7 669	656	18 391	14 620	1 503	22 945	8 325	14 620	14 620
Private automobile, passenger	4 827	1 834	1 337	109	2 993	2 382	264	3 828	1 446	2 382	2 382
Bus or streetcar	235	96	89	-	139	128	-	217	89	128	128
Subway or elevated train	6	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad	6	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab	265	92	79	10	173	167	6	256	89	167	167
Walked only	7 235	2 985	2 098	137	4 250	3 448	119	5 683	2 235	3 448	3 448
Other means	945	528	339	11	417	275	22	614	339	275	275
Worked at home	2 995	1 022	254	11	1 973	635	50	900	265	635	635
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian male, 16 years old and over ..	40 881	15 877	10 157	728	25 004	18 196	1 572	29 089	10 885	18 204	18 196
Veteran	15 822	5 804	3 618	378	10 018	7 644	641	11 640	3 996	7 644	7 644
Percent of total	38.7	36.6	35.6	51.9	40.1	42.0	40.8	40.0	36.7	42.0	42.0
Vietnam conflict	3 266	1 195	829	89	2 071	1 699	125	2 617	918	1 699	1 699
Korean conflict	2 933	935	553	29	1 998	1 421	135	2 003	582	1 421	1 421
Korean conflict and World War II	241	55	55	-	186	186	-	241	55	186	186
World War II	6 207	2 261	1 446	138	3 946	3 075	233	4 659	1 584	3 075	3 075
World War I	746	265	115	19	481	361	24	495	134	361	361
Other service	2 429	1 093	620	103	1 336	901	124	1 625	723	902	902
Nonveteran	25 059	10 073	6 539	350	14 986	10 552	931	17 449	6 889	10 560	10 552

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas							Urbanized areas			Place
	Fargo-Moorhead							Fargo-Moorhead			
	Total	Minnesota portion			North Dakota portion			Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion	Fargo
		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance	Total	Fargo	Urban balance				
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	44 113	18 522	13 140	845	25 591	19 239	1 616	33 224	13 985	19 239	19 239
3 to 34 years old	43 639	18 264	12 910	836	25 375	19 079	1 588	32 825	13 746	19 079	19 079
Nursery school	337	157	152	—	180	165	—	317	152	165	165
Public	107	58	58	—	49	41	—	99	58	41	41
Percent	31.8	36.9	38.2	—	27.2	24.8	—	31.2	38.2	24.8	24.8
Parochial	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	230	99	94	—	131	124	—	218	94	124	124
Kindergarten	1 926	790	500	47	1 136	791	73	1 338	547	791	791
Public	1 744	727	437	47	1 017	739	61	1 223	484	739	739
Percent	90.6	92.0	87.4	100.0	89.5	93.4	83.6	91.4	88.5	93.4	93.4
Parochial	77	45	45	—	32	20	6	65	45	20	20
Other private	105	18	18	—	87	32	6	50	18	32	32
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	19 283	7 549	4 346	477	11 734	8 004	941	12 827	4 823	8 004	8 004
Public	17 028	6 704	3 619	477	10 324	6 656	941	10 752	4 096	6 656	6 656
Percent	88.3	88.8	83.3	100.0	88.0	83.2	100.0	83.8	84.9	83.2	83.2
Parochial	2 194	806	688	—	1 388	1 332	—	2 020	688	1 332	1 332
Other private	61	39	39	—	22	16	—	55	39	16	16
High school (1 to 4 years)	9 263	3 582	2 082	201	5 681	3 904	435	6 187	2 283	3 904	3 904
Public	8 472	3 492	2 010	193	4 980	3 249	426	5 452	2 203	3 249	3 249
Percent	91.5	97.5	96.5	96.0	87.7	83.2	97.9	88.1	96.5	83.2	83.2
Parochial	622	54	42	8	568	538	—	568	50	538	538
Other private	169	36	30	—	133	117	9	147	30	117	117
College	12 830	6 186	5 830	111	6 644	6 215	139	12 156	5 941	6 215	6 215
Public	10 330	4 220	3 890	105	6 110	5 765	124	9 760	3 995	5 765	5 765
Percent	80.5	68.2	66.7	94.6	92.0	92.8	89.2	80.3	67.2	92.8	92.8
Private	2 500	1 966	1 940	6	534	450	15	2 396	1 946	450	450
35 years old and over	474	258	230	9	216	160	28	399	239	160	160
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	43 639	18 264	12 910	836	25 375	19 079	1 588	32 825	13 746	19 079	19 079
3 and 4 years old	247	96	91	—	151	136	—	227	91	136	136
5 and 6 years old	3 183	1 305	820	103	1 878	1 231	142	2 154	923	1 231	1 231
7 to 13 years old	16 806	6 607	3 812	365	10 199	6 978	830	11 155	4 177	6 978	6 978
14 and 15 years old	4 847	1 829	1 036	108	3 018	2 039	214	3 183	1 144	2 039	2 039
16 and 17 years old	4 564	1 864	1 066	131	2 700	1 850	228	3 047	1 197	1 850	1 850
18 and 19 years old	6 426	3 164	2 918	45	3 262	3 005	66	5 968	2 963	3 005	3 005
20 and 21 years old	4 519	2 257	2 153	40	2 262	2 109	58	4 302	2 193	2 109	2 109
22 to 24 years old	1 821	750	673	24	1 071	978	32	1 675	697	978	978
25 to 34 years old	1 226	392	341	20	834	753	18	1 114	361	753	753
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	62.1	64.5	67.4	57.8	60.5	61.5	52.0	63.6	66.7	61.5	61.5
3 and 4 years old	6.4	6.1	9.9	—	6.6	8.5	—	8.7	9.1	8.5	8.5
5 and 6 years old	70.7	74.5	78.7	97.2	68.2	69.9	60.4	74.1	80.4	69.9	69.9
7 to 13 years old	97.9	97.7	97.5	97.9	98.1	97.4	96.3	97.2	97.0	97.4	97.4
14 and 15 years old	97.4	95.6	95.2	94.7	98.6	99.1	87.3	97.7	95.2	99.1	99.1
16 and 17 years old	96.0	97.4	95.6	99.9	95.0	94.8	99.9	95.5	96.6	94.8	94.8
18 and 19 years old	82.3	85.5	89.9	46.9	79.5	81.3	52.4	84.8	88.7	81.3	81.3
20 and 21 years old	65.2	71.1	76.1	43.5	60.2	62.2	51.8	68.2	75.1	62.2	62.2
22 to 24 years old	27.2	31.9	38.2	20.5	24.7	28.5	10.5	31.5	37.1	28.5	28.5
25 to 34 years old	9.0	7.6	10.5	6.2	9.9	12.6	2.4	11.7	10.1	12.6	12.6
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL											
Total	1 379	639	383	38	740	581	29	1 002	421	581	581
Not high school graduate	257	98	41	14	159	113	—	168	55	113	113
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	2.7	2.3	1.2	11.1	3.0	2.5	—	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	148	47	27	2	101	80	—	109	29	80	80
Unemployed or not in labor force	109	51	14	12	58	33	—	59	26	33	33
High school graduate	1 122	541	342	24	581	468	29	834	366	468	468
Employed or in Armed Forces	798	378	239	14	420	368	12	621	253	368	368
Unemployed or not in labor force	324	163	103	10	161	100	17	213	113	100	100
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over											
No school years completed	27 996	10 423	5 898	510	17 573	12 119	1 146	18 533	6 408	12 119	12 119
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	70	7	—	3	63	39	—	42	3	39	39
5 and 6 years	471	189	73	16	282	169	10	258	89	169	169
7 years	796	333	126	2	463	311	32	445	128	311	311
8 years	1 014	401	167	31	613	341	51	539	198	341	341
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 614	2 191	858	102	3 423	1 910	216	2 870	960	1 910	1 910
4 years	3 106	1 190	608	61	1 916	1 211	150	1 880	669	1 211	1 211
College: 1 to 3 years	8 136	3 401	1 964	153	4 735	3 230	362	5 347	2 117	3 230	3 230
4 years	4 118	1 230	879	88	2 888	2 128	192	3 095	967	2 128	2 128
5 years or more	2 303	733	588	45	1 570	1 359	71	1 992	633	1 359	1 359
Median school years completed	2 368	748	635	9	1 620	1 421	62	2 065	644	1 421	1 421
	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6
Female, 25 years old and over											
No school years completed	29 735	10 889	6 560	510	18 846	13 567	1 183	20 648	7 070	13 567	13 567
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	94	27	3	5	67	34	—	42	8	34	34
5 and 6 years	346	149	65	21	197	138	16	224	86	138	138
7 years	686	183	87	15	503	348	19	450	102	348	348
8 years	742	301	179	—	441	349	11	528	179	349	349
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 573	1 766	796	69	2 807	1 784	222	2 660	865	1 784	1 784
4 years	3 353	1 228	663	58	2 125	1 411	141	2 132	721	1 411	1 411
College: 1 to 3 years	11 070	4 359	2 467	222	6 711	4 986	485	7 875	2 889	4 986	4 986
4 years	5 692	1 684	1 134	88	4 008	2 864	246	4 086	1 222	2 864	2 864
5 years or more	2 407	925	725	32	1 482	1 237	26	1 994	757	1 237	1 237
Median school years completed	772	267	241	—	505	416	17	657	241	416	416
	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Total persons, 25 years old and over	57 731	21 312	12 458	1 020	36 419	25 686	2 329	39 181	13 478	25 703	25 686
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.7	1.7	1.1	4.4	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Less than 1 year of high school	25.0	26.0	18.9	25.9	24.3	21.1	24.8	20.6	19.4	21.2	21.1
4 years of high school or more	63.9	62.6	70.9	62.5	64.6	68.7	62.7	69.2	70.3	68.6	68.7
4 years of college or more	13.6	12.5	17.6	8.4	14.2	17.3	7.6	17.1	16.9	17.2	17.3
Median school years completed	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	21 427	9 228	7 835	305	12 199	10 524	544	18 664	8 140	10 524	10 524
4 years of high school or more	84.7	88.5	90.4	83.6	81.8	84.1	68.9	86.7	90.2	84.1	84.1
4 years of college or more	5.8	4.4	4.3	3.0	6.8	6.3	11.9	5.4	4.3	6.3	6.3
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD											
Male, with less than 15 years of school	29 213	11 788	7 551	523	17 425	12 295	1 199	20 369	8 074	12 295	12 295
Percent with vocational training	22.6	20.8	21.8	19.3	23.8	23.9	13.7	23.0	21.6	23.9	23.9
Female, with less than 15 years of school	31 569	12 639	8 035	711	18 930	14 067	1 243	22 813	8 746	14 067	14 067
Percent with vocational training	21.8	20.6	20.8	15.3	22.6	23.0	18.3	22.0	20.4	23.0	

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas			Place	
	Fargo-Moorhead						Fargo-Moorhead				
	Total	Minnesota portion			North Dakota portion			Total	Minnesota portion		North Dakota portion
		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance	Total	Fargo	Urban balance					Fargo
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS											
Male, 20 to 49 years old											
No high school	22 565	8 591	5 794	430	13 974	10 507	925	16 731	6 224	10 507	10 507
High school, 1 to 3 years	2 021	749	269	54	1 272	762	96	1 085	323	762	762
High school, 4 years	1 925	805	397	49	1 120	714	105	1 160	446	714	714
College, 1 year or more	7 410	3 113	1 767	186	4 297	2 988	349	4 941	1 953	2 988	2 988
	11 209	3 924	3 361	141	7 285	6 043	375	9 545	3 502	6 043	6 043
Female, 15 to 44 years old											
No high school	27 408	11 015	7 951	543	16 393	12 594	1 130	21 088	8 494	12 594	12 594
High school, 1 to 3 years	1 484	490	228	38	994	638	117	904	266	638	638
High school, 4 years	5 021	1 879	1 063	135	3 142	2 153	212	3 351	1 198	2 153	2 153
College, 1 year or more	11 181	4 634	3 220	230	6 547	5 116	491	8 566	3 450	5 116	5 116
	9 722	4 012	3 440	140	5 710	4 687	310	8 267	3 580	4 687	4 687
FERTILITY											
Women, 15 to 24 years old											
Ever married	14 504	6 164	4 949	266	8 340	6 862	444	12 077	5 215	6 862	6 862
Percent ever married	4 097	1 461	1 064	99	2 636	2 045	221	3 208	1 163	2 045	2 045
Number of own children under 5 years	28.2	23.7	21.5	37.2	31.6	29.8	49.8	26.6	22.3	29.8	29.8
Per 1,000 women	2 849	997	640	72	1 852	1 233	186	1 945	712	1 233	1 233
Per 1,000 women ever married	196	162	129	271	222	180	419	161	137	180	180
Number of children ever born	695	682	602	727	703	603	842	606	612	603	603
Per 1,000 women	3 341	1 214	767	125	2 127	1 431	224	2 323	892	1 431	1 431
Per 1,000 women ever married	230	197	155	470	255	209	505	192	171	209	209
	815	831	721	1 263	807	700	1 014	724	767	700	700
Women, 25 to 34 years old											
Ever married	6 618	2 521	1 589	151	4 097	2 840	394	4 580	1 740	2 840	2 840
Percent ever married	6 149	2 377	1 476	147	3 772	2 569	384	4 192	1 623	2 569	2 569
Number of own children under 5 years	92.9	94.3	92.9	97.4	92.1	90.5	97.5	91.5	93.3	90.5	90.5
Per 1,000 women	5 098	2 131	1 290	120	2 967	1 997	334	3 407	1 410	1 997	1 997
Per 1,000 women ever married	770	845	812	795	724	703	848	744	810	703	703
Number of children ever born	829	897	874	816	787	777	870	813	869	777	777
Per 1,000 women	15 075	6 226	3 546	385	8 849	5 994	879	9 925	3 931	5 994	5 994
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 278	2 470	2 232	2 550	2 160	2 111	2 231	2 167	2 259	2 111	2 111
	2 452	2 619	2 402	2 619	2 346	2 333	2 289	2 368	2 422	2 333	2 333
Women, 35 to 44 years old											
Ever married	6 355	2 345	1 428	126	4 010	2 922	292	4 476	1 554	2 922	2 922
Percent ever married	6 117	2 285	1 377	126	3 832	2 788	285	4 291	1 503	2 788	2 788
Number of own children under 5 years	96.3	97.4	96.4	100.0	95.6	95.4	97.6	95.9	96.7	95.4	95.4
Per 1,000 women	1 720	684	428	44	1 036	724	46	1 196	472	724	724
Per 1,000 women ever married	271	292	300	349	258	248	164	267	304	248	248
Number of children ever born	281	299	311	349	270	260	168	279	314	260	260
Per 1,000 women	21 205	8 101	4 684	458	13 104	9 052	973	14 194	5 142	9 052	9 052
Replacement index	3 337	3 455	3 290	3 635	3 268	3 098	3 332	3 171	3 309	3 098	3 098
Per 1,000 women ever married	161	167	158	176	158	150	161	153	160	150	150
	3 467	3 545	3 402	3 635	3 420	3 247	3 414	3 308	3 421	3 247	3 247
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families											
With own children under 3 years	27 751	10 505	6 278	553	17 246	12 143	1 301	18 980	6 831	12 149	12 143
With own children under 6 years	5 063	1 938	1 222	138	3 125	2 162	304	3 522	1 360	2 162	2 162
With own children under 12 years	8 302	3 234	1 981	204	5 068	3 502	471	5 687	2 185	3 502	3 502
With own children under 18 years	12 796	4 903	2 920	328	7 893	5 483	707	8 731	3 248	5 483	5 483
With sons/daughters under 25 years	16 272	6 253	3 742	400	10 019	7 009	876	11 151	4 142	7 009	7 009
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	17 678	6 812	4 101	440	10 866	7 681	912	12 222	4 541	7 681	7 681
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	8 363	3 279	1 957	223	5 084	3 608	351	5 788	2 180	3 608	3 608
	3 869	1 542	972	120	2 327	1 791	139	2 883	1 092	1 791	1 791
Subfamilies											
Number of own children under 18 years	288	104	58	1	184	105	28	164	59	105	105
Husband-wife subfamilies	314	133	86	1	181	105	28	192	87	105	105
Subfamilies with female head	164	57	34	-	107	66	10	100	34	66	66
Number of own children under 18 years	134	58	43	-	76	43	10	86	43	43	43
Persons, under 18 years old	114	47	24	1	67	39	13	64	25	39	39
Number of own children under 18 years	170	75	43	1	95	62	13	106	44	62	62
Married couples											
Percent in subfamilies	25 100	9 529	5 681	511	15 571	10 937	1 204	17 135	6 192	10 943	10 937
With own children under 6 years	0.7	0.6	0.6	-	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
With own children under 18 years	7 928	3 096	1 896	186	4 832	3 325	457	5 407	2 082	3 325	3 325
With husband under 45 years	15 105	5 817	3 444	377	9 288	6 456	804	10 277	3 821	6 456	6 456
	13 517	4 979	3 136	300	8 538	6 163	739	9 599	3 436	6 163	6 163
Persons, under 18 years old											
Living with both parents	41 080	16 045	9 394	972	25 033	17 132	2 085	27 498	10 366	17 132	17 132
Percent of total	37 650	14 745	8 533	913	22 905	15 674	1 850	25 120	9 446	15 674	15 674
Living with one parent	91.7	91.9	90.8	93.9	91.5	91.5	88.7	91.4	91.1	91.5	91.5
Living with neither parent	2 729	1 053	695	54	1 676	1 178	221	1 927	749	1 178	1 178
	701	247	166	5	454	280	14	451	171	280	280
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married											
Never widowed or divorced	42 524	16 059	9 934	919	26 465	18 856	2 175	29 709	10 853	18 856	18 856
Known to have been: Widowed	37 990	14 705	9 011	864	23 285	16 725	1 804	26 600	9 875	16 725	16 725
Divorced	1 257	439	205	16	818	527	62	748	221	527	527
Widowed and divorced	3 303	941	744	39	2 362	1 604	309	2 387	783	1 604	1 604
	26	26	26	-	-	-	-	26	26	-	-
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons, in group quarters											
Inmate of mental hospital	7 616	3 757	3 486	-	3 859	3 541	-	7 027	3 486	3 541	3 541
Inmate of home for the aged	1 193	462	242	-	731	496	-	738	242	496	496
Inmate of other institution	107	20	20	-	87	87	-	107	20	87	87
In rooming house	203	160	122	-	43	43	-	165	122	43	43
In military barracks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In college dormitory	5 698	3 059	3 059	-	2 639	2 639	-	5 698	3 059	2 639	2 639
Other	415	56	43	-	359	276	-	319	43	276	276
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS											
Total	54 805	20 105	11 699	1 126	34 700	24 937	2 395	37 762	12 825	24 937	24 937
Disabled or handicapped	4 913	1 886	973	98	3 027	2 012	292	3 083	1 071	2 012	2 012
In labor force	2 869	1 068	536	54	1 801	1 330	188	1 920	590	1 330	1 330
Not in labor force	2 044	818	437	44	1 226	682	104	1 163	481	682	682
Cannot work	1 087	343	221	-	744	475	61	696	221	475	475
Disabled 6 months or more	1 029	343	221	-	686	437	41	658	221	437	437

Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas			Place	
	Fargo-Moorhead						Fargo-Moorhead				
	Total	Minnesota portion			North Dakota portion			Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion	Fargo
		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance	Total	Fargo	Urban balance				
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	40 886	15 834	10 142	699	25 052	18 231	1 525	29 078	10 841	18 237	18 231
Labor force	29 610	11 438	7 185	573	18 172	13 337	1 286	21 095	7 758	13 337	13 337
Percent of total	72.4	72.2	70.8	82.0	72.5	73.2	84.3	72.5	71.6	73.1	73.2
Armed Forces	122	37	24	10	85	75	4	109	34	75	75
Civilian labor force	29 488	11 401	7 161	563	18 087	13 262	1 282	20 986	7 724	13 262	13 262
Employed	28 113	10 766	6 835	539	17 347	12 705	1 251	20 079	7 374	12 705	12 705
Unemployed	1 375	635	326	24	740	557	31	907	350	557	557
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	5.6	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	2.4	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.2
Not in labor force	11 276	4 396	2 957	126	6 880	4 894	239	7 983	3 083	4 900	4 894
Inmate of institution	584	200	108	—	384	217	—	325	108	217	217
Enrolled in school	5 892	2 528	2 105	59	3 364	2 832	122	4 996	2 164	2 832	2 832
Other: Under 65 years old	1 688	521	236	31	1 167	593	32	866	267	599	593
Percent disabled	53.6	59.1	76.3	...	51.3	69.1	...	72.3	78.5	69.1	69.1
65 years and over	3 112	1 147	508	36	1 965	1 252	85	1 796	544	1 252	1 252
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 533	983	564	72	1 550	1 059	122	1 695	636	1 059	1 059
Labor force	374	150	90	11	224	129	35	230	101	129	129
Percent of total	14.8	15.3	16.0	15.3	14.5	12.2	28.7	13.6	15.9	12.2	12.2
Employed	336	140	84	7	196	113	29	204	91	113	113
Unemployed	38	10	6	4	28	16	6	26	10	16	16
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	6.7	6.7	...	12.5	12.4	17.1	11.3	9.9	12.4	12.4
Not in labor force	2 159	833	474	61	1 326	930	87	1 465	535	930	930
Female, 16 years old and over	43 027	16 619	11 266	750	26 408	19 930	1 567	31 957	12 016	19 941	19 930
Labor force	19 007	7 287	5 415	364	11 720	9 653	699	15 432	5 779	9 653	9 653
Percent of total	44.2	43.8	41.1	48.5	44.4	48.4	44.6	48.3	48.1	48.4	48.4
Armed Forces	15	5	5	—	10	10	—	15	5	10	10
Civilian labor force	18 992	7 282	5 410	364	11 710	9 643	699	15 417	5 774	9 643	9 643
Employed	18 152	6 952	5 181	358	11 200	9 232	653	14 771	5 539	9 232	9 232
Unemployed	840	330	229	6	510	411	46	646	235	411	411
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.5	4.2	1.6	4.4	4.3	6.6	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3
Not in labor force	24 020	9 332	5 851	386	14 688	10 277	868	16 525	6 237	10 288	10 277
Inmate of institution	710	282	154	—	428	360	—	514	154	360	360
Enrolled in school	4 707	2 383	2 048	64	2 324	1 907	94	4 019	2 112	1 907	1 907
Other: Under 65 years old	13 753	5 052	2 786	255	8 701	5 706	613	8 753	3 041	5 712	5 706
Percent disabled	9.1	10.9	10.4	6.8	8.0	6.6	15.5	7.8	10.0	6.6	6.6
65 years and over	4 850	1 615	863	67	3 235	2 304	161	3 239	930	2 309	2 304
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 443	931	524	42	1 512	998	123	1 564	566	998	998
Labor force	334	134	89	—	200	151	16	220	89	151	151
Percent of total	13.7	14.4	13.2	—	13.2	15.1	13.0	14.1	12.2	15.1	15.1
Employed	310	127	62	—	183	134	16	196	62	134	134
Unemployed	24	7	7	—	17	17	—	24	7	17	17
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	5.2	10.1	—	8.5	11.3	—	10.9	10.1	11.3	11.3
Not in labor force	2 109	797	455	42	1 312	847	107	1 344	497	847	847
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Total women, 16 years old and over	43 027	16 619	11 266	750	26 408	19 930	1 567	31 957	12 016	19 941	19 930
With own children under 6 years	8 312	3 269	2 079	199	5 043	3 483	484	5 761	2 278	3 483	3 483
In labor force	2 786	1 092	763	84	1 694	1 260	165	2 107	847	1 260	1 260
Percent in labor force	33.5	33.4	36.7	42.2	33.6	36.2	34.1	36.6	37.2	36.2	36.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 777	2 938	1 744	183	4 839	3 478	362	5 405	1 927	3 478	3 478
In labor force	3 867	1 567	1 015	100	2 300	1 728	220	2 843	1 115	1 728	1 728
Percent in labor force	49.7	53.3	58.2	54.6	49.7	49.7	60.8	52.6	57.9	49.7	49.7
No own children under 18 years	26 938	10 412	7 443	368	16 526	12 969	721	20 791	7 811	12 980	12 969
In labor force	12 354	4 628	3 637	180	7 726	6 665	314	10 482	3 817	6 665	6 665
Percent in labor force	45.9	44.4	48.9	48.9	46.8	51.4	43.6	50.4	48.9	51.3	51.4
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	24 909	9 334	5 662	494	15 575	11 035	1 126	17 197	6 156	11 041	11 035
With own children under 6 years	7 889	3 105	1 962	192	4 784	3 288	447	5 442	2 154	3 288	3 288
In labor force	2 581	1 012	701	84	1 569	1 170	145	1 955	785	1 170	1 170
Percent in labor force	32.7	32.6	35.7	43.8	32.8	35.6	32.4	35.9	36.4	35.6	35.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 132	2 677	1 555	177	4 455	3 180	319	4 912	1 732	3 180	3 180
In labor force	3 337	1 359	853	95	1 978	1 471	184	2 419	948	1 471	1 471
Percent in labor force	46.8	50.8	54.9	53.7	44.4	46.3	57.7	49.2	54.7	46.3	46.3
No own children under 18 years	9 888	3 552	2 145	125	6 336	4 567	360	6 843	2 270	4 573	4 567
In labor force	4 486	1 599	1 121	43	2 887	2 341	174	3 505	1 164	2 341	2 341
Percent in labor force	45.4	45.0	52.3	34.4	45.6	51.3	48.3	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.3
Other women	18 118	7 285	5 604	256	10 833	8 895	441	14 760	5 860	8 900	8 895
With own children under 6 years	423	164	117	7	259	195	37	319	124	195	195
In labor force	205	80	62	—	125	90	20	152	62	90	90
Percent in labor force	48.5	48.8	53.0	—	48.3	46.2	54.1	47.6	50.0	46.2	46.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	645	261	189	6	384	298	43	493	195	298	298
In labor force	530	208	162	5	322	257	36	424	167	257	257
Percent in labor force	82.2	79.7	85.7	...	83.9	86.2	83.7	86.0	85.6	86.2	86.2
No own children under 18 years	17 050	6 860	5 298	243	10 190	8 402	361	13 948	5 541	8 407	8 402
In labor force	7 868	3 029	2 516	137	4 839	4 324	140	6 977	2 653	4 324	4 324
Percent in labor force	46.1	44.2	47.5	56.4	47.5	51.5	38.8	50.0	47.9	51.4	51.5
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male:											
16 and 17 years	38.5	37.4	43.3	26.8	39.4	44.5	36.0	43.5	41.9	44.5	44.5
18 and 19 years	47.3	48.8	45.4	52.9	46.1	45.1	47.1	45.3	45.6	45.1	45.1
20 and 21 years	51.1	47.1	43.4	86.1	54.5	53.1	88.9	49.2	44.4	53.1	53.1
22 to 24 years	77.7	77.0	71.2	98.4	78.1	75.4	95.7	74.6	73.2	75.4	75.4
25 to 34 years	92.8	95.3	94.5	90.6	91.3	91.2	97.3	92.3	94.1	91.2	91.2
35 to 44 years	96.3	98.1	99.2	100.0	95.3	96.7	100.0	97.6	99.3	96.7	96.7
45 to 64 years	89.2	91.6	94.2	94.3	87.8	90.6	95.7	91.8	94.2	90.5	90.6
65 years and over	26.1	26.7	29.2	25.0	25.8	28.4	32.0	28.6	28.9	28.4	28.4
Female:											
16 and 17 years	31.8	35.7	34.2	63.2	29.4	32.6	27.7	34.5	37.6	32.6	32.6
18 and 19 years	51.0	48.2	47.3	79.0	53.7	54.6	48.2	51.6	48.4	54.6	54.6
20 and 21 years	61.2	56.3	54.8	51.8	65.3	65.2	77.6	60.8	54.7	66.2	66.2
22 to 24 years	64.4	58.4	63.2	64.8	67.7	72.6	57.5	69.2	63.2	72.6	72.6
25 to 34 years	45.9	43.9	46.7	48.3	47.1	51.8	39.1	49.9	46.8	51.8	51.8
35 to 44 years	45.3	46.1	51.5	40.5	44.9	47.7	59.6	48.7	50.8	47.7	47.7
45 to 64 years	48.2	49.5	56.6	50.6	47.4	53.2	47.8	54.2	56.2	53.1	53.2
65 years and over	14.1	12.8	16.9	—	14.8	16.2	10.1	16.2	16.0	16.2	16.2

Table 86. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas			Place	
	Fargo-Moorhead						Fargo-Moorhead				
	Total	Minnesota portion		North Dakota portion		Urban balance	Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion	Fargo	
Total		Moorhead	Urban balance	Total	Fargo						
Total	46 265	17 718	12 016	897	28 547	21 937	1 904	34 850	12 913	21 937	21 937
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 369	2 680	2 145	102	4 689	3 924	302	6 171	2 247	3 924	3 924
Engineers	226	45	45	—	181	142	28	187	45	142	142
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	436	91	76	—	345	284	30	360	76	284	284
Health workers, except practitioners	1 020	283	198	15	737	652	37	865	213	652	652
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 672	819	585	54	853	598	72	1 237	639	598	598
Technicians, except health	608	165	142	—	443	387	23	529	142	387	387
Other professional workers	3 407	1 277	1 099	33	2 130	1 861	112	2 993	1 132	1 861	1 861
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 741	1 576	1 055	35	3 165	2 478	195	3 568	1 090	2 478	2 478
Salaried:											
Manufacturing	271	76	58	3	195	172	4	233	61	172	172
Retail trade	1 067	359	273	4	708	540	35	817	277	540	540
Other industries	2 607	864	610	15	1 743	1 408	112	2 033	625	1 408	1 408
Self-employed:											
Retail trade	391	164	51	9	227	136	27	196	60	136	136
Other industries	405	113	63	4	292	222	17	289	67	222	222
Sales workers	4 193	1 701	1 376	73	2 492	2 052	125	3 501	1 449	2 052	2 052
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 040	439	380	14	601	537	9	933	396	537	537
Retail trade	2 234	948	725	38	1 286	985	98	1 748	763	985	985
Other industries	919	314	271	19	605	510	18	820	290	510	510
Clerical and kindred workers	8 569	3 224	2 584	159	5 345	4 593	351	7 336	2 743	4 593	4 593
Bookkeepers	1 135	376	270	15	759	601	98	886	285	601	601
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 265	784	612	59	1 481	1 349	62	2 020	671	1 349	1 349
Other clerical workers	5 169	2 064	1 702	85	3 105	2 643	191	4 430	1 787	2 643	2 643
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 832	1 945	1 141	210	2 887	2 062	341	3 413	1 351	2 062	2 062
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	673	279	178	25	394	249	40	492	203	249	249
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	810	287	158	42	523	393	46	593	200	393	393
Machinists	117	53	34	—	64	31	18	65	34	31	31
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	80	15	10	—	65	50	10	60	10	50	50
Carpenters	474	168	77	15	306	176	58	268	92	176	176
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	757	371	223	19	386	247	56	489	242	247	247
Other craftsmen	1 921	772	461	109	1 149	921	113	1 446	570	921	921
Operatives, except transport	2 366	908	557	42	1 458	1 019	139	1 618	599	1 019	1 019
Durable goods manufacturing	411	184	106	8	227	150	21	264	114	150	150
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 006	378	246	15	628	459	49	708	283	459	459
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 549	546	367	19	1 003	760	69	1 446	386	760	760
Transport equipment operatives	2 023	880	547	66	1 143	831	88	1 444	613	831	831
Truck drivers	1 073	507	298	34	566	375	49	707	332	375	375
Other transport equipment operatives	1 950	373	249	32	577	456	39	737	281	456	456
Laborers, except farm	1 565	592	366	41	973	804	79	1 211	407	804	804
Construction laborers	199	104	46	4	95	73	11	125	52	73	73
Freight, stock, and material handlers	737	273	200	18	464	386	34	604	218	386	386
Other laborers, except farm	629	215	120	17	414	345	34	482	137	345	345
Farmers and farm managers	2 082	966	10	—	1 116	42	—	52	10	42	42
Farm laborers and farm foremen	866	322	68	8	544	259	—	35	76	259	259
Service workers, except private household ¹	6 917	2 636	1 986	161	4 281	3 486	275	5 633	2 147	3 486	3 486
Cleaning service workers	1 557	543	414	22	1 014	802	99	1 238	436	802	802
Food service workers	2 882	1 404	1 060	95	1 478	1 186	106	2 341	1 155	1 186	1 186
Health service workers	951	313	217	17	638	584	22	818	234	584	584
Personal service workers	840	235	181	21	605	510	33	712	202	510	510
Protective service workers	317	68	54	6	249	235	5	295	60	235	235
Private household workers	742	288	181	—	454	387	9	568	181	387	387
Female	18 152	6 952	5 181	358	11 200	9 232	653	14 771	5 539	9 232	9 232
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 279	1 328	1 028	54	1 951	1 593	95	2 675	1 082	1 593	1 593
Nurses	715	205	140	15	510	441	25	596	155	441	441
Health workers, except nurses	255	64	49	—	191	169	14	218	49	169	169
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 154	568	419	26	586	406	38	851	445	406	406
Technicians, except health	81	18	12	—	63	63	—	75	12	63	63
Other professional workers	1 074	473	408	13	601	514	18	935	421	514	514
Managers and administrators, except farm	710	220	172	8	490	374	38	554	180	374	374
Sales workers	1 546	609	442	30	937	743	51	1 215	472	743	743
Retail trade	1 283	500	354	28	783	615	51	997	382	615	615
Other than retail trade	263	109	88	2	154	128	—	218	90	128	128
Clerical and kindred workers	6 423	2 406	1 913	124	4 017	3 495	248	5 532	2 037	3 495	3 495
Bookkeepers	975	307	217	15	668	534	83	766	232	534	534
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 205	762	590	59	1 443	1 311	62	1 960	649	1 311	1 311
Other clerical workers	3 243	1 337	1 106	50	1 906	1 650	103	2 806	1 156	1 650	1 650
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	237	84	41	4	153	134	4	179	45	134	134
Operatives, except transport	663	235	164	10	428	331	41	505	174	331	331
Durable goods manufacturing	84	27	5	8	57	46	6	59	13	46	46
Nondurable goods manufacturing	73	33	29	—	40	5	15	34	29	5	5
Nonmanufacturing industries	506	175	130	2	331	280	20	412	132	280	280
Transport equipment operatives	49	9	6	—	40	25	5	31	6	25	25
Laborers, except farm	130	30	21	—	100	86	5	107	21	86	86
Farmers and farm managers	65	11	—	—	54	5	—	5	—	5	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	62	44	26	—	18	4	—	30	26	4	4
Service workers, except private household ¹	4 256	1 688	1 187	128	2 568	2 065	157	3 380	1 315	2 065	2 065
Cleaning service workers	587	199	144	12	388	311	38	467	156	311	311
Food service workers	2 023	1 013	706	83	1 010	778	79	1 567	789	778	778
Health service workers	855	264	178	17	591	537	22	732	195	537	537
Personal service workers	556	159	115	16	397	341	18	472	131	341	341
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	732	288	181	—	444	377	9	558	181	377	377
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD											
Male	336	140	84	7	196	113	29	204	91	113	113
Sales workers	114	43	43	—	71	53	12	96	43	53	53
Other white-collar workers	24	12	6	—	12	5	7	11	6	5	5
Blue-collar workers	94	43	20	7	51	28	6	55	27	28	28
Farm workers	46	27	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	58	15	15	—	43	27	4	42	15	27	27
Female	310	127	62	—	183	134	16	196	62	134	134
White-collar workers	69	35	17	—	34	23	6	40	17	23	23
Blue-collar workers	13	4	4	—	9	9	—	13	4	9	9
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	82	30	20	—	52	32	5	52	20	32	32
Private household workers	146	58	21	—	88	70	5	91	21	70	70

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 87. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas							Urbanized areas			Place
	Fargo-Moorhead							Fargo-Moorhead			
	Total	Minnesota portion			North Dakota portion			Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion	Fargo
Total		Moorhead	Urban balance	Total	Fargo	Urban balance					
Total	46 265	17 718	12 016	897	28 547	21 937	1 904	34 850	12 913	21 937	21 937
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 151	1 346	113	8	1 805	397	10	518	121	397	397
Mining	28	22	10	-	6	-	-	10	10	-	-
Construction	2 520	987	567	58	1 533	1 027	208	1 652	625	1 027	1 027
Manufacturing	2 927	1 215	772	80	1 712	1 281	178	2 133	852	1 281	1 281
Furniture and lumber and wood products	68	45	29	-	23	18	-	47	29	18	18
Primary metal industries	40	11	11	-	29	29	-	40	11	29	29
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	216	55	28	-	161	147	9	175	28	147	147
Machinery, except electrical	355	107	70	-	248	134	49	204	70	134	134
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	57	30	25	-	27	27	-	52	25	27	27
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	242	147	90	14	95	67	19	171	104	67	67
Other durable goods	245	116	76	8	129	110	5	194	84	110	110
Food and kindred products	927	451	240	53	476	304	74	597	293	304	304
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	40	14	14	-	26	10	-	24	14	10	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	556	192	151	-	364	316	22	467	151	316	316
Chemical and allied products	50	20	15	5	30	30	-	50	20	30	30
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	131	27	23	-	104	89	-	112	23	89	89
Railroads and railway express service	653	330	163	113	323	289	18	565	276	289	289
Trucking service and warehousing	935	446	250	43	489	314	73	607	293	314	314
Other transportation	383	150	106	6	233	175	27	287	112	175	175
Communications	1 041	357	316	4	684	580	68	900	320	580	580
Utilities and sanitary services	577	198	134	28	379	279	42	441	162	279	279
Wholesale trade	3 420	1 139	831	54	2 281	1 846	186	2 731	885	1 846	1 846
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 128	434	319	9	694	568	38	896	328	568	568
Eating and drinking places	1 953	863	514	83	1 090	830	99	1 427	597	830	830
General merchandise retailing	1 348	480	318	28	868	687	86	1 033	346	687	687
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 546	705	463	47	841	616	114	1 126	510	616	616
Other retail trade	3 583	1 262	1 008	20	2 321	1 784	123	2 812	1 028	1 784	1 784
Banking and credit agencies	824	303	230	5	521	438	32	673	235	438	438
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 829	521	422	33	1 308	1 192	40	1 642	455	1 192	1 192
Business services	723	215	171	18	508	465	30	654	189	465	465
Repair services	573	188	153	2	385	299	12	454	155	299	299
Private households	795	317	200	-	478	404	9	604	200	404	404
Other personal services	1 776	634	492	45	1 142	925	79	1 462	537	925	925
Entertainment and recreation services	410	164	117	4	246	171	25	292	121	171	171
Hospitals	2 310	662	497	50	1 648	1 482	90	2 029	547	1 482	1 482
Health services, except hospitals	1 122	422	260	26	700	588	24	874	286	588	588
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 338	3 156	2 663	101	3 182	2 654	146	5 418	2 764	2 654	2 654
Government	4 689	1 981	1 625	87	2 708	2 329	137	4 041	1 712	2 329	2 329
Private	1 649	1 175	1 038	14	474	325	9	1 377	1 052	325	325
Other education and kindred services	240	89	60	4	151	110	6	174	64	110	110
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	966	294	230	12	672	592	37	834	242	592	592
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 007	263	228	5	744	605	16	838	233	605	605
Public administration	2 159	556	409	11	1 603	1 339	88	1 759	420	1 339	1 339
Male	28 113	10 766	6 835	539	17 347	12 705	1 251	20 079	7 374	12 705	12 705
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 976	1 277	78	8	1 699	354	10	440	86	354	354
Mining	28	22	10	-	6	-	-	10	10	-	-
Construction	2 370	932	518	58	1 438	940	200	1 516	576	940	940
Manufacturing	2 365	978	615	68	1 387	1 052	130	1 735	683	1 052	1 052
Furniture and lumber and wood products	54	36	24	-	18	13	-	37	24	13	13
Primary metal industries	40	11	11	-	29	29	-	40	11	29	29
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	195	55	28	-	140	131	4	159	28	131	131
Machinery, except electrical	322	102	65	-	220	115	45	180	65	115	115
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	53	26	21	-	27	27	-	48	21	27	27
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	164	100	81	2	64	51	13	134	83	51	51
Other durable goods	191	93	58	8	98	79	5	145	66	79	79
Food and kindred products	792	395	199	53	397	258	55	510	252	258	258
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	17	8	8	-	9	4	-	12	8	4	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	390	117	90	-	273	243	8	333	90	243	243
Chemical and allied products	46	20	15	5	26	26	-	46	20	26	26
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	101	15	15	-	86	76	-	91	15	76	76
Railroads and railway express service	643	325	163	113	318	284	18	560	276	284	284
Trucking service and warehousing	882	422	250	38	460	295	73	583	288	295	295
Other transportation	322	130	101	-	192	139	22	240	101	139	139
Communications	549	196	180	2	353	284	42	466	182	284	284
Utilities and sanitary services	515	178	118	28	337	248	42	394	146	248	248
Wholesale trade	2 820	967	695	32	1 853	1 501	143	2 228	727	1 501	1 501
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	583	258	195	-	325	275	10	470	195	275	275
Eating and drinking places	740	306	212	27	434	360	33	599	239	360	360
General merchandise retailing	388	121	77	-	267	195	37	272	77	195	195
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	1 369	635	418	38	734	540	93	996	456	540	540
Other retail trade	2 094	727	572	14	1 367	982	79	1 568	586	982	982
Banking and credit agencies	294	98	74	-	196	180	-	254	74	180	180
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 079	345	290	17	734	664	25	971	307	664	664
Business services	459	143	105	12	316	291	17	408	117	291	291
Repair services	512	173	142	2	339	263	12	407	144	263	263
Private households	38	18	8	-	20	20	-	28	8	20	20
Other personal services	622	246	200	19	376	303	34	522	219	303	303
Entertainment and recreation services	249	83	59	-	166	114	25	173	59	114	114
Hospitals	437	150	108	11	287	272	15	391	119	272	272
Health services, except hospitals	298	109	77	-	189	163	4	240	77	163	163
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 711	1 239	1 049	42	1 472	1 243	73	2 334	1 091	1 243	1 243
Government	2 083	803	674	42	1 280	1 119	73	1 835	716	1 119	1 119
Private	628	436	375	-	192	124	-	499	375	124	124
Other education and kindred services	66	33	21	-	33	27	-	48	21	27	27
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	470	149	114	5	321	267	30	386	119	267	267
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	545	106	96	-	439	387	5	483	96	387	387
Public administration	1 689	400	290	5	1 289	1 062	79	1 357	295	1 062	1 062
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD											
Total	646	267	146	7	379	247	45	400	153	247	247
Agriculture	52	27	-	-	25	-	6	-	-	-	-
Nonagriculture industries	594	240	146	7	354	247	39	400	153	247	247
Male	336	140	84	7	196	113	29	204	91	113	113
Agriculture	52	27	-	-	25	-	6	-	-	-	-
Nonagriculture industries	284	113	84	7	171	113	23	204	91	113	113

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas			Place	
	Fargo-Moorhead						Fargo-Moorhead			Fargo	
	Total	Minnesota portion			North Dakota portion			Total	Minnesota portion		North Dakota portion
		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance	Total	Fargo	Urban balance				
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	35 958	14 069	9 178	641	21 889	15 995	1 366	25 814	9 819	15 995	15 995
50 to 52 weeks	22 181	8 296	5 072	449	13 885	9 911	987	15 432	5 521	9 911	9 911
27 to 49 weeks	5 693	2 506	1 598	112	3 187	2 314	183	4 024	1 710	2 314	2 314
26 weeks or less	8 084	3 267	2 508	80	4 817	3 770	196	6 358	2 588	3 770	3 770
Female, 16 to 24 years old	11 379	4 782	3 865	168	6 597	5 463	306	9 496	4 033	5 463	5 463
50 to 52 weeks	2 915	1 081	729	72	1 834	1 422	111	2 223	801	1 422	1 422
Median weeks worked	24.5	24.6	23.3	44.5	24.4	23.6	26.5	23.7	23.7	44.2	23.6
Male, 25 to 64 years old	22 376	8 461	4 977	458	13 915	9 706	999	15 141	5 435	9 706	9 706
50 to 52 weeks	18 404	6 882	4 172	365	11 522	8 136	844	12 673	4 537	8 136	8 136
27 to 49 weeks	2 969	1 281	628	79	1 688	1 068	134	1 775	707	1 068	1 068
26 weeks or less	1 003	298	177	14	1 705	502	21	693	191	502	502
Female, 65 years old and over	2 303	826	336	15	1 377	826	61	1 177	351	826	826
Median weeks worked	36.2	35.0	32.0	...	36.9	44.8	52.0	48.0	52.0	44.8	44.8
Female, 16 years old and over	24 408	9 930	7 360	499	14 478	11 741	840	19 600	7 859	11 741	11 741
50 to 52 weeks	9 538	3 224	2 326	166	6 314	5 315	348	7 807	2 492	5 315	5 315
27 to 49 weeks	6 034	2 626	2 000	104	3 408	2 693	215	4 797	2 104	2 693	2 693
26 weeks or less	8 836	4 080	3 034	229	4 756	3 733	277	6 996	3 263	3 733	3 733
Female, 16 to 24 years old	10 248	4 609	3 898	203	5 639	4 955	238	9 056	4 101	4 955	4 955
50 to 52 weeks	2 563	978	629	40	1 775	1 565	83	2 234	669	1 565	1 565
27 to 49 weeks	2 519	1 214	1 054	48	1 305	1 194	35	2 296	1 102	1 194	1 194
26 weeks or less	5 166	2 607	2 215	115	2 559	2 196	120	4 526	2 330	2 196	2 196
Female, 25 to 39 years old	5 259	1 940	1 256	146	3 319	2 469	306	3 871	1 402	2 469	2 469
50 to 52 weeks	2 257	764	512	35	1 493	1 205	123	1 752	547	1 205	1 205
27 to 49 weeks	1 279	539	360	38	706	538	68	936	398	538	538
26 weeks or less	1 723	637	384	73	1 086	726	115	1 183	457	726	726
Female, 40 to 59 years old	6 495	2 587	1 688	140	3 908	3 074	247	4 902	1 828	3 074	3 074
50 to 52 weeks	3 621	1 331	932	91	2 290	1 898	124	2 921	1 023	1 898	1 898
27 to 49 weeks	1 614	649	457	13	945	632	96	1 102	470	632	632
26 weeks or less	1 260	587	299	36	673	544	27	879	335	544	544
Female, 60 years old and over	2 406	794	518	10	1 612	1 243	49	1 771	528	1 243	1 243
Median weeks worked	45.9	40.8	46.9	...	47.8	52.0	43.3	52.0	46.0	52.0	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	28 113	10 766	6 835	539	17 347	12 705	1 251	20 079	7 374	12 705	12 705
Private wage and salary workers	19 463	7 639	5 263	445	11 824	9 167	937	14 875	5 708	9 167	9 167
Employee of own corporation	590	238	121	...	352	263	21	384	121	263	263
Federal government workers	1 309	301	213	10	1 008	843	74	1 066	223	843	843
State government workers	2 026	613	518	10	1 413	1 201	62	1 729	528	1 201	1 201
Local government workers	1 426	558	405	44	868	664	76	1 113	449	664	664
Self-employed workers	3 818	1 620	431	30	2 198	819	102	1 280	461	819	819
Unpaid family workers	71	35	5	...	36	11	...	16	5	11	11
Female employed, 16 years old and over	18 152	6 952	5 181	358	11 200	9 232	653	14 771	5 539	9 232	9 232
Private wage and salary workers	13 475	5 054	3 749	283	8 421	7 017	521	11 049	4 032	7 017	7 017
Employee of own corporation	48	20	10	...	28	23	5	33	10	23	23
Federal government workers	650	144	113	...	506	460	14	573	113	460	460
State government workers	1 541	643	588	9	898	830	11	1 427	597	830	830
Local government workers	1 644	798	553	42	846	615	58	1 210	595	615	615
Self-employed workers	688	255	157	20	433	265	49	442	177	265	265
Unpaid family workers	154	58	21	4	96	45	...	70	25	45	45
Male employed, in agriculture	2 972	1 277	78	8	1 695	350	10	436	86	350	350
Wage and salary workers	974	364	68	8	610	311	10	387	76	311	311
Self-employed workers	1 943	894	5	...	1 049	28	...	33	5	28	28
Unpaid family workers	55	19	5	...	36	11	...	16	5	11	11
Female employed, in agriculture	175	69	35	...	104	43	...	78	35	43	43
Wage and salary workers	91	53	30	...	38	33	...	63	30	33	33
Self-employed workers	70	11	...	...	59	10	...	10	...	10	10
Unpaid family workers	14	5	...	...	9	...	...	5	...	...	...
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	1 321	623	318	24	698	527	31	869	342	527	527
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	94	56	32	...	38	38	...	70	32	38	38
Sales workers	85	49	45	...	56	36	...	81	45	36	36
Clerical and kindred workers	45	25	21	4	20	14	...	39	25	14	14
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	297	133	29	5	164	104	14	138	34	104	104
Operatives, including transport	308	166	88	4	142	130	12	222	92	130	130
Laborers, except farm	168	82	38	11	86	64	...	113	49	64	64
Farm workers	186	52	5	...	134	68	...	73	5	68	68
Service workers, including private household	138	60	60	...	78	73	5	133	60	73	73
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	745	320	224	6	445	365	41	595	230	365	365
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	51	21	17	...	30	24	6	41	17	24	24
Sales workers	58	21	11	...	37	32	5	43	11	32	32
Clerical and kindred workers	226	92	69	6	134	124	4	199	75	124	124
Operatives, including transport	98	42	29	...	56	39	12	68	29	39	39
Other blue-collar workers	13	...	...	...	13	7	...	7	...	7	7
Farm workers	11	5	5	...	6	6	...	11	5	6	6
Service workers, except private household	239	115	87	...	124	94	14	181	87	94	94
Private household workers	35	10	...	...	25	19	...	19	...	19	19
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD - WORKED IN 1969											
Male, 14 and 15 years old	809	277	145	23	532	282	57	450	168	282	282
Farm occupations	283	108	34	...	175	38	21	72	34	38	38
Nonfarm occupations	526	169	111	23	357	244	36	378	134	244	244
Female, 14 and 15 years old	564	203	115	12	361	238	20	365	127	238	238
Farm occupations	53	21	...	...	32	22	...	43	21	22	22
Nonfarm occupations	511	182	94	12	329	216	20	322	106	216	216
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	11 999	4 474	2 651	236	7 525	5 341	529	8 228	2 887	5 341	5 341
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	257	57	23	5	200	140	...	168	28	140	140
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	589	221	135	27	368	204	13	366	162	204	204
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	513	172	63	...	341	187	...	250	63	187	187
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	12 767	4 801	3 478	229	7 966	6 216	512	9 923	3 707	6 216	6 216
With own children under 5 years in 1970	3 458	1 311	885	100	2 147	1 528	217	2 513	985	1 528	1 528
Worker in 1965	1 677	644	455	54	1 033	728	125	1 237	509	728	728
Nonworker in 1970	1 074	438	296	35	636	414	93	745	331	414	414
No own children under 5 years in 1970	9 309	3 490	2 593	129	5 819	4 688	295	7 410	2 722	4 688	4 688
Worker in 1965	4 003	1 380	1 029	38	2 623	2 134	179	3 201	1 067	2 134	2 134
Nonworker in 1970	697	331	234	1	366	252	25	487	235	252	252
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	3 699	1 386	790	101	2 313	1 601	198	2 492	891	1 601	1 601
Nonworker in 1965	2 780	1 041	579	81	1 739	1 178	121	1 838	660	1 178	1 178
Worker in 1970	894	366	202	35	528	353	51	590	237	353	353
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	726	255	168	9	471	364	56	541	177	364	364

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

Total	27 751	10 505	6 278	553	17 246	12 143	1 301	18 980	6 831	12 149	12 143
Less than \$1,000	400	140	59	—	260	130	25	189	59	130	130
\$1,000 to \$1,999	759	322	139	9	437	232	63	380	148	232	232
\$2,000 to \$2,999	996	369	216	31	627	362	63	615	247	368	362
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 257	462	201	18	795	496	27	715	219	496	496
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 374	555	279	45	819	537	40	861	324	537	537
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 645	506	264	36	1 139	709	69	1 009	300	709	709
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 854	742	369	34	1 112	708	75	1 111	403	708	708
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 993	725	387	50	1 268	801	153	1 238	437	801	801
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 330	914	546	34	1 416	987	123	1 567	580	987	987
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 116	848	494	44	1 268	942	74	1 480	538	942	942
\$10,000 to \$11,999	4 193	1 546	1 030	108	2 647	1 918	246	3 056	1 138	1 918	1 918
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 681	1 482	1 033	62	2 199	1 777	176	2 872	1 095	1 777	1 777
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 063	1 515	1 043	82	2 548	1 990	144	3 115	1 125	1 990	1 990
\$25,000 to \$49,999	907	320	191	—	587	452	16	643	191	452	452
\$50,000 or more	183	59	27	—	124	102	7	129	27	102	102

Median income	\$9 599	\$9 610	\$10 359	\$9 443	\$9 591	\$10 175	\$9 169	\$10 213	\$10 282	\$10 172	\$10 175
Mean income	\$10 734	\$10 624	\$11 110	\$9 570	\$10 801	\$11 421	\$10 141	\$10 261	\$10 986	\$11 416	\$11 421
Mean income per family member	\$2 938	\$2 878	\$3 027	\$2 407	\$2 975	\$3 173	\$2 797	\$3 099	\$2 973	\$3 173	\$3 173
Index of income concentration	0.336	0.330	0.303	0.279	0.340	0.332	0.308	0.316	0.304	0.331	0.332
Families with female head	1 971	701	491	31	1 270	976	92	1 498	522	976	976
Mean income	\$6 191	\$5 899	\$5 924	\$6 885	\$6 352	\$6 185	\$4 553	\$6 114	\$5 981	\$6 185	\$6 185

Unrelated Individuals

Total	17 306	7 227	6 326	98	10 079	8 962	227	15 391	6 424	8 967	8 962
Less than \$1,000	5 806	2 796	2 622	5	3 010	2 710	63	5 342	2 627	2 715	2 710
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 517	2 115	1 860	36	2 402	2 124	53	4 020	1 896	2 124	2 124
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 249	878	735	30	1 371	1 235	33	2 000	765	1 235	1 235
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 295	362	297	5	933	830	10	1 132	302	830	830
\$4,000 to \$4,999	898	265	210	9	633	593	16	812	219	593	593
\$5,000 to \$5,999	623	207	146	4	416	369	6	519	150	369	369
\$6,000 to \$6,999	437	135	117	—	302	267	6	384	117	267	267
\$7,000 to \$7,999	391	105	76	—	286	236	18	312	76	236	236
\$8,000 to \$8,999	285	128	92	5	157	118	10	215	97	118	118
\$9,000 to \$9,999	253	104	68	—	149	139	—	207	68	139	139
\$10,000 to \$11,999	218	54	50	4	164	142	5	196	54	142	142
\$12,000 to \$14,999	154	56	44	—	98	91	7	135	44	91	91
\$15,000 to \$24,999	132	13	—	—	119	69	—	69	—	69	69
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	9	—	—	29	29	—	38	9	29	29
\$50,000 or more	10	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	10	10

Median income	\$1 630	\$1 387	\$1 291	\$2 267	\$1 845	\$1 834	\$1 953	\$1 585	\$1 309	\$1 833	\$1 834
Mean income	\$2 623	\$2 118	\$1 950	\$2 992	\$2 985	\$2 921	\$3 077	\$2 522	\$1 966	\$2 920	\$2 921
Index of income concentration	0.528	0.510	0.507	0.369	0.536	0.520	0.505	0.517	0.506	0.520	0.520
Female unrelated individuals	9 578	4 107	3 621	61	5 471	4 838	162	8 525	3 682	4 843	4 838
Mean income	\$2 385	\$1 875	\$1 775	\$2 228	\$2 767	\$2 815	\$1 773	\$2 367	\$1 782	\$2 812	\$2 815
All families and unrelated individuals	45 057	17 732	12 604	651	27 325	21 105	1 528	34 371	13 255	21 116	21 105
Median income	\$6 310	\$5 844	\$4 354	\$8 346	\$6 580	\$6 231	\$8 331	\$5 733	\$4 671	\$6 226	\$6 231
Mean income	\$7 619	\$7 157	\$6 513	\$8 579	\$7 918	\$7 811	\$9 091	\$7 348	\$6 614	\$7 808	\$7 811

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	27 751	10 505	6 278	553	17 246	12 143	1 301	18 980	6 831	12 149	12 143
With wage or salary income	24 110	9 263	5 749	530	14 847	11 020	1 167	17 299	6 279	11 020	11 020
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 453	\$9 253	\$10 083	\$9 014	\$9 578	\$10 308	\$9 199	\$10 193	\$9 992	\$10 308	\$10 308
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 364	1 429	752	84	1 935	1 257	169	2 093	836	1 257	1 257
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 914	\$6 655	\$8 180	\$3 061	\$8 844	\$9 892	\$10 736	\$9 003	\$7 665	\$9 892	\$9 892
With farm self-employment income	3 901	1 619	227	—	2 282	546	35	2 773	227	546	546
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 887	\$4 543	\$2 739	—	\$5 131	\$2 618	\$713	\$2 653	\$2 739	\$2 618	\$2 618
With Social Security income	4 953	1 824	938	60	3 129	2 016	140	3 020	998	2 022	2 016
Mean Social Security income	\$1 656	\$1 584	\$1 651	\$1 672	\$1 697	\$1 771	\$1 694	\$1 730	\$1 652	\$1 769	\$1 771
With public assistance or public welfare income	696	301	217	13	395	261	49	497	230	267	261
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 289	\$1 314	\$1 172	—	\$1 269	\$1 320	\$1 227	\$1 323	\$1 335	\$1 314	\$1 320
With other income	10 564	3 860	2 263	119	6 704	5 001	269	7 383	2 382	5 001	5 001
Mean other income	\$1 437	\$1 490	\$1 419	\$877	\$1 406	\$1 461	\$1 193	\$1 439	\$1 392	\$1 461	\$1 461

All unrelated individuals	17 306	7 227	6 326	98	10 079	8 962	227	15 391	6 424	8 967	8 962
With wage or salary income	13 126	5 771	5 347	40	7 355	6 760	115	12 147	5 387	6 760	6 760
Mean wage or salary income	\$2 402	\$1 900	\$1 799	\$4 080	\$2 796	\$2 755	\$4 154	\$2 339	\$1 816	\$2 755	\$2 755
With nonfarm self-employment income	629	183	144	—	446	378	14	522	144	378	378
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 175	\$1 322	\$671	—	\$3 936	\$4 330	—	\$3 320	\$671	\$4 330	\$4 330
With farm self-employment income	669	224	125	—	445	321	7	446	125	321	321
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 733	\$2 392	\$1 863	—	\$2 904	\$1 836	—	\$1 843	\$1 863	\$1 836	\$1 836
With Social Security income	3 618	1 238	797	53	2 380	1 861	102	2 716	850	1 861	1 861
Mean Social Security income	\$1 025	\$996	\$984	\$1 601	\$1 040	\$1 059	\$979	\$1 046	\$1 023	\$1 057	\$1 059
With public assistance or public welfare income	398	108	55	—	270	222	5	277	55	222	222
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$716	\$773	\$799	—	\$694	\$695	—	\$716	\$799	\$695	\$695
With other income	5 603	2 144	1 663	40	3 459	3 132	62	4 835	1 703	3 132	3 132
Mean other income	\$1 079	\$1 047	\$938	\$1 130	\$1 099	\$1 022	\$963	\$994	\$943	\$1 022	\$1 022
Per capita income of persons	\$2 868	\$2 740	\$2 782	\$2 378	\$2 949	\$3 106	\$2 756	\$2 973	\$2 753	\$3 105	\$3 106

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$7 294	\$7 245	\$7 519	\$7 454	\$7 321	\$7 521	\$7 756	\$7 517	\$7 509	\$7 521	\$7 521
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 870	9 603	10 278	7 262	10 100	10 529	9 182	10 361	10 053	10 529	10 529
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 732	8 048	8 189	7 914	7 569	7 675	7 634	7 848	8 133	7 675	7 675
Operatives, including transport	6 103	6 293	5 878	8 308	5 975	5 908	7 942	5 979	6 118	5 908	5 908
Laborers, except farm	4 045	4 062	3 929	8 250	4 025	3 625	7 800	3 868	4 189	3 625	3 625
Farmers and farm managers	6 363	6 198	—	—	6 440	8 375	—	11 250	—	8 375	8 375
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 037	2 791	2 600	—	1 787	1 564	—	1 717	3 400	1 564	1 564
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$2 717	\$2 192	\$2 191	\$2 388	\$3 066	\$3 098	\$3 459	\$2 819	\$2 804	\$3 098	\$3 098
Clerical and kindred workers	3 242	2 406	2 214	2 967	3 542	3 584	3 771	3 263	2 262	3 584	3 584
Operatives, including transport	2 271	2 043	1 989	—	2 325	2 283	2 467	2 271	2 167	2 283	2 283

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas			Place	
	Fargo-Moorhead						Fargo-Moorhead				
	Total	Minnesota portion			North Dakota portion			Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion	Fargo
Total		Moorhead	Urban balance	Total	Fargo	Urban balance					
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	27 751	10 505	6 278	553	17 246	12 143	1 301	18 980	6 831	12 149	12 143
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.5	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	3.8	2.6	3.4	2.2	2.1
Mean size of family	3.65	3.69	3.67	3.98	3.63	3.60	3.63	3.63	3.70	3.60	3.60
With related children under 18 years	16 499	6 339	3 800	403	10 160	7 096	888	11 299	4 203	7 096	7 096
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.48	2.51	2.43	2.54	2.44	2.38	2.35	2.40	2.44	2.38	2.38
Families with female head	1 971	701	491	31	1 270	976	92	1 498	522	976	976
With related children under 18 years	1 015	395	295	12	620	462	79	749	307	462	462
With related children under 6 years	384	146	103	7	238	169	36	279	110	169	169
Percent of heads in labor force	49.0	48.6	55.3	—	49.2	49.7	69.4	50.5	51.8	49.7	49.7
Family heads	27 751	10 505	6 278	553	17 246	12 143	1 301	18 980	6 831	12 149	12 143
Percent 65 years and over	13.5	13.6	10.9	6.1	13.4	12.1	8.5	11.5	10.5	12.1	12.1
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	22 992	8 467	5 161	478	13 525	9 864	1 095	15 509	5 639	9 870	9 864
Percent in labor force	93.6	95.0	95.3	95.8	92.8	94.0	97.2	94.5	95.3	94.0	94.0
Unrelated individuals	11 716	4 208	3 307	98	7 508	6 391	227	9 801	3 405	6 396	6 391
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.4	2.6	1.7	—	3.9	3.5	2.2	2.8	1.6	3.5	3.5
Percent 65 years and over	27.7	24.1	17.5	54.1	29.7	27.4	47.6	24.4	18.6	27.5	27.4
Persons	113 095	42 982	26 353	2 297	70 113	50 093	4 944	78 760	28 650	50 110	50 093
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.1	8.4	7.0	5.9	9.6	9.3	5.8	8.4	6.9	9.3	9.3
Percent 65 years and over	9.0	8.2	6.9	5.0	9.4	9.2	6.1	8.3	6.8	9.2	9.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.1	81.3	80.0	83.5	79.5	79.7	71.7	79.9	80.2	79.7	79.7
Households	28 611	9 942	7 057	529	18 669	15 232	1 242	22 829	7 586	15 243	15 232
In owner occupied housing units	16 139	6 133	3 941	395	10 006	7 692	747	12 033	4 336	7 692	7 692
Mean value of unit	\$19 509	\$18 717	\$21 339	\$14 981	\$19 995	\$21 483	\$19 357	\$21 221	\$20 760	\$21 481	\$21 483
In renter occupied housing units	12 472	3 809	3 116	134	8 663	7 540	495	10 796	3 250	7 546	7 540
Mean gross rent	\$110	\$119	\$125	\$83	\$106	\$109	\$97	\$113	\$123	\$109	\$109
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.7	3.8	2.0	2.1	6.6	6.6	0.9	5.1	2.0	6.6	6.6
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	2 013	818	377	57	1 195	651	116	1 091	434	657	651
Percent of all families	7.3	7.8	6.0	10.3	6.9	5.4	8.9	5.7	6.4	5.4	5.4
Mean family income	\$1 914	\$2 020	\$1 839	\$3 202	\$1 842	\$1 958	\$1 459	\$1 982	\$2 018	\$1 959	\$1 958
Mean income deficit	\$1 323	\$1 257	\$1 217	\$895	\$1 367	\$1 268	\$1 701	\$1 227	\$1 175	\$1 261	\$1 268
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.4	10.5	15.9	10.5	10.3	12.1	22.4	13.8	15.2	12.9	12.1
Mean size of family	3.60	3.57	3.10	4.88	3.61	3.36	3.25	3.34	3.34	3.34	3.36
With related children under 18 years	1 217	493	232	45	724	406	71	683	277	406	406
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.73	2.70	2.21	3.64	2.75	2.41	2.58	2.43	2.44	2.41	2.41
Families with female head	515	212	142	10	303	228	41	380	152	228	228
With related children under 18 years	422	183	122	10	239	175	41	307	132	175	175
With related children under 6 years	202	103	66	7	99	79	11	152	73	79	79
Percent of heads in labor force	18.8	27.2	30.3	—	10.1	12.7	—	19.7	27.4	12.7	12.7
Family heads	2 013	818	377	57	1 195	651	116	1 091	434	657	651
Percent 65 years and over	25.3	29.8	23.3	21.1	22.2	22.4	21.6	22.5	23.0	22.2	22.4
Civilian male heads under 65 years	1 056	391	163	35	665	309	50	513	198	315	309
Percent in labor force	75.0	82.1	66.9	100.0	70.8	77.3	68.0	74.7	72.7	75.9	77.3
Unrelated individuals	4 984	2 042	1 692	19	2 942	2 444	105	4 160	1 711	2 449	2 444
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.5	48.5	51.2	19.4	39.2	38.2	46.3	42.4	50.2	38.3	38.2
Mean income	\$905	\$936	\$952	—	\$884	\$906	\$700	\$925	\$955	\$905	\$906
Mean income deficit	\$940	\$917	\$923	—	\$956	\$954	\$1 085	\$940	\$918	\$955	\$954
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.5	3.4	2.2	—	7.0	6.7	—	4.8	2.2	6.7	6.7
Percent 65 years and over	29.6	23.8	16.1	—	33.6	29.2	65.7	24.2	16.8	29.3	29.2
Persons	12 222	4 966	2 862	297	7 256	4 629	482	7 805	3 159	4 646	4 629
Percent of all persons	10.8	11.6	10.9	12.9	10.3	9.2	9.7	9.9	11.0	9.3	9.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.7	18.4	16.3	11.1	20.5	21.0	24.7	19.0	15.8	21.2	21.0
Percent 65 years and over	19.0	17.8	14.7	9.1	19.8	20.8	21.2	18.1	14.2	20.8	20.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.7	85.4	88.4	74.1	77.7	80.4	80.4	82.7	87.5	80.5	80.4
Related children under 18 years	3 248	1 316	513	157	1 932	950	191	1 620	670	950	950
Percent living with both parents	65.4	62.9	41.5	89.2	67.1	58.6	28.3	56.2	52.7	58.6	58.6
Households	3 996	1 462	974	62	2 534	1 966	196	3 013	1 036	1 977	1 966
Percent of all households	14.0	14.7	13.8	11.7	13.6	12.9	15.8	13.2	13.7	13.0	12.9
In owner occupied housing units	1 221	497	165	30	724	423	41	623	195	428	423
Mean value of unit	\$12 744	\$10 786	\$14 291	\$14 292	\$14 088	\$16 971	\$20 030	\$16 146	\$14 291	\$16 992	\$16 971
In renter occupied housing units	2 775	965	809	32	1 810	1 543	155	2 390	841	1 549	1 543
Mean gross rent	\$92	\$104	\$111	\$95	\$86	\$88	\$76	\$96	\$110	\$88	\$88
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	17.1	13.5	7.6	9.7	19.2	20.1	—	15.8	7.7	20.0	20.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	1 168	444	204	19	724	378	90	601	223	378	378
Percent of all families	4.2	4.2	3.2	3.4	4.2	3.1	6.9	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 172	\$1 130	\$1 093	—	\$1 198	\$1 125	\$1 260	\$1 106	\$1 074	\$1 125	\$1 125
Families with female head	337	131	85	2	206	150	31	237	87	150	150
Unrelated individuals	3 754	1 525	1 242	10	2 229	1 856	89	3 113	1 252	1 861	1 856
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.0	36.2	37.6	10.2	29.7	29.0	39.2	31.8	36.8	29.1	29.0
Mean income deficit	\$703	\$673	\$689	—	\$724	\$712	\$789	\$703	\$686	\$714	\$712
Persons	7 787	3 101	1 913	85	4 686	3 043	383	5 046	1 998	3 048	3 043
Percent 65 years and over	18.2	15.3	10.2	20.0	20.1	21.1	20.4	17.0	10.6	21.2	21.1
Related children under 18 years	1 800	746	333	37	1 054	487	152	857	370	487	487
Percent living with both parents	61.9	59.8	35.7	91.9	63.5	48.3	35.5	45.3	41.4	48.3	48.3
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	3 049	1 167	491	73	1 882	1 067	164	1 637	564	1 073	1 067
Percent of all families	11.0	11.1	7.8	13.2	10.9	8.8	12.6	8.6	8.3	8.8	8.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 552	\$1 594	\$1 607	\$1 554	\$1 525	\$1 424	\$1 852	\$1 484	\$1 600	\$1 422	\$1 424
Families with female head	655	231	161	10	424	318	55	489	171	318	318
Unrelated individuals	6 143	2 509	2 038	58	3 634	3 017	133	5 118	2 096	3 022	3 017
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.4	59.6	61.6	59.2	48.4	47.2	58.6	52.2	61.6	47.2	47.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 179	\$1 165	\$1 194	\$490	\$1 188	\$1 191	\$1 253	\$1 185	\$1 175	\$1 192	\$1 191
Persons	17 353	6 850	3 618	370	10 503	6 678	652	10 683	3 988	6 695	6 678
Percent 65 years and over	19.3	17.3	14.6	17.0	20.6	21.5	24.8	19.0	14.8	21.6	21.5
Related children under 18 years	5 177	2 063	681	172	3 114	1 617	251	2 470	853	1 617	1 617
Percent living with both parents	73.9	75.2	52.6	90.1	73.0	67.2	39.0	64.7	60.1	67.2	67.2

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas			Place	
	Fargo-Moorhead						Fargo-Moorhead				
	Total	Minnesota portion			North Dakota portion			Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion	Fargo
		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance	Total	Fargo	Urban balance				
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population.....	129	94	77	11	35	29	117	88	29	29	
Foreign born.....	8	8	8	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	
Native.....	121	86	69	11	35	29	109	80	29	29	
Born in State of residence.....	55	34	17	11	21	15	43	28	15	15	
Born in different State.....	49	45	45	—	4	4	49	45	4	4	
North-east.....	5	5	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	
North Central.....	24	20	20	—	4	4	24	20	4	4	
South.....	20	20	20	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	
West.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
State of birth not reported.....	17	7	7	—	10	10	17	7	10	10	
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	141	93	78	7	48	38	123	85	38	38	
Same house.....	55	23	8	7	32	22	37	15	22	22	
Different house in United States.....	82	70	70	—	12	12	82	70	12	12	
Same county.....	12	—	—	—	12	12	12	—	12	12	
Different county.....	70	70	70	—	—	—	70	70	—	—	
Same State.....	24	24	24	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	
Different State.....	46	46	46	—	—	—	46	46	—	—	
North-east.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
North Central.....	22	22	22	—	—	—	22	22	—	—	
South.....	24	24	24	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	
West.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Abroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	4	—	—	—	4	4	4	—	4	4	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	90	85	78	7	5	5	90	85	5	5	
Nursery school.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Public.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kindergarten.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Public.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	12	7	—	7	5	5	12	7	5	5	
Public.....	12	7	—	7	5	5	12	7	5	5	
High school (1 to 4 years).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Public.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
College.....	78	78	78	—	—	—	78	78	—	—	
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	92.8	96.6	99.9	...	...	...	92.8	96.6	...	...
3 and 4 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5 and 6 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
7 to 13 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14 and 15 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16 and 17 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
18 and 19 years old.....	99.9	99.9	99.9	—	—	—	99.9	99.9	—	—	
20 and 21 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
22 to 24 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25 to 34 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	33	17	11	—	16	16	27	11	16	16	
No school years completed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5 to 7 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
8 years.....	16	6	—	—	10	10	10	—	10	10	
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	6	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	6	6	
4 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
College: 1 to 3 years.....	11	11	11	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	
4 years or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median school years completed.....	9.3	—	—	—	—	—	10.8	—	—	—	
Percent high school graduates.....	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	40.7	—	—	—	
Female, 25 years old and over.....	15	—	—	—	15	9	9	—	9	9	
No school years completed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5 to 7 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
8 years.....	5	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	5	5	
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	10	—	—	—	10	4	4	—	4	4	
4 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
College: 1 to 3 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4 years or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median school years completed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent high school graduates.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families.....	11	6	—	—	5	5	5	—	5	5	
With own children under 3 years.....	5	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	5	5	
With own children under 6 years.....	5	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	5	5	
With own children under 12 years.....	5	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	5	5	
With own children under 18 years.....	5	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	5	5	
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	5	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	5	5	
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	5	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	5	5	
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons, under 18 years old.....	15	11	—	11	4	4	15	11	4	4	
Living with both parents.....	15	11	—	11	4	4	15	11	4	4	
Percent of total.....	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	10	—	—	—	10	4	4	—	4	4	
Children ever born.....	36	—	—	—	36	24	24	—	24	24	
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	...

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas			Place
	Fargo-Moorhead						Fargo-Moorhead			
	Total	Minnesota portion		North Dakota portion			Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion	Fargo
		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance	Total	Fargo					Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	90	74	68	16	16	84	68	16	16	16
Labor force	40	29	29	11	11	40	29	11	11	11
Percent of total	44.4	39.2	42.6	...	...	47.6	42.6	...	...	...
Civilian labor force	40	29	29	11	11	40	29	11	11	11
Employed	35	24	24	11	11	35	24	11	11	11
Unemployed	5	5	5	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	17.2	17.2	-	-	12.5	17.2	-	-	-
Not in labor force	50	45	39	5	5	44	39	5	5	5
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	39	39	39	-	-	39	39	-	-	-
Other: Under 65 years	5	-	-	5	5	5	-	5	5	5
65 years and over	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over	24	9	9	15	9	18	9	9	9	9
Labor force	18	9	9	9	9	18	9	9	9	9
Percent of total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civilian labor force	18	9	9	9	9	18	9	9	9	9
Employed	18	9	9	9	9	18	9	9	9	9
Unemployed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other: Under 65 years	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male, 16 to 21 years old	48	48	48	-	-	48	48	-	-	-
Not enrolled in school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not high school graduate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unemployed or not in labor force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	24	9	9	15	9	18	9	9	9	9
With own children under 6 years	4	-	-	4	4	4	-	4	4	4
In labor force	4	-	-	4	4	4	-	4	4	4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In labor force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married women, husband present	10	-	-	10	4	4	-	4	4	4
In labor force	4	-	-	4	4	4	-	4	4	4
With own children under 6 years	4	-	-	4	4	4	-	4	4	4
In labor force	4	-	-	4	4	4	-	4	4	4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In labor force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 14 and 15 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 and 19 years	31.3	31.3	31.3	-	-	31.3	31.3	-	-	-
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
65 years and over	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
Female: 14 and 15 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
65 years and over	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	90	74	68	16	16	84	68	16	16	16
50 to 52 weeks	11	-	-	11	11	11	-	11	11	11
27 to 49 weeks	6	6	6	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
26 weeks or less	73	68	62	5	5	67	62	5	5	5
Female, 16 years old and over	18	9	9	9	9	18	9	9	9	9
50 to 52 weeks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 to 49 weeks	14	5	5	9	9	14	5	9	9	9
26 weeks or less	4	4	4	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	35	24	24	11	11	35	24	11	11	11
Private wage or salary workers	20	9	9	11	11	20	9	11	11	11
Government workers	15	15	15	-	-	15	15	-	-	-
Local government workers	9	9	9	-	-	9	9	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed	18	9	9	9	9	18	9	9	9	9
Private wage or salary workers	9	-	-	9	9	9	-	9	9	9
Government workers	9	9	9	-	-	9	9	-	-	-
Local government workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	5	-	-	5	5	5	-	5	5	5
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5	-	-	5	5	5	-	5	5	5
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas			Place	
	Fargo-Moorhead						Fargo-Moorhead				
	Total	Minnesota portion			North Dakota portion			Total	Minnesota portion		North Dakota portion
		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance	Total	Fargo	Urban balance					Fargo
OCCUPATION											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	53	33	33	20	20		53	33	20	20	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4	4	4				4	4			
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners											
Health workers, except practitioners											
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4	4	4				4	4			
Technicians, except health											
Other professional workers											
Managers and administrators, except farm											
Salaried:											
Retail trade											
Other industries											
Self-employed:											
Retail trade											
Other industries											
Sales workers											
Retail trade											
Other than retail trade											
Clerical and kindred workers	14	14	14				14	14			
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers											
Mechanics and repairmen											
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics											
Construction craftsmen											
Other craftsmen											
Operatives, except transport	5	5	5				5	5			
Durable goods manufacturing											
Nondurable goods manufacturing											
Nonmanufacturing industries	5	5	5				5	5			
Transport equipment operatives											
Truck drivers											
Other transport equipment operatives											
Laborers, except farm											
Construction laborers											
Freight, stock, and material handlers											
Other laborers, except farm											
Formers and farm managers											
Farm laborers and farm foremen											
Service workers, except private household ¹	30	10	10	20	20		30	10	20	20	
Cleaning service workers	11	6	6	5	5		11	6	5	5	
Food service workers	10	4	4	6	6		10	4	6	6	
Health service workers	4			4	4		4		4	4	
Personal service workers	5			5	5		5		5	5	
Protective service workers											
Private household workers											
Female employed, 16 years old and over	18	9	9	9	9		18	9	9	9	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers											
Nurses											
Health workers, except nurses											
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools											
Technicians, except health											
Other professional workers											
Managers and administrators, except farm											
Sales workers											
Retail trade											
Other than retail trade											
Clerical and kindred workers	9	9	9				9	9			
Bookkeepers											
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5	5	5				5	5			
Other clerical workers	4	4	4				4	4			
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers											
Operatives, except transport											
Durable goods manufacturing											
Nondurable goods manufacturing											
Nonmanufacturing industries											
Transport equipment operatives											
Laborers, except farm											
Formers and farm managers											
Farm laborers and farm foremen											
Service workers, except private household ¹	9			9	9		9		9	9	
Cleaning service workers	5			5	5		5		5	5	
Food service workers											
Health service workers	4			4	4		4		4	4	
Personal service workers											
Protective service workers											
Private household workers											
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old											
White-collar workers											
Blue-collar workers											
Farm workers											
Service workers, including private household											
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old											
Farm workers											
Service workers, except private household											
Private household workers											
Workers in other occupations											
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$1 667	\$1 300	\$1 300	...	...		\$1 667	\$1 300	...	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
Formers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 94. **Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas			Place	
	Fargo-Moorhead						Fargo-Moorhead				
	Total	Minnesota portion			North Dakota portion			Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion	Fargo
		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance	Total	Fargo	Urban balance				
INDUSTRY	53	33	33	20	20		53	33	20	20	
Total employed, 16 years old and over											
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries											
Mining											
Construction											
Manufacturing											
Furniture and lumber and wood products											
Primary metal industries											
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)											
Machinery, including electrical											
Transportation equipment											
Other durable goods											
Food and kindred products											
Textiles and fabricated textile products											
Printing, publishing, and allied industries											
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)											
Trucking service and warehousing											
Other transportation											
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services											
Wholesale trade											
Food, bakery, and dairy stores											
Eating and drinking places	10	4	4	6	6		10	4	6	6	
Other retail trade											
Finance, insurance, and real estate											
Business and repair services											
Private households											
Other personal services	10			10	10		10		10	10	
Entertainment and recreation services											
Hospitals	4			4	4		4		4	4	
Educational and kindred services	29	29	29				29	29			
Other professional and related services											
Public administration											
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED	5	5	5				5	5			
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	5	5	5				5	5			
Professional, technical, and managerial workers											
Sales workers											
Clerical and kindred workers											
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers											
Operatives, including transport											
Laborers, except farm											
Farm workers											
Service workers, including private household											
Female, 16 years old and over ¹											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers											
Sales workers											
Clerical and kindred workers											
Operatives, including transport											
Other blue-collar workers											
Farm workers											
Service workers, except private household											
Private household workers											
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS	11	6		5	5		5		5	5	
All families											
Less than \$1,000											
\$1,000 to \$1,999											
\$2,000 to \$2,999											
\$3,000 to \$3,999											
\$4,000 to \$4,999											
\$5,000 to \$5,999											
\$6,000 to \$6,999											
\$7,000 to \$7,999											
\$8,000 to \$8,999											
\$9,000 to \$9,999											
\$10,000 to \$11,999											
\$12,000 to \$14,999	11	6		5	5		5		5	5	
\$15,000 to \$24,999											
\$25,000 to \$49,999											
\$50,000 or more											
Median income	...	...		...	...		...		...	...
Mean income	...	...		...	...		...		...	...
Families with female head											
Mean income											
All families and unrelated individuals	94	83	77	11	11		88	77	11	11	
Mean income	\$1 364	\$1 197	\$1 106	...	...		\$1 273	\$1 106	...	...
All unrelated individuals	83	77	77	6	6		\$2 165	\$1 224	6	6	
Mean income	\$1 197	\$1 106	\$1 106	...	...		\$1 197	\$1 106	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	9	9	9				\$1 501	\$1 224			
Mean income	...	...	...				9	9		
Per capita income of persons	\$1 803	\$1 603	\$1 224	\$2 340	\$2 824		\$1 506	\$1 071	\$2 824	\$2 824	
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES	11	6		5	5		5		5	5	
All families											
With wage or salary income	11	6		5	5		5		5	5	
Mean wage or salary income	...	...		...	...		...		...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income											
Mean nonfarm self-employment income											
With farm self-employment income	6	6									
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...							
With Social Security income											
Mean Social Security income											
With public assistance or public welfare income											
Mean public assistance or public welfare income											
With other income	6	6									
Mean other income	...	...							

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas			Place	
	Fargo-Moorhead						Fargo-Moorhead			Fargo	
	Total	Minnesota portion		North Dakota portion		Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion			
		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance	Total				Fargo		Urban balance
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	11	6	-	-	5	5	-	5	-	5	5
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	5	-	-	-	5	5	-	5	-	5	5
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of heads in labor force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Family heads	11	6	-	-	5	5	-	5	-	5	5
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	5	-	-	-	5	5	-	5	-	5	5
Percent in labor force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	30	24	24	-	6	6	-	30	24	6	6
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	76	41	24	11	35	29	-	64	35	29	29
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.5	14.6	-	-	14.3	17.2	-	7.8	-	17.2	17.2
Percent 65 years and over	14.5	14.6	-	-	14.3	17.2	-	7.8	-	17.2	17.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households	26	15	15	-	11	11	-	26	15	11	11
In owner occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean value of unit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In renter occupied housing units	26	15	15	-	11	11	-	26	15	11	11
Mean gross rent	\$123	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$123	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	19.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.2	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of all families	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean family income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean income deficit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean size of family	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean number of related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Families with female head	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of heads in labor force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Family heads	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian male heads under 65 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent in labor force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-
Percent of all unrelated individuals	66.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.7	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-
Percent of all persons	26.3	48.8	...	...	...	...	...	31.3	57.1	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent receiving Social Security income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent living with both parents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Households	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-
Percent of all households	42.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.3	...	...	...
In owner occupied housing units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean value of unit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In renter occupied housing units	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of all families	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean income deficit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Families with female head	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	14	14	14	-	-	-	-	14	14	-	-
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.7	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	14	14	14	-	-	-	-	14	14	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent living with both parents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of all families	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean income deficit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Families with female head	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-
Percent of all unrelated individuals	66.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.7	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-
Percent 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent living with both parents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

AGE

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas							Urbanized areas			Place
	Fargo-Moorhead							Fargo-Moorhead			
	Total	Minnesota portion			North Dakota portion			Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion	
		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance	Total	Fargo	Urban balance					Fargo
Total, all ages	517	330	240	21	187	138	49	399	261	138	138
Under 5 years.....	85	41	31	10	44	44	—	85	41	44	44
5 to 9 years.....	47	34	34	—	13	6	7	40	34	6	6
10 to 14 years.....	46	39	24	—	7	—	7	24	24	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	102	66	34	—	36	13	23	47	34	13	13
20 to 24 years.....	73	50	41	—	23	23	—	64	41	23	23
25 to 29 years.....	32	26	20	6	6	6	—	32	26	6	6
30 to 34 years.....	49	19	14	5	30	30	—	49	19	30	30
35 to 39 years.....	17	12	12	—	5	5	—	17	12	5	5
40 to 44 years.....	21	10	10	—	11	5	6	15	10	5	5
45 to 49 years.....	19	7	—	—	12	6	6	6	—	6	6
50 to 54 years.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 59 years.....	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
60 to 64 years.....	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
65 to 69 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years.....	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
75 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years.....	250	158	109	10	92	63	29	182	119	63	63
21 years and over.....	237	150	117	11	87	75	12	203	128	75	75
65 years and over.....	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Median age.....	18.9	18.9	19.6	...	19.1	21.3	17.3	20.3	19.6	21.3	21.3
Male, all ages	288	172	125	16	116	80	36	221	141	80	80
Under 5 years.....	65	33	23	10	32	32	—	65	33	32	32
5 to 9 years.....	14	7	7	—	7	—	7	7	7	—	—
10 to 14 years.....	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	71	42	26	—	29	6	23	32	26	6	6
20 to 24 years.....	39	33	24	—	6	6	—	30	24	6	6
25 to 29 years.....	12	6	—	6	6	6	—	12	6	6	6
30 to 34 years.....	33	14	14	—	19	19	—	33	14	19	19
35 to 39 years.....	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	5	5
40 to 44 years.....	16	10	10	—	6	—	6	10	10	—	—
45 to 49 years.....	6	6	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	6	6
50 to 54 years.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 59 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 to 64 years.....	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
65 to 69 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years.....	133	73	55	10	60	38	22	103	65	38	38
21 years and over.....	125	77	56	6	48	42	6	104	62	42	42
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age.....	18.7	18.9	18.8	...	18.3	21.7	17.4	19.0	18.4	21.7	21.7
Female, all ages	229	158	115	5	71	58	13	178	120	58	58
Under 5 years.....	20	8	8	—	12	12	—	20	8	12	12
5 to 9 years.....	33	27	27	—	6	6	—	33	27	6	6
10 to 14 years.....	33	26	11	—	7	—	7	11	11	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	31	24	8	—	7	7	—	15	8	7	7
20 to 24 years.....	34	17	17	—	17	17	—	34	17	17	17
25 to 29 years.....	20	20	20	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—
30 to 34 years.....	16	5	—	5	11	11	—	16	5	11	11
35 to 39 years.....	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
40 to 44 years.....	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	5	5
45 to 49 years.....	13	7	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
50 to 54 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 59 years.....	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
60 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years.....	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
75 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years.....	117	85	54	—	32	25	7	79	54	25	25
21 years and over.....	112	73	61	5	39	33	6	99	66	33	33
65 years and over.....	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Median age.....	19.6	18.8	21.0	...	21.0	21.2	...	21.5	21.8	21.2	21.2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	517	330	240	21	187	138	49	399	261	138	138
In households.....	517	330	240	21	187	138	49	399	261	138	138
Head of household.....	111	63	51	6	48	42	6	99	57	42	42
Family head.....	106	63	51	6	43	37	6	94	57	37	37
Male.....	106	63	51	6	43	37	6	94	57	37	37
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary individual.....	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	5	5
Male.....	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	5	5
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife of head.....	100	61	49	5	39	33	6	87	54	33	33
Other relative of head.....	286	199	133	10	87	50	37	193	143	50	50
Not related to head.....	20	7	7	—	13	13	—	20	7	13	13
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS											
Total families	106	63	51	6	43	37	6	94	57	37	37
With own children under 18 years.....	77	40	28	6	37	31	6	65	34	31	31
With own children under 6 years.....	60	29	23	6	31	31	—	60	29	31	31
Husband-wife families	106	63	51	6	43	37	6	94	57	37	37
With own children under 18 years.....	77	40	28	6	37	31	6	65	34	31	31
With own children under 6 years.....	60	29	23	6	31	31	—	60	29	31	31
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas							Urbanized areas			Place
	Fargo-Moorhead							Fargo-Moorhead			
	Total	Minnesota portion			North Dakota portion			Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion	Fargo
		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance	Total	Fargo	Urban balance				
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population.....	517	330	240	21	187	138	49	399	261	138	138
Foreign born.....	58	13	13	—	45	45	—	58	13	45	45
Native.....	459	317	227	21	142	93	49	341	248	93	93
Born in State of residence.....	229	127	77	10	102	65	37	152	87	65	65
Born in different State.....	218	178	138	11	40	28	12	177	149	28	28
Northeast.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Central.....	61	41	26	—	20	14	6	40	26	14	14
South.....	157	137	112	11	20	14	6	137	123	14	14
West.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
State of birth not reported.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	432	289	209	11	143	94	49	314	220	94	94
Same house.....	36	36	36	—	—	—	—	36	36	—	—
Different house in United States.....	350	230	157	11	120	71	49	239	168	71	71
Same county.....	104	14	14	—	90	41	49	55	14	41	41
Different county.....	246	216	143	11	30	30	—	184	154	30	30
Same State.....	69	69	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Different State.....	177	147	136	11	30	30	—	177	147	30	30
Northeast.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Central.....	51	21	21	—	30	30	—	51	21	30	30
South.....	126	126	115	11	—	—	—	126	126	—	—
West.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad.....	23	—	—	—	23	23	—	23	—	23	23
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	23	23	16	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	169	108	85	—	61	24	37	109	85	24	24
Nursery school.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten.....	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
Public.....	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	89	68	45	—	21	7	14	52	45	7	7
Public.....	84	63	40	—	21	7	14	47	40	7	7
High school (1 to 4 years).....	38	15	15	—	23	—	23	15	15	—	—
Public.....	38	15	15	—	23	—	23	15	15	—	—
College.....	30	13	13	—	17	17	—	30	13	17	17
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	45.6	44.1	49.1	—	48.4	27.0	99.9	39.2	45.0	27.0	27.0
3 and 4 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old.....	76.9	...	...	—	—	—	—	76.9	...	—	—
7 to 13 years old.....	86.7	84.2	80.6	—	...	...	...	80.6	80.6	—	—
14 and 15 years old.....	99.9	99.9	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old.....	63.6	48.4	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old.....	50.0	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old.....	21.0	13.3	17.6	—	30.6	30.6	—	21.0	13.3	30.6	30.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	86	44	32	6	42	36	6	74	38	36	36
No school years completed.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	13	7	7	—	6	—	6	7	7	—	—
8 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	24	18	12	6	6	6	—	24	18	6	6
4 years.....	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
College: 1 to 3 years.....	8	—	—	—	8	8	—	8	—	8	8
4 years or more.....	22	—	—	—	22	22	—	22	—	22	22
Median school years completed.....	12.0	10.5	11.3	...	17+	17+	...	12.5	11.0	17+	17+
Percent high school graduates.....	50.0	29.5	40.6	—	71.4	83.3	—	58.1	34.2	83.3	83.3
Female, 25 years old and over.....	78	56	44	5	22	16	6	65	49	16	16
No school years completed.....	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 years.....	17	11	6	5	6	—	6	11	11	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	15	15	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
4 years.....	28	12	12	—	16	16	—	28	12	16	16
College: 1 to 3 years.....	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
4 years or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed.....	11.0	10.0	10.5	...	...	...	...	12.1	9.6	...	...
Percent high school graduates.....	43.6	32.1	40.9	—	...	...	...	52.3	36.7	...	...
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families.....	106	63	51	6	43	37	6	94	57	37	37
With own children under 3 years.....	49	24	18	6	25	25	—	49	24	25	25
With own children under 6 years.....	60	29	23	6	31	31	—	60	29	31	31
With own children under 12 years.....	71	34	28	6	37	31	6	65	34	31	31
With own children under 18 years.....	77	40	28	6	37	31	6	65	34	31	31
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	77	40	28	6	37	31	6	65	34	31	31
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	24	18	12	—	6	—	6	12	12	—	—
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	24	18	12	—	6	—	6	12	12	—	—
Persons under 18 years old.....	250	158	109	10	92	63	29	182	119	63	63
Living with both parents.....	230	151	102	10	79	50	29	162	112	50	50
Percent of total.....	92.0	95.6	93.6	...	85.9	79.4	100.0	89.0	94.1	79.4	79.4
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	17	12	12	—	5	5	—	17	12	5	5
Children ever born.....	59	54	54	—	5	5	—	59	54	5	5
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas							Urbanized areas			Place
	Fargo-Moorhead							Fargo-Moorhead			
	Total	Minnesota portion			North Dakota portion			Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion	
		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance	Total	Fargo	Urban balance					Fargo
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	183	114	77	6	69	48	21	131	83	48	48
Labor force	163	100	63	6	63	42	21	111	69	42	42
Percent of total	89.1	87.7	81.8	...	91.3	87.5	...	84.7	83.1	87.5	87.5
Civilian labor force	163	100	63	6	63	42	21	111	69	42	42
Employed	132	69	63	6	63	42	21	111	69	42	42
Unemployed	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	19.0	31.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	20	14	14	—	6	6	—	20	14	6	6
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	20	14	14	—	6	6	—	20	14	6	6
Other: Under 65 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	128	89	69	5	39	33	6	107	74	33	33
Labor force	31	20	20	—	11	11	—	31	20	11	11
Percent of total	24.2	22.5	29.0	—	28.2	33.3	—	29.0	27.0	33.3	33.3
Civilian labor force	31	20	20	—	11	11	—	31	20	11	11
Employed	31	20	20	—	11	11	—	31	20	11	11
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	97	69	49	5	28	22	6	76	54	22	22
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	77	49	29	5	28	22	6	56	34	22	22
65 years and over	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	83	62	37	—	21	6	15	43	37	6	6
Not enrolled in school	48	48	23	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	—
Not high school graduate	30	30	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	128	89	69	5	39	33	6	107	74	33	33
With own children under 6 years	55	28	23	5	27	27	—	55	28	27	27
In labor force	11	6	6	—	5	5	—	11	6	5	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	19	13	6	—	6	—	6	6	6	—	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married women, husband present	100	61	49	5	39	33	6	87	54	33	33
In labor force	25	14	14	—	11	11	—	25	14	11	11
With own children under 6 years	55	28	23	5	27	27	—	55	28	27	27
In labor force	11	6	6	—	5	5	—	11	6	5	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	19	13	6	—	6	—	6	6	6	—	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	53.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	76.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	100.0	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	41.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.2	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	16.7	24.0	...	...	...	...	...	16.7	24.0	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	166	103	66	6	63	42	21	114	72	42	42
50 to 52 weeks	73	36	30	6	37	31	6	67	36	31	31
27 to 49 weeks	57	46	15	—	11	11	—	26	15	11	11
26 weeks or less	36	21	21	—	15	—	15	21	21	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	55	33	28	5	22	22	—	21	23	—	—
50 to 52 weeks	25	14	14	—	11	11	—	55	33	22	22
27 to 49 weeks	11	6	6	—	5	5	—	25	14	11	11
26 weeks or less	19	13	8	5	6	6	—	19	13	6	6
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	132	69	63	6	63	42	21	111	69	42	42
Private wage or salary workers	96	56	50	6	40	19	21	75	56	19	19
Government workers	28	5	5	—	23	23	—	28	5	23	23
Local government workers	11	5	5	—	6	6	—	11	5	6	6
Self-employed workers	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	31	20	20	—	11	11	—	31	20	11	11
Private wage or salary workers	18	12	12	—	6	6	—	18	12	6	6
Government workers	13	8	8	—	5	5	—	13	8	5	5
Local government workers	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	5	5
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	21	6	—	6	15	—	15	6	6	—	—
Wage or salary workers	21	6	—	6	15	—	15	6	6	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	60	24	24	—	36	30	6	54	24	30	30
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	11	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	11	11
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas			Place	
	Fargo-Moorhead						Fargo-Moorhead				
	Total	Minnesota portion			North Dakota portion			Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion	Fargo
		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance	Total	Fargo	Urban balance				
Total employed, 16 years old and over	163	89	83	6	74	53	21	142	89	53	53
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	22	—	—	—	22	22	—	22	—	22	22
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	5	5
Health workers, except practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	17	—	—	—	17	17	—	17	—	17	17
Managers and administrators, except farm	25	11	11	—	14	14	—	25	11	14	14
Salaried: Retail trade	19	11	11	—	8	8	—	19	11	8	8
Other industries	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	6	6
Self-employed: Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	12	7	7	—	5	5	—	12	7	5	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	14	8	8	—	6	6	—	14	8	6	6
Mechanics and repairmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other craftsmen	14	8	8	—	6	6	—	14	8	6	6
Operatives, except transport	25	19	19	—	6	—	6	19	19	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck drivers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	20	5	5	—	15	—	15	5	5	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	20	5	5	—	15	—	15	5	5	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	6	6	6	6
Service workers, except private household ¹	39	33	33	—	6	6	—	39	33	6	6
Cleaning service workers	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Food service workers	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Health service workers	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
Personal service workers	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Protective service workers	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	6	6
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	31	20	20	—	11	11	—	31	20	11	11
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nurses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	6	6
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	5	5
Bookkeepers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other clerical workers	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	5	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	20	20	20	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—
Cleaning service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Health service workers	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 538	\$3 214	\$5 100	...	\$3 917	\$5 667	...	\$5 346	\$5 250	\$5 667	\$5 667
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	3 667	—	—	...	3 667	3 667	...	3 667	—	3 667	3 667
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	5 071	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	597	597	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 375	—	—	...	—	—	...	\$3 375	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More

INDUSTRY

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas			Place	
	Fargo-Moorhead						Fargo-Moorhead				
	Total	Minnesota portion			North Dakota portion			Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion	Fargo
Total		Moorhead	Urban balance	Total	Fargo	Urban balance					
Total employed, 16 years old and over	163	89	83	6	74	53	21	142	89	53	53
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	21	6	6	6	15	15	15	6	6	6	6
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	13	7	7	—	6	—	6	7	7	—	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Eating and drinking places	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	35	21	21	—	14	14	—	35	21	14	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	6	6
Business and repair services	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Private households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	25	20	20	—	5	5	—	25	20	5	5
Educational and kindred services	22	5	5	—	17	17	—	22	5	17	17
Other professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	11	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	11	11

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

	Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion	Fargo
Male, 16 years old and over¹	31	31	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	31	31	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	—	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—

INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS

	Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion	Fargo
All families	106	63	51	6
Less than \$1,000	11	11	11	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	11	—	—	11
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6	6	—	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7	7	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	13	13	7	6
\$7,000 to \$7,999	20	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5	5	5	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	8	8	8	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	6	—	—	6
\$12,000 to \$14,999	8	8	8	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	—	—	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	5	5	—
Median income	\$7 250	\$6 577	\$8 100	\$7 525
Mean income	\$9 681	\$11 010	\$12 453	\$7 734
Families with female head	—	—	—	—
Mean income	—	—	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	131	70	58	6
Median income	\$6 808	\$6 308	\$6 571	\$7 325
Mean income	\$8 761	\$10 214	\$11 318	\$7 095
All unrelated individuals	25	7	7	—
Median income	\$962	—	—	18
Mean income	\$4 864	—	—	7
Female unrelated individuals	7	—	—	—
Mean income	—	—	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 424	\$2 507	\$3 186	\$2 279
Type of income of families	106	63	51	6
With wage or salary income	95	52	40	6
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 881	\$6 176	\$6 619	\$7 734
With nonfarm self-employment income	13	13	13	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	—
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	5	5	5	—
Mean Social Security income	—	—	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	24	24	18	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—
With other income	16	16	16	—
Mean other income	—	—	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas						Urbanized areas			Place	
	Fargo-Moorhead						Fargo-Moorhead				
	Total	Minnesota portion			North Dakota portion			Total	Minnesota portion	North Dakota portion	Fargo
		Total	Moorhead	Urban balance	Total	Fargo	Urban balance				
ALL INCOME LEVELS											
Families	106	63	51	6	43	37	6	94	57	37	37
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.6	38.1	35.3	..	..	..	..	19.1	31.6	..	..
Mean size of family	4.64	5.13	4.57	..	3.93	3.24	..	3.98	4.46	3.24	3.24
With related children under 18 years	77	40	28	6	37	31	6	65	34	31	31
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.79	3.55	3.57	..	1.97	1.58	..	2.48	3.29	1.58	1.58
Families with female head	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With related children under 18 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With related children under 6 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent of heads in labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Family heads	106	63	51	6	43	37	6	94	57	37	37
Percent 65 years and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	106	63	51	6	43	37	6	94	57	37	37
Percent in labor force	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Unrelated individuals	25	7	7	..	18	18	..	25	7	18	18
Percent receiving public assistance income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent 65 years and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Persons	517	330	240	21	187	138	49	399	261	138	138
Percent receiving Social Security income	1.2	1.8	2.5	..	..	..	..	1.5	2.3	..	..
Percent 65 years and over	1.2	1.8	2.5	..	..	..	..	1.5	2.3	..	..
Percent receiving Social Security income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Households	111	63	51	6	48	42	6	99	57	42	42
In owner occupied housing units	25	11	5	..	14	14	..	19	5	14	14
Mean value of unit	\$15 350	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In renter occupied housing units	86	52	46	6	34	28	6	80	52	28	28
Mean gross rent	\$101	\$92	\$96	..	\$115	\$108	..	\$98	\$92	\$108	\$108
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	28	17	11	..	11	11	..	22	11	11	11
Percent of all families	26.4	27.0	21.6	..	25.6	29.7	..	23.4	19.3	29.7	29.7
Mean family income	\$1 757	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mean income deficit	\$1 873	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent receiving public assistance income	60.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mean size of family	4.29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With related children under 18 years	28	17	11	..	11	11	..	22	11	11	11
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Families with female head	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With related children under 18 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With related children under 6 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent of heads in labor force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Family heads	28	17	11	..	11	11	..	22	11	11	11
Percent 65 years and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Civilian male heads under 65 years	28	17	11	..	11	11	..	22	11	11	11
Percent in labor force	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unrelated individuals	13	..	..	..	13	13	..	13	..	13	13
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.0	..	..	..
Mean income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mean income deficit	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent receiving public assistance income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent 65 years and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Persons	133	87	33	..	46	46	..	79	33	46	46
Percent of all persons	25.7	26.4	13.8	..	24.6	33.3	..	19.8	12.6	33.3	33.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent 65 years and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent receiving Social Security income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Related children under 18 years	56	49	10	..	7	7	..	17	10	7	7
Percent living with both parents	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Households	28	17	11	..	11	11	..	22	11	11	11
Percent of all households	25.2	27.0	21.6	..	22.9	26.2	..	22.2	19.3	26.2	26.2
In owner occupied housing units	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mean value of unit	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In renter occupied housing units	22	11	11	..	11	11	..	22	11	11	11
Mean gross rent	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	17	17	11	..	..	..	..	11	11	..	..
Percent of all families	16.0	27.0	21.6	..	..	..	..	11.7	19.3	..	..
Mean income deficit	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Families with female head	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unrelated individuals	13	..	..	..	13	13	..	13	..	13	13
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.0	..	..	..
Mean income deficit	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Persons	112	99	30	..	13	13	..	43	30	13	13
Percent 65 years and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Related children under 18 years	49	49	10	..	..	..	..	10	10	..	..
Percent living with both parents	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	35	24	18	..	11	11	..	29	18	11	11
Percent of all families	33.0	38.1	35.3	..	25.6	29.7	..	30.9	31.6	29.7	29.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 368	..	..	..	..	..	..	\$1 967	..	..	..
Families with female head	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unrelated individuals	13	..	..	..	13	13	..	13	..	13	13
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.0	..	..	..
Mean income deficit	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Persons	271	169	100	..	42	42	..	142	100	42	42
Percent 65 years and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Related children under 18 years	106	99	60	..	7	7	..	67	60	7	7
Percent living with both parents	93.4	92.9	88.3	..	..	..	..	89.6	88.3	..	..

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Bismarck	Dickinson	Grand Forks Base (U)	Grand Forks	Jamestown	Mandan	Minot Base (U)	Minot	Williston
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total population	34 490	12 465	10 330	39 031	15 385	11 249	11 995	32 382	11 455
Native of native parentage	26 758	8 954	8 930	32 037	11 746	8 627	10 690	26 044	8 957
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	6 639	2 873	1 083	5 679	3 179	2 263	887	5 408	2 089
Foreign born	1 093	638	317	1 315	460	359	418	930	409
Total foreign stock									
United Kingdom	7 732	3 511	1 400	6 994	3 639	2 622	1 305	6 338	2 498
Ireland	195	34	226	253	125	44	241	274	47
Sweden	41	14	28	46	35	6	14	65	—
Germany ¹	388	61	14	354	261	84	15	312	190
Poland	1 233	416	206	710	797	402	160	898	214
Czechoslovakia	74	26	6	190	150	34	17	44	7
Austria	84	162	—	159	21	60	8	55	34
Hungary	134	100	—	68	26	134	10	67	26
U.S.S.R.	106	297	—	7	6	46	—	34	7
Italy	3 383	1 753	32	330	1 128	1 373	20	1 175	60
Canada	—	7	61	19	7	6	98	33	14
Mexico	501	140	234	2 057	221	113	156	702	387
Cuba	18	13	26	27	—	—	34	—	6
Other America	—	—	—	31	—	—	8	—	—
All other and not reported	6	56	35	22	4	8	67	18	—
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 569	432	525	2 721	858	312	457	2 661	1 506
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	63	45	357	247	9	7	512	76	46
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	58	—	460	173	42	—	494	70	38
	7	—	95	40	—	—	91	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS									
Total	34 490	12 465	10 330	39 031	15 385	11 249	11 995	32 382	11 455
English	22 049	7 040	8 819	29 926	9 853	6 896	10 202	24 728	8 680
French	164	56	94	666	19	26	190	193	111
German	9 249	3 610	1 965	1 965	2 913	3 538	435	3 084	473
Spanish	31	13	226	167	9	7	299	34	6
Other	2 997	1 746	865	6 307	2 591	782	869	4 343	2 185
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	33 651	11 855	10 202	37 740	14 879	10 849	11 521	31 349	11 038
Born in State of residence	25 685	9 906	593	25 501	10 955	8 896	827	22 831	7 745
Born in different State	6 910	1 541	8 408	10 700	3 410	1 646	9 505	7 691	2 914
Percent of total	20.5	13.0	82.4	28.4	22.9	15.2	82.5	24.5	26.4
Northeast	253	86	1 413	704	151	74	1 612	504	75
North Central	5 076	903	2 566	7 806	2 567	1 100	2 941	4 736	1 491
South	387	108	2 823	902	210	116	3 375	921	291
West	1 194	444	1 606	1 288	482	356	1 577	1 530	1 057
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	131	34	662	299	29	29	657	215	75
State of birth not reported	925	374	539	1 240	485	278	532	612	304
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	31 247	11 350	9 236	35 576	14 269	10 072	10 537	29 500	10 473
Same house	14 277	5 746	57	13 957	7 062	6 096	452	12 678	5 467
Different house in United States	15 889	5 109	6 988	19 098	6 262	3 704	7 161	15 825	4 554
Same county	8 187	2 453	2 15	7 588	3 626	2 001	150	8 453	2 396
Different county	7 702	2 656	6 773	11 510	2 636	1 703	7 011	7 372	2 158
In Armed Forces in 1965	140	50	1 300	263	81	35	1 278	232	23
Persons attending college in 1965	501	170	620	1 165	141	88	764	353	114
Same State	4 788	1 800	1 61	6 065	1 401	1 182	1 121	3 903	1 184
Different State	2 914	856	6 612	5 445	1 235	521	6 890	3 469	974
In Armed Forces in 1965	90	38	1 267	256	59	29	1 253	166	23
Persons attending college in 1965	152	72	613	757	61	32	757	351	35
Northeast	48	50	811	337	147	7	855	201	13
North Central	1 647	319	1 804	3 537	730	165	2 003	1 554	184
South	228	87	2 426	698	122	12	2 327	469	153
West	991	400	1 571	873	236	337	1 705	1 245	29
Abroad	212	43	950	743	34	56	1 685	214	29
In Armed Forces in 1965	100	24	311	83	15	8	469	62	22
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	869	452	1 241	1 778	911	216	1 239	783	423
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	779	797	3 313	4 837	517	60	3 515	2 186	164
In Armed Forces, 1970	26	—	3 100	530	—	6	3 246	681	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	172	48	—	59	208	—	—	119	—
Attending college, 1970	581	749	213	4 248	309	54	269	1 386	164
Living with one or both parents	75	26	—	73	12	—	18	56	7
Not living with parents	506	723	213	4 175	297	54	251	1 330	157
Different State in 1965	183	116	3 274	1 686	186	21	3 467	929	39
In Armed Forces, 1970	26	—	3 061	494	—	6	3 198	674	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	41	20	—	32	16	—	—	35	—
Attending college, 1970	116	96	213	1 160	170	15	269	220	39
Living with one or both parents	20	6	—	17	6	—	18	27	—
Not living with parents	96	90	213	1 143	164	15	251	193	39
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	13 842	4 492	4 579	15 273	5 657	3 975	5 069	12 903	4 162
Worked in county of residence	12 327	4 103	3 925	13 608	5 155	2 640	4 643	12 130	3 798
Percent of all workers	89.1	91.3	85.7	89.1	91.1	66.4	91.6	94.0	91.3
Worked outside county of residence	1 026	236	362	913	183	1 046	40	293	148
Place of work not reported	489	153	292	752	319	289	386	480	216
VETERAN STATUS									
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	10 235	3 942	206	12 996	5 216	3 261	282	9 622	3 467
Veteran	4 635	1 290	65	4 716	1 848	1 356	92	4 361	1 408
Percent of total	45.3	32.7	31.6	36.3	35.4	41.6	32.6	45.3	40.6
Vietnam conflict	924	279	29	1 068	278	223	77	886	173
Korean conflict	946	279	21	901	280	282	—	773	247
Korean conflict and World War II	97	13	—	81	33	38	—	98	20
World War II	1 652	459	—	1 712	819	565	15	1 691	592
World War I	152	62	—	183	123	57	—	244	97
Other service	198	198	15	771	315	191	—	669	279
Nonveteran	5 600	2 652	141	8 280	3 368	1 905	190	5 271	2 059

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.